

# $f_4(2050)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(4^{++})$$

## $f_4(2050)$ MASS

| VALUE (MeV)   | EVTS  | DOCUMENT ID   | TECN | COMMENT   |
|---|-------|---|------|---|
| <b>2034 ± 11 OUR AVERAGE</b>  | Error | includes scale factor of 1.6. See the ideogram below. |      |   |
| 1998 ± 15   |       | ALDE 98   | GAM4 | 100 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 n$   |
| 1970 ± 30   |       | BELADIDZE 92B   | VES  | 36 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega \omega n$  |
| 2060 ± 20   |       | ALDE 90   | GAM2 | 38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega \omega n$  |
| 2038 ± 30   |       | AUGUSTIN 87   | DM2  | $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \pi^+ \pi^-$   |
| 2086 ± 15   |       | BALTRUSAIT..87  | MRK3 | $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \pi^+ \pi^-$   |
| 2000 ± 60   |       | ALDE 86D  | GAM4 | 100 $\pi^- p \rightarrow n 2\eta$   |
| 2020 ± 20   | 40k   | <sup>1</sup> BINON 84B                                | GAM2 | 38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow n 2\pi^0$   |
| 2015 ± 28   |       | <sup>2</sup> CASON 82                                 | STRC | 8 $\pi^+ p \rightarrow \Delta^{++} \pi^0 \pi^0$   |
| 2031 <sup>+25</sup> <sub>-36</sub>  |       | ETKIN 82B   | MPS  | 23 $\pi^- p \rightarrow n 2K_S^0$   |
| 2020 ± 30   | 700   | APEL 75   | NICE | 40 $\pi^- p \rightarrow n 2\pi^0$   |
| 2050 ± 25   |       | BLUM 75   | ASPK | 18.4 $\pi^- p \rightarrow n K^+ K^-$  |
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● |       |   |      |   |
| 2018 ± 6  |       | ANISOVICH 00J   | SPEC | 2.0 $\bar{p} p \rightarrow \eta \pi^0 \pi^0, \pi^0 \pi^0, \eta \eta, \eta \eta', \pi \pi$ |
| ~ 2000  |       | <sup>3</sup> MARTIN 98                                | RVUE | $N \bar{N} \rightarrow \pi \pi$   |
| ~ 2010  |       | <sup>4</sup> MARTIN 97                                | RVUE | $\bar{N} N \rightarrow \pi \pi$   |
| ~ 2040  |       | <sup>5</sup> OAKDEN 94                                | RVUE | 0.36–1.55 $\bar{p} p \rightarrow \pi \pi$   |
| ~ 1990  |       | <sup>6</sup> OAKDEN 94                                | RVUE | 0.36–1.55 $\bar{p} p \rightarrow \pi \pi$   |
| 1978 ± 5  |       | <sup>7</sup> ALPER 80                                 | CNTR | 62 $\pi^- p \rightarrow K^+ K^- n$  |
| 2040 ± 10   |       | <sup>7</sup> ROZANSKA 80                              | SPRK | 18 $\pi^- p \rightarrow p \bar{p} n$  |
| 1935 ± 13   |       | <sup>7</sup> CORDEN 79                                | OMEG | 12–15 $\pi^- p \rightarrow n 2\pi$  |
| 1988 ± 7  |       | EVANGELISTA 79B                                       | OMEG | 10 $\pi^- p \rightarrow K^+ K^- n$  |
| 1922 ± 14   |       | <sup>8</sup> ANTIPOV 77                               | CIBS | 25 $\pi^- p \rightarrow p 3\pi$   |

<sup>1</sup> From a partial-wave analysis of the data.

<sup>2</sup> From an amplitude analysis of the reaction  $\pi^+ \pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^0$ .

<sup>3</sup> Energy-dependent analysis.

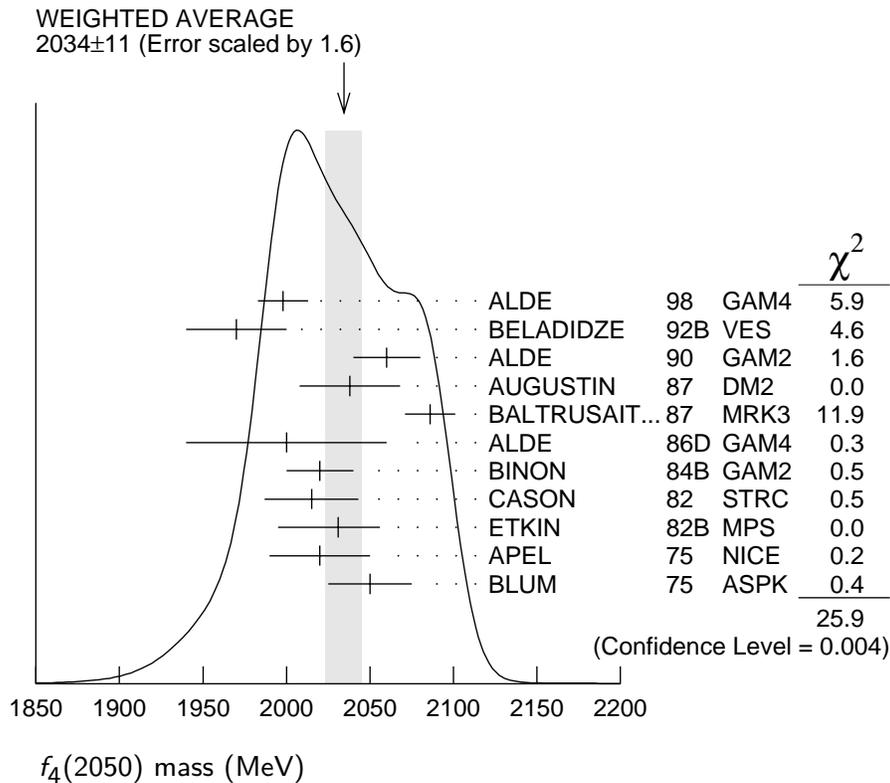
<sup>4</sup> Single energy analysis.

<sup>5</sup> From solution A of amplitude analysis of data on  $\bar{p} p \rightarrow \pi \pi$ . See however KLOET 96 who fit  $\pi^+ \pi^-$  only and find waves only up to  $J = 3$  to be important but not significantly resonant.

<sup>6</sup> From solution B of amplitude analysis of data on  $\bar{p} p \rightarrow \pi \pi$ . See however KLOET 96 who fit  $\pi^+ \pi^-$  only and find waves only up to  $J = 3$  to be important but not significantly resonant.

<sup>7</sup>  $I(J^P) = 0(4^+)$  from amplitude analysis assuming one-pion exchange.

<sup>8</sup> Width errors enlarged by us to  $4\Gamma/\sqrt{N}$ ; see the note with the  $K^*(892)$  mass.



### $f_4(2050)$ WIDTH

| VALUE (MeV)   | EVTS | DOCUMENT ID                         | TECN | COMMENT   |
|---|------|-------------------------------------|------|---|
| <b>222 ± 19 OUR AVERAGE</b>   |      | Error includes scale factor of 1.8. |      | See the ideogram below.   |
| 395 ± 40  |      | ALDE 98                             | GAM4 | 100 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 n$   |
| 300 ± 50  |      | BELADIDZE 92B                       | VES  | 36 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega \omega n$  |
| 170 ± 60  |      | ALDE 90                             | GAM2 | 38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega \omega n$  |
| 304 ± 60  |      | AUGUSTIN 87                         | DM2  | $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \pi^+ \pi^-$   |
| 210 ± 63  |      | BALTRUSAIT..87                      | MRK3 | $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \pi^+ \pi^-$   |
| 400 ± 100   |      | ALDE 86D                            | GAM4 | 100 $\pi^- p \rightarrow n 2\eta$   |
| 240 ± 40  | 40k  | <sup>9</sup> BINON 84B              | GAM2 | 38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow n 2\pi^0$   |
| 190 ± 14  |      | DENNEY 83                           | LASS | 10 $\pi^+ n/\pi^+ p$  |
| 186 <sup>+103</sup> <sub>-58</sub>  |      | <sup>10</sup> CASON 82              | STRC | 8 $\pi^+ p \rightarrow \Delta^{++} \pi^0 \pi^0$   |
| 305 <sup>+36</sup> <sub>-119</sub>  |      | ETKIN 82B                           | MPS  | 23 $\pi^- p \rightarrow n 2K_S^0$   |
| 180 ± 60  | 700  | APEL 75                             | NICE | 40 $\pi^- p \rightarrow n 2\pi^0$   |
| 225 <sup>+120</sup> <sub>-70</sub>  |      | BLUM 75                             | ASPK | 18.4 $\pi^- p \rightarrow n K^+ K^-$  |
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● |      |                                     |      |   |
| 182 ± 7   |      | ANISOVICH 00J                       | SPEC | 2.0 $\bar{p} p \rightarrow \eta \pi^0 \pi^0$ ,<br>$\pi^0 \pi^0, \eta \eta, \eta \eta', \pi \pi$ |
| ~ 170   |      | <sup>11</sup> MARTIN 98             | RVUE | $N \bar{N} \rightarrow \pi \pi$   |
| ~ 200   |      | <sup>12</sup> MARTIN 97             | RVUE | $\bar{N} N \rightarrow \pi \pi$   |
| ~ 60  |      | <sup>13</sup> OAKDEN 94             | RVUE | 0.36–1.55 $\bar{p} p \rightarrow \pi \pi$   |
| ~ 80  |      | <sup>14</sup> OAKDEN 94             | RVUE | 0.36–1.55 $\bar{p} p \rightarrow \pi \pi$   |

|          |   |         |                                      |
|----------|---|---------|--------------------------------------|
| 243 ± 16 | 15 ALPER  | 80 CNTR | 62 $\pi^- p \rightarrow K^+ K^- n$   |
| 140 ± 15 | 15 ROZANSKA   | 80 SPRK | 18 $\pi^- p \rightarrow p \bar{p} n$ |
| 263 ± 57 | 15 CORDEN   | 79 OMEG | 12-15 $\pi^- p \rightarrow n 2\pi$   |
| 100 ± 28 | EVANGELISTA 79B OMEG 10 $\pi^- p \rightarrow K^+ K^- n$ |         |                                      |
| 107 ± 56 | 16 ANTIPOV  | 77 CIBS | 25 $\pi^- p \rightarrow p 3\pi$      |

<sup>9</sup> From a partial-wave analysis of the data.

<sup>10</sup> From an amplitude analysis of the reaction  $\pi^+ \pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^0$ .

<sup>11</sup> Energy-dependent analysis.

<sup>12</sup> Single energy analysis.

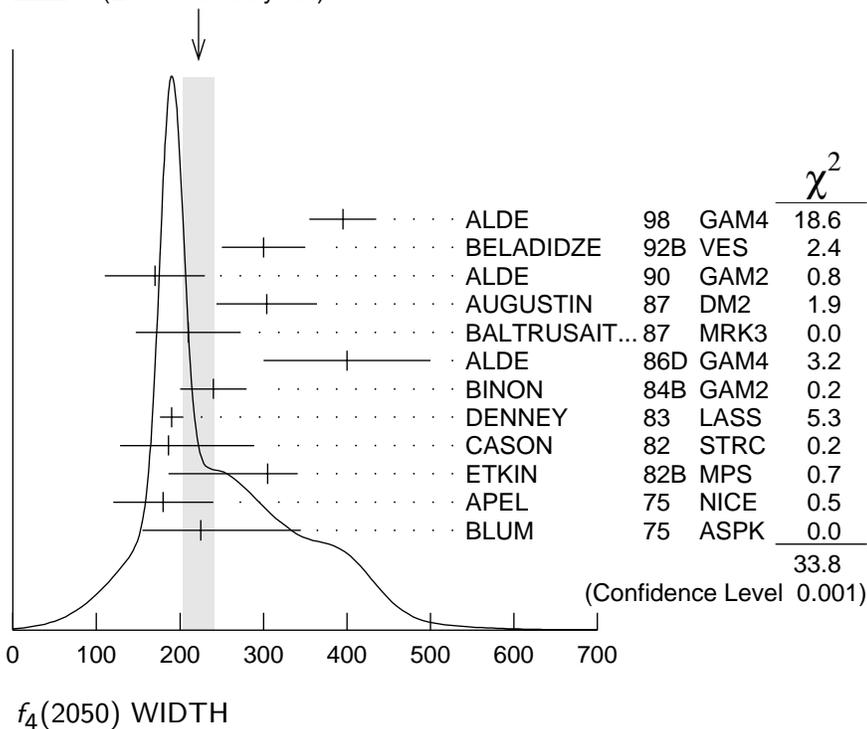
<sup>13</sup> From solution A of amplitude analysis of data on  $\bar{p} p \rightarrow \pi \pi$ . See however KLOET 96 who fit  $\pi^+ \pi^-$  only and find waves only up to  $J = 3$  to be important but not significantly resonant.

<sup>14</sup> From solution B of amplitude analysis of data on  $\bar{p} p \rightarrow \pi \pi$ . See however KLOET 96 who fit  $\pi^+ \pi^-$  only and find waves only up to  $J = 3$  to be important but not significantly resonant.

<sup>15</sup>  $I(J^P) = 0(4^+)$  from amplitude analysis assuming one-pion exchange.

<sup>16</sup> Width errors enlarged by us to  $4\Gamma/\sqrt{N}$ ; see the note with the  $K^*(892)$  mass.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE  
222 ± 19 (Error scaled by 1.8)



### $f_4(2050)$ DECAY MODES

| Mode                      | Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )                             |
|---------------------------|--|
| $\Gamma_1$ $\omega\omega$ | not seen   |
| $\Gamma_2$ $\pi\pi$       | (17.0 ± 1.5) %   |
| $\Gamma_3$ $K\bar{K}$     | ( 6.8 <sup>+3.4</sup> <sub>-1.8</sub> ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup> |

|            |                |                                |
|------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| $\Gamma_4$ | $\eta\eta$     | $(2.1 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$ |
| $\Gamma_5$ | $4\pi^0$       | $< 1.2$ %                      |
| $\Gamma_6$ | $\gamma\gamma$ |                                |
| $\Gamma_7$ | $a_2(1320)\pi$ | seen                           |

### $f_4(2050) \Gamma(i)\Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma(\text{total})$

|  |            |                    |             |                |                           |
|--|------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| $\Gamma(K\bar{K}) \times \Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ |            |                    |             |                | $\Gamma_3\Gamma_6/\Gamma$ |
| <u>VALUE (keV)</u>   | <u>CL%</u> | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u> | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u> |                           |

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

|          |    |         |          |  |
|----------|----|---------|----------|--|
| $< 0.29$ | 95 | ALTHOFF | 85B TASS | $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow K\bar{K}\pi$ |
|----------|----|---------|----------|--|

|  |            |             |                    |             |                                       |
|--|------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(\pi\pi) \times \Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ |            |             |                    |             | $\Gamma_2\Gamma_6/\Gamma$             |
| <u>VALUE (keV)</u>   | <u>CL%</u> | <u>EVTS</u> | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u> | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u>                        |
| $< 1.1$  | 95         | $13 \pm 4$  | OEST               | 90 JADE     | $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^0\pi^0$ |

### $f_4(2050)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

|  |                    |                |                   |
|--|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| $\Gamma(\omega\omega)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ |                    |                | $\Gamma_1/\Gamma$ |
| <u>VALUE</u>                                 | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u> | <u>COMMENT</u> |                   |

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

|          |          |         |   |
|----------|----------|---------|---|
| not seen | BARBERIS | 00F 450 | $p p \rightarrow p_f \omega \omega p_s$ |
|----------|----------|---------|---|

|                                       |                    |             |  |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| $\Gamma(\omega\omega)/\Gamma(\pi\pi)$ |                    |             | $\Gamma_1/\Gamma_2$                      |
| <u>VALUE</u>                          | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u> | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u>                           |
| $1.5 \pm 0.3$                         | ALDE               | 90 GAM2     | $38 \pi^- p \rightarrow \omega \omega n$ |

|   |                      |             |   |
|---|----------------------|-------------|---|
| $\Gamma(\pi\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$          |                      |             | $\Gamma_2/\Gamma$                               |
| <u>VALUE</u>                                    | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u>   | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u>                                  |
| <b><math>0.170 \pm 0.015</math> OUR AVERAGE</b> |                      |             |   |
| $0.18 \pm 0.03$                                 | <sup>17</sup> BINON  | 83C GAM2    | $38 \pi^- p \rightarrow n 4\gamma$              |
| $0.16 \pm 0.03$                                 | <sup>17</sup> CASON  | 82 STRC     | $8 \pi^+ p \rightarrow \Delta^{++} \pi^0 \pi^0$ |
| $0.17 \pm 0.02$                                 | <sup>17</sup> CORDEN | 79 OMEG     | $12-15 \pi^- p \rightarrow n 2\pi$              |
| <sup>17</sup> Assuming one pion exchange.       |                      |             |   |

|   |                    |             |                                   |
|---|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(K\bar{K})/\Gamma(\pi\pi)$                           |                    |             | $\Gamma_3/\Gamma_2$               |
| <u>VALUE</u>  | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u> | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u>                    |
| $0.04 \begin{smallmatrix} +0.02 \\ -0.01 \end{smallmatrix}$ | ETKIN              | 82B MPS     | $23 \pi^- p \rightarrow n 2K_S^0$ |

|   |                    |             |                                     |
|---|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(\eta\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$  |                    |             | $\Gamma_4/\Gamma$                   |
| <u>VALUE (units <math>10^{-3}</math>)</u> | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u> | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u>                      |
| $2.1 \pm 0.8$                             | ALDE               | 86D GAM4    | $100 \pi^- p \rightarrow n 4\gamma$ |

|  |                    |             |                                    |
|--|--------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(4\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ |                    |             | $\Gamma_5/\Gamma$                  |
| <u>VALUE</u>                           | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u> | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u>                     |
| $< 0.012$                              | ALDE               | 87 GAM4     | $100 \pi^- p \rightarrow 4\pi^0 n$ |

$\Gamma(a_2(1320)\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$\Gamma_7/\Gamma$

| VALUE   | DOCUMENT ID | TECN   | COMMENT                                     |
|---|-------------|--------|---|
| • • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • • |             |        |   |
| seen  | AMELIN      | 00 VES | 37 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \eta \pi^+ \pi^- n$ |

### $f_4(2050)$ REFERENCES

|                 |     |                        |                                 |                                |
|-----------------|-----|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| AMELIN          | 00  | NP A668 83             | D. Amelin <i>et al.</i>         | (VES Collab.)                  |
| ANISOVICH       | 00J | PL B491 47             | A.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i>    |                                |
| BARBERIS        | 00F | PL B484 198            | D. Barberis <i>et al.</i>       | (WA 102 Collab.)               |
| ALDE            | 98  | EPJ A3 361             | D. Alde <i>et al.</i>           | (GAM4 Collab.)                 |
| Also            | 99  | PAN 62 405             | D. Alde <i>et al.</i>           | (GAMS Collab.)                 |
|                 |     | Translated from YAF 62 | 446.                            |                                |
| MARTIN          | 98  | PR C57 3492            | B.R. Martin <i>et al.</i>       |                                |
| MARTIN          | 97  | PR C56 1114            | B.R. Martin, G.C. Oades         | (LOUC, AARH)                   |
| KLOET           | 96  | PR D53 6120            | W.M. Kloet, F. Myhrer           | (RUTG, NORD)                   |
| OAKDEN          | 94  | NP A574 731            | M.N. Oakden, M.R. Pennington    | (DURH)                         |
| BELADIDZE       | 92B | ZPHY C54 367           | G.M. Beladidze <i>et al.</i>    | (VES Collab.)                  |
| ALDE            | 90  | PL B241 600            | D.M. Alde <i>et al.</i>         | (SERP, BELG, LANL, LAPP+)      |
| OEST            | 90  | ZPHY C47 343           | T. Oest <i>et al.</i>           | (JADE Collab.)                 |
| ALDE            | 87  | PL B198 286            | D.M. Alde <i>et al.</i>         | (LANL, BRUX, SERP, LAPP)       |
| AUGUSTIN        | 87  | ZPHY C36 369           | J.E. Augustin <i>et al.</i>     | (LALO, CLER, FRAS+)            |
| BALTRUSAITIS... | 87  | PR D35 2077            | R.M. Baltrusaitis <i>et al.</i> | (Mark III Collab.)             |
| ALDE            | 86D | NP B269 485            | D.M. Alde <i>et al.</i>         | (BELG, LAPP, SERP, CERN+)      |
| ALTHOFF         | 85B | ZPHY C29 189           | M. Althoff <i>et al.</i>        | (TASSO Collab.)                |
| BINON           | 84B | LNC 39 41              | F.G. Binon <i>et al.</i>        | (SERP, BELG, LAPP)             |
| BINON           | 83C | SJNP 38 723            | F.G. Binon <i>et al.</i>        | (SERP, BRUX+)                  |
|                 |     | Translated from YAF 38 | 1199.                           |                                |
| DENNEY          | 83  | PR D28 2726            | D.L. Denney <i>et al.</i>       | (IOWA, MICH)                   |
| CASON           | 82  | PRL 48 1316            | N.M. Cason <i>et al.</i>        | (NDAM, ANL)                    |
| ETKIN           | 82B | PR D25 1786            | A. Etkin <i>et al.</i>          | (BNL, CUNY, TUFTS, VAND)       |
| ALPER           | 80  | PL 94B 422             | B. Alper <i>et al.</i>          | (AMST, CERN, CRAC, MPIM+)      |
| ROZANSKA        | 80  | NP B162 505            | M. Rozanska <i>et al.</i>       | (MPIM, CERN)                   |
| CORDEN          | 79  | NP B157 250            | M.J. Corden <i>et al.</i>       | (BIRM, RHEL, TELA+ JP)         |
| EVANGELISTA     | 79B | NP B154 381            | C. Evangelista <i>et al.</i>    | (BARI, BONN, CERN+)            |
| ANTIPOV         | 77  | NP B119 45             | Y.M. Antipov <i>et al.</i>      | (SERP, GEVA)                   |
| APEL            | 75  | PL 57B 398             | W.D. Apel <i>et al.</i>         | (KARLK, KARLE, PISA, SERP+ JP) |
| BLUM            | 75  | PL 57B 403             | W. Blum <i>et al.</i>           | (CERN, MPIM) JP                |

### OTHER RELATED PAPERS

|              |     |                          |                               |                     |
|--------------|-----|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| ANISOVICH    | 99D | PL B452 180              | A.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i>  |                     |
| Also         | 99F | NP A651 253              | A.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i>  |                     |
| ANISOVICH    | 99F | NP A651 253              | A.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i>  |                     |
| PROKOSHKIN   | 97  | SPD 42 117               | Y.D. Prokoshkin <i>et al.</i> | (SERP)              |
|              |     | Translated from DANS 353 | 323.                          |                     |
| CASON        | 83  | PR D28 1586              | N.M. Cason <i>et al.</i>      | (NDAM, ANL)         |
| GOTTESMAN    | 80  | PR D22 1503              | S.R. Gottesman <i>et al.</i>  | (SYRA, BRAN, BNL+)  |
| EISENHAND... | 75  | NP B96 109               | E. Eisenhandler <i>et al.</i> | (LOQM, LIVP, DARE+) |
| WAGNER       | 74  | London Conf. 2 27        | F. Wagner                     | (MPIM)              |