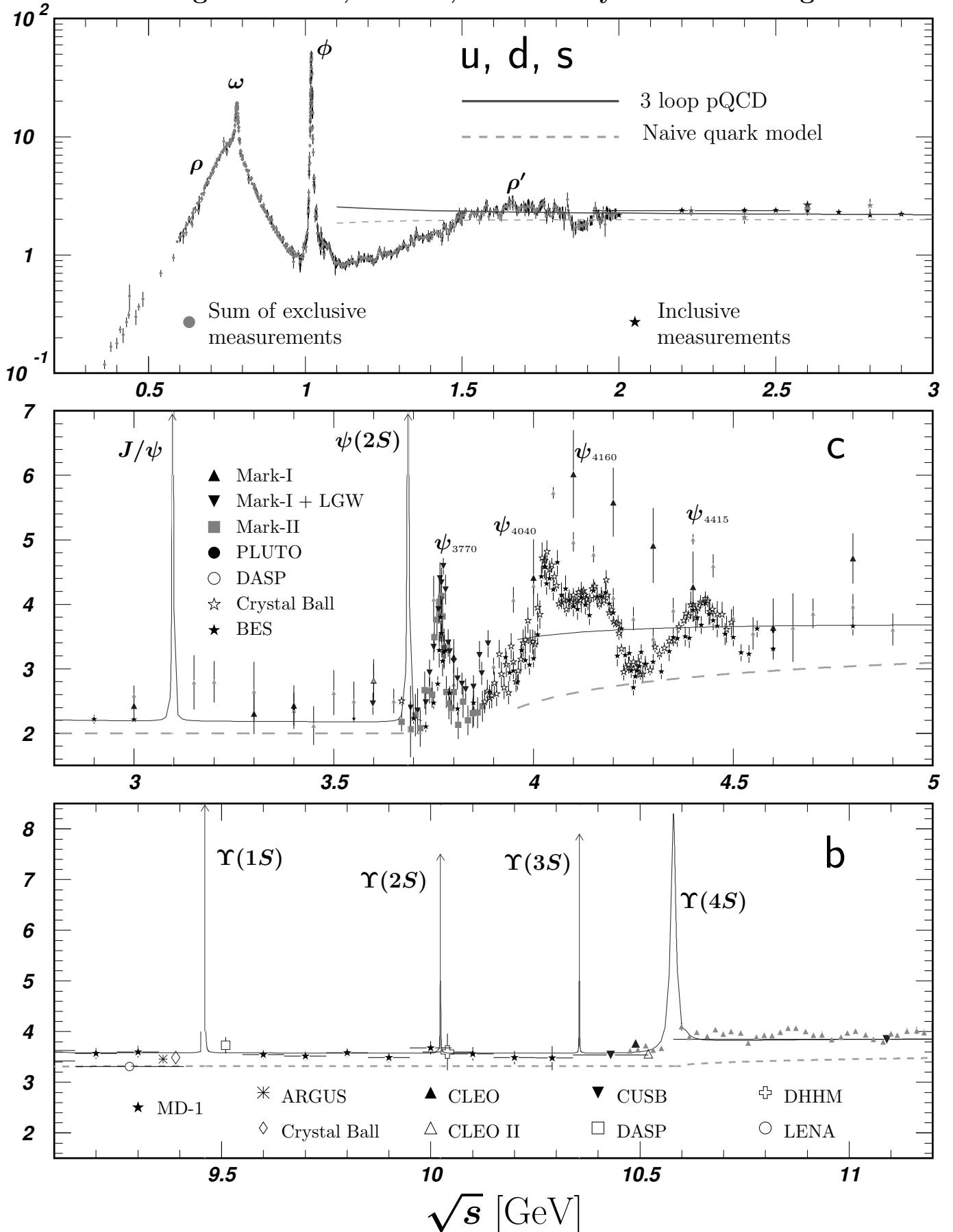


# $R$ in Light-Flavour, Charm, and Beauty Threshold Regions



**Figure 40.7:**  $R$  in the light-flavour, charm, and beauty threshold regions. Data errors are total below 2 GeV and statistical above 2 GeV. The curves are the same as in Fig. 40.6. Note: CLEO data above  $\Upsilon(4S)$  were not fully corrected for radiative effects, and we retain them on the plot only for illustrative purposes with a normalization factor of 0.8. The full list of references to the original data and the details of the  $R$  ratio extraction from them can be found in [[arXiv:hep-ph/0312114](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ph/0312114)]. The computer-readable data are available at <http://pdg.ihep.su/xsect/contents.html> (Courtesy of the COMPAS(Protvino) and HEPDATA(Durham) Groups, August 2005.)