

**$\Delta(2420)$   $H_{3,11}$**  $I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{11}{2}^+)$  Status: \*\*\*

Most of the results published before 1975 are now obsolete and have been omitted. They may be found in our 1982 edition, Physics Letters **111B** 1 (1982).

 **$\Delta(2420)$  BREIT-WIGNER MASS**

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>2300 to 2500 (<math>\approx 2420</math>) OUR ESTIMATE</b>			
2633 $\pm$ 29	ARNDT 06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
2400 $\pm$ 125	CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
2416 $\pm$ 17	HOEHLER 79	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
2400 $\pm$ 60	HENDRY 78	MPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
2400	CANDLIN 84	DPWA	$\pi^+ p \rightarrow \Sigma^+ K^+$
2358.0 $\pm$ 9.0	CHEW 80	BPWA	$\pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p$

 **$\Delta(2420)$  BREIT-WIGNER WIDTH**

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>300 to 500 (<math>\approx 400</math>) OUR ESTIMATE</b>			
692 $\pm$ 47	ARNDT 06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
450 $\pm$ 150	CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
340 $\pm$ 28	HOEHLER 79	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
460 $\pm$ 100	HENDRY 78	MPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
400	CANDLIN 84	DPWA	$\pi^+ p \rightarrow \Sigma^+ K^+$
202.2 $\pm$ 45.0	CHEW 80	BPWA	$\pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p$

 **$\Delta(2420)$  POLE POSITION****REAL PART**

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>2260 to 2400 (<math>\approx 2330</math>) OUR ESTIMATE</b>			
2529	ARNDT 06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
2300	<sup>1</sup> HOEHLER 93	ARGD	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
2360 $\pm$ 100	CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

**-2xIMAGINARY PART**

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>350 to 750 (<math>\approx 550</math>) OUR ESTIMATE</b>			
621	ARNDT 06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
620	<sup>1</sup> HOEHLER 93	ARGD	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
420 $\pm$ 100	CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

**$\Delta(2420)$  ELASTIC POLE RESIDUE****MODULUS  $|r|$** 

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
33	ARNDT 06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
39	HOEHLER 93	ARGD	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
$18 \pm 6$	CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

**PHASE  $\theta$** 

VALUE ( $^{\circ}$ )	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
-45	ARNDT 06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
-60	HOEHLER 93	ARGD	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
$-30 \pm 40$	CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

 **$\Delta(2420)$  DECAY MODES**

The following branching fractions are our estimates, not fits or averages.

Mode	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )
$\Gamma_1 N\pi$	5–15 %
$\Gamma_2 \Sigma K$	

 **$\Delta(2420)$  BRANCHING RATIOS** **$\Gamma(N\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$** 

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>0.05 to 0.15 OUR ESTIMATE</b>			
0.085 $\pm$ 0.008	ARNDT 06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
0.08 $\pm$ 0.03	CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.08 $\pm$ 0.015	HOEHLER 79	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.11 $\pm$ 0.02	HENDRY 78	MPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
0.22	CHEW 80	BPWA	$\pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p$

 **$(\Gamma_f/\Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$  in  $N\pi \rightarrow \Delta(2420) \rightarrow \Sigma K$** 

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
-0.016	CANDLIN 84	DPWA	$\pi^+ p \rightarrow \Sigma^+ K^+$

 **$(\Gamma_1\Gamma_2)^{1/2}/\Gamma$**  **$\Delta(2420)$  FOOTNOTES**

<sup>1</sup> See HOEHLER 93 for a detailed discussion of the evidence for and the pole parameters of  $N$  and  $\Delta$  resonances as determined from Argand diagrams of  $\pi N$  elastic partial-wave amplitudes and from plots of the speeds with which the amplitudes traverse the diagrams.

## **$\Delta(2420)$ REFERENCES**

ARNDT	06	PR C74 045205	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i>	(GWU)
HOEHLER	93	$\pi N$ Newsletter 9 1	G. Hohler	(KARL)
CANDLIN	84	NP B238 477	D.J. Candlin <i>et al.</i>	(EDIN, RAL, LOWC)
PDG	82	PL 111B 1	M. Roos <i>et al.</i>	(HELS, CIT, CERN)
CHEW	80	Toronto Conf. 123	D.M. Chew	(LBL) IJP
CUTKOSKY	80	Toronto Conf. 19	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, LBL) IJP
Also		PR D20 2839	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, LBL)
HOEHLER	79	PDAT 12-1	G. Hohler <i>et al.</i>	(KARLT) IJP
Also		Toronto Conf. 3	R. Koch	(KARLT) IJP
HENDRY	78	PRL 41 222	A.W. Hendry	(IND, LBL) IJP
Also		ANP 136 1	A.W. Hendry	(IND)