$\rho(770)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^{--})$

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$\rho(770)$ MASS

We no longer list S-wave Breit-Wigner fits, or data with high combinatorial background.

NEUTRAL ONLY, e^+e^-

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
775.26±0.25 OUR AVERAGE					
775.02±0.35		[1] LEES	12G	BABR	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
775.97±0.46±0.70	900k	[2] AKHMETSHIN	07		$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$
774.6 ±0.4 ±0.5	800k	[3,4] ACHASOV	06	SND	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$
775.65±0.64±0.50	114k	[5,6] AKHMETSHIN	04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$
775.9 ±0.5 ±0.5	1.98M	[7] ALOISIO	03	KLOE	1.02 $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
775.8 ±0.9 ±2.0	500k	[7] ACHASOV	02	SND	1.02 $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
775.9 ±1.1		[8] BARKOV	85	OLYA	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
775.8 ±0.5 ±0.3	1.98M	[9] ALOISIO	03	KLOE	1.02 $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
775.9 ±0.6 ±0.5	1.98M	[10] ALOISIO	03	KLOE	1.02 $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
775.0 ±0.6 ±1.1	500k	[11] ACHASOV	02	SND	1.02 $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
775.1 ±0.7 ±5.3		[12] BENAYOUN	98	RVUE	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$, $\mu^+\mu^-$
770.5 ±1.9 ±5.1		[13] GARDNER	98	RVUE	0.28–0.92 $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$
764.1 ±0.7		[14] O'CONNELL	97	RVUE	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$
757.5 ±1.5		[15] BERNICHA	94	RVUE	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$
768 ±1		[16] GESHKEN...	89	RVUE	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$

CHARGED ONLY, τ DECAYS and e^+e^-

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
775.11±0.34 OUR AVERAGE						
774.6 ±0.2 ±0.5	5.4M	[17,18] FUJIKAWA	08	BELL	±	$\tau^- \to \pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$
775.5 ±0.7		[18,19] SCHAEL	05C	ALEP		$\tau^- \to \pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$
775.5 ±0.5 ±0.4	1.98M	[7] ALOISIO	03	KLOE		1.02 $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
775.1 ±1.1 ±0.5	87k	[20,21] ANDERSON	00A	CLE2		$\tau^- \to \pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
774.8 ±0.6 ±0.4	1.98M	[10] ALOISIO	03	KLOE	−	1.02 $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
776.3 ±0.6 ±0.7	1.98M	[10] ALOISIO	03	KLOE	+	1.02 $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
773.9 ±2.0 $^{+0.3}_{-1.0}$		[22] SANZ-CILLERO	03	RVUE		$\tau^- \to \pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$
774.5 ±0.7 ±1.5	500k	[7] ACHASOV	02	SND	±	1.02 $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
775.1 ±0.5		[23] PICH	01	RVUE		$\tau^- \to \pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$

MIXED CHARGES, OTHER REACTIONS

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
763.0±0.3±1.2	600k	[24] ABELE	99E	CBAR	0±	0.0 $\overline{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

CHARGED ONLY, HADROPRODUCED

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
766.5±1.1 OUR AVERAGE						
763.7±3.2		ABELE	97	CBAR		$\overline{p}n \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$
768 ±9		AGUILAR-...	91	EHS		400 pp
767 ±3	2935	[25] CAPRARO	87	SPEC	−	200 π^- Cu $\rightarrow \pi^-\pi^0$ Cu
761 ±5	967	[25] CAPRARO	87	SPEC	−	200 π^- Pb $\rightarrow \pi^-\pi^0$ Pb
771 ±4		HUSTON	86	SPEC	+	202 π^+ A $\rightarrow \pi^+\pi^0$ A
766 ±7	6500	[26] BYERLY	73	OSPK	−	5 $\pi^- p$
766.8±1.5	9650	[27] PISUT	68	RVUE	−	1.7–3.2 $\pi^- p$, t <10
767 ±6	900	[25] EISNER	67	HBC	−	4.2 $\pi^- p$, t <10

NEUTRAL ONLY, PHOTOPRODUCED

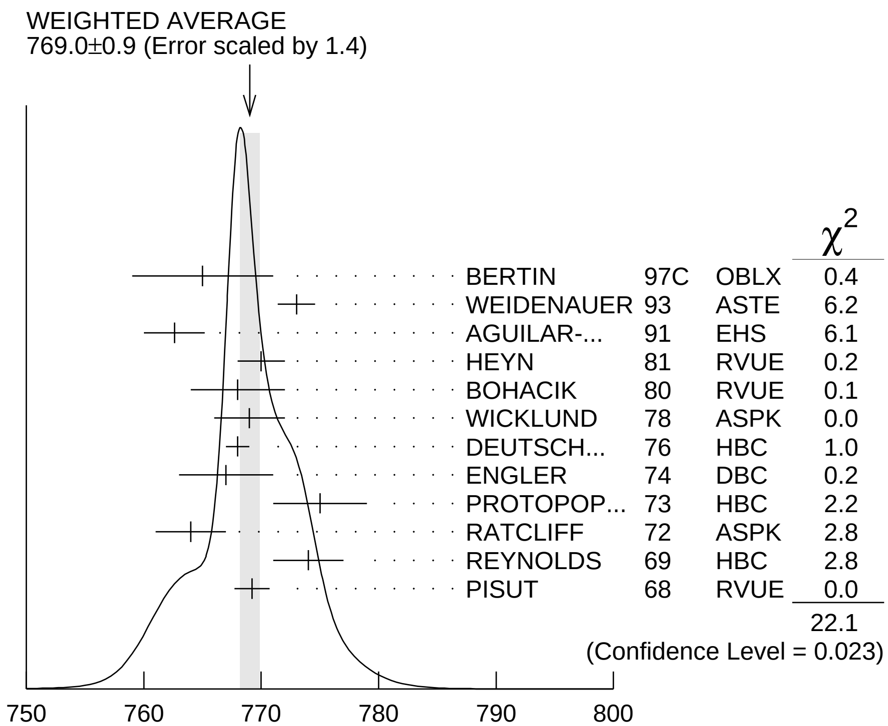
VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
769.0± 1.0 OUR AVERAGE					
771 ± 2 $^{+2}_{-1}$	63.5k	[28] ABRAMOWICZ	12	ZEUS	$ep \rightarrow e\pi^+\pi^- p$
770 ± 2 ±1	79k	[29] BREITWEG	98B	ZEUS	50–100 γp
767.6± 2.7		BARTALUCCI	78	CNTR	$\gamma p \rightarrow e^+e^- p$
775 ± 5		GLADDING	73	CNTR	2.9–4.7 γp
767 ± 4	1930	BALLAM	72	HBC	2.8 γp
770 ± 4	2430	BALLAM	72	HBC	4.7 γp
765 ±10		ALVENSLEB...	70	CNTR	γA, t <0.01
767.7± 1.9	140k	BIGGS	70	CNTR	<4.1 γC $\rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ C
765 ± 5	4000	ASBURY	67B	CNTR	γ + Pb
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
771 ± 2	79k	[30] BREITWEG	98B	ZEUS	50–100 γp

NEUTRAL ONLY, OTHER REACTIONS

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
769.0±0.9 OUR AVERAGE	Error includes scale factor of 1.4. See the ideogram below.					
765 ±6		BERTIN	97C	OBLX		0.0 $\overline{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
773 ±1.6		WEIDENAUER	93	ASTE		$\overline{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\omega$
762.6±2.6		AGUILAR-...	91	EHS		400 pp
770 ±2		[31] HEYN	81	RVUE		Pion form factor
768 ±4		[32,33] BOHACIK	80	RVUE	0	
769 ±3		[26] WICKLUND	78	ASPK	0	3,4,6 $\pi^\pm N$
768 ±1	76000	DEUTSCH...	76	HBC	0	16 $\pi^+ p$
767 ±4	4100	ENGLER	74	DBC	0	6 $\pi^+ n \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- p$
775 ±4	32000	[32] PROTOPOP...	73	HBC	0	7.1 $\pi^+ p$, t <0.4
764 ±3	6800	RATCLIFF	72	ASPK	0	15 $\pi^- p$, t <0.3
774 ±3	1700	REYNOLDS	69	HBC	0	2.26 $\pi^- p$
769.2±1.5	13300	[34] PISUT	68	RVUE	0	1.7–3.2 $\pi^- p$, t <10

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

773.5±2.5		[35] COLANGELO	01	RVUE		$\pi\pi \to \pi\pi$
762.3±0.5±1.2	600k	[36] ABELE	99E	CBAR	0	0.0 $\overline{p}p \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
777 ±2	4943	[37] ADAMS	97	E665		470 $\mu p \to \mu X B$
770 ±2		[38] BOGOLYUB...	97	MIRA		32 $\overline{p}p \to \pi^+\pi^- X$
768 ±8		[38] BOGOLYUB...	97	MIRA		32 $pp \to \pi^+\pi^- X$
761.1±2.9		DUBNICKA	89	RVUE		π form factor
777.4±2.0		[39] CHABAUD	83	ASPK	0	17 $\pi^- p$ polarized
769.5±0.7		[32,33] LANG	79	RVUE	0	
770 ±9		[33] ESTABROOKS	74	RVUE	0	17 $\pi^- p \to \pi^+\pi^- n$
773.5±1.7	11200	[25] JACOBS	72	HBC	0	2.8 $\pi^- p$
775 ±3	2250	HYAMS	68	OSPK	0	11.2 $\pi^- p$



$\rho(770)^0$ mass (MeV)

[1] Using the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization with the complex phase of the ρ—ω interference and leaving the masses and widths of the $\rho(1450)$, $\rho(1700)$, and $\rho(2150)$ resonances as free parameters of the fit.

[2] A combined fit of AKHMETSHIN 07, AULCHENKO 06, and AULCHENKO 05.

[3] Supersedes ACHASOV 05A.

[4] A fit of the SND data from 400 to 1000 MeV using parameters of the $\rho(1450)$ and $\rho(1700)$ from a fit of the data of BARKOV 85, BISELLO 89 and ANDERSON 00A.

[5] Using the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization with the complex phase of the ρ-ω interference.

[6] Update of AKHMETSHIN 02.

[7] Assuming $m_{\rho^+} = m_{\rho^-}$, $\Gamma_{\rho^+} = \Gamma_{\rho^-}$.

[8] From the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization of the pion form factor.

[9] Assuming $m_{\rho^+} = m_{\rho^-} = m_{\rho^0}$, $\Gamma_{\rho^+} = \Gamma_{\rho^-} = \Gamma_{\rho^0}$.

[10] Without limitations on masses and widths.

[11] Assuming $m_{\rho^0} = m_{\rho^\pm}$, $g_{\rho^0\pi\pi} = g_{\rho^\pm\pi\pi}$.
[12] Using the data of BARKOV 85 in the hidden local symmetry model.
[13] From the fit to $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ data from the compilations of HEYN 81 and BARKOV 85, including the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization of the pion form factor.
[14] A fit of BARKOV 85 data assuming the direct $\omega\pi\pi$ coupling.
[15] Applying the S-matrix formalism to the BARKOV 85 data.
[16] Includes BARKOV 85 data. Model-dependent width definition.
[17] $|F_\pi(0)|^2$ fixed to 1.
[18] From the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization of the pion form factor.
[19] The error combines statistical and systematic uncertainties. Supersedes BARATE 97M.
[20] $\rho(1700)$ mass and width fixed at 1700 MeV and 235 MeV respectively.
[21] From the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization of the pion form factor. The second error is a model error taking into account different parametrizations of the pion form factor.
[22] Using the data of BARATE 97M and the effective chiral Lagrangian.
[23] From a fit of the model-independent parameterization of the pion form factor to the data of BARATE 97M.
[24] Assuming the equality of ρ^+ and ρ^- masses and widths.
[25] Mass errors enlarged by us to $\Gamma/\sqrt{N}$; see the note with the $K^*(892)$ mass.
[26] Phase shift analysis. Systematic errors added corresponding to spread of different fits.
[27] From fit of 3-parameter relativistic P-wave Breit-Wigner to total mass distribution. Includes BATON 68, MILLER 67B, ALFF-STEINBERGER 66, HAGOPIAN 66, HAGOPIAN 66B, JACOBS 66B, JAMES 66, WEST 66, BLIEDEN 65 and CARMONY 64.
[28] Using the KUHN 90 parametrization of the pion form factor, neglecting $\rho-\omega$ interference.
[29] From the parametrization according to SOEDING 66.
[30] From the parametrization according to ROSS 66.
[31] HEYN 81 includes all spacelike and timelike F_π values until 1978.
[32] From pole extrapolation.
[33] From phase shift analysis of GRAYER 74 data.
[34] Includes MALAMUD 69, ARMENISE 68, BACON 67, HUWE 67, MILLER 67B, ALFF-STEINBERGER 66, HAGOPIAN 66, HAGOPIAN 66B, JACOBS 66B, JAMES 66, WEST 66, GOLDHABER 64, ABOLINS 63.
[35] Breit-Wigner mass from a phase-shift analysis of HYAMS 73 and PROTOPOPESCU 73 data.
[36] Using relativistic Breit-Wigner and taking into account ρ-ω interference.
[37] Systematic errors not evaluated.
[38] Systematic effects not studied.
[39] From fit of 3-parameter relativistic Breit-Wigner to helicity-zero part of P-wave intensity. CHABAUD 83 includes data of GRAYER 74.

$m_{\rho(770)^0} - m_{\rho(770)^\pm}$

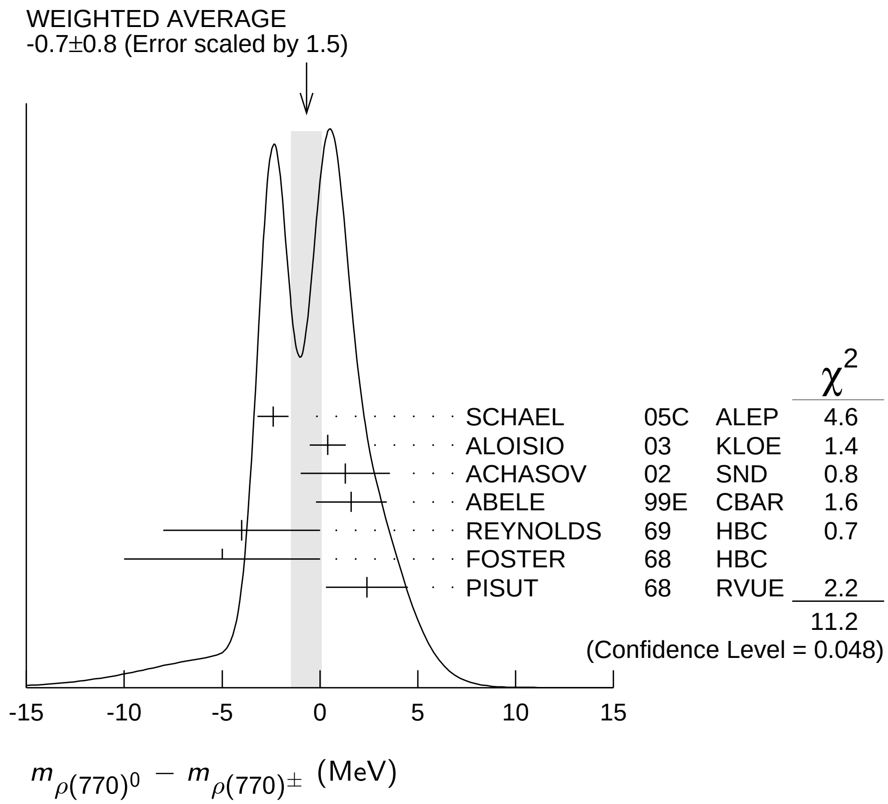
VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
−0.7±0.8 OUR AVERAGE		Error includes scale factor of 1.5. See the ideogram below.				
−2.4±0.8		[40] SCHAEL	05C	ALEP		$\tau^- \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$
0.4±0.7±0.6	1.98M	[41] ALOISIO	03	KLOE		$1.02\ e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
1.3±1.1±2.0	500k	[41] ACHASOV	02	SND		$1.02\ e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
1.6±0.6±1.7	600k	ABELE	99E	CBAR	0±	$0.0\ \overline{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
−4 ±4	3000	[42] REYNOLDS	69	HBC	−0	$2.26\ \pi^-p$
−5 ±5	3600	[42] FOSTER	68	HBC	±0	$0.0\ \overline{p}p$
2.4±2.1	22950	[43] PISUT	68	RVUE		$\pi N \rightarrow \rho N$

[40] From the combined fit of the τ^- data from ANDERSON 00A and SCHAEL 05C and $e^+ e^-$ data from the compilation of BARKOV 85, AKHMETSHIN 04, and ALOISIO 05. Supersedes BARATE 97M.

[41] Assuming $m_{\rho^+} = m_{\rho^-}$, $\Gamma_{\rho^+} = \Gamma_{\rho^-}$.

[42] From quoted masses of charged and neutral modes.

[43] Includes MALAMUD 69, ARMENISE 68, BATON 68, BACON 67, HUWE 67, MILLER 67B, ALFF-STEINBERGER 66, HAGOPIAN 66, HAGOPIAN 66B, JACOBS 66B, JAMES 66, WEST 66, BLIEDEN 65, CARMONY 64, GOLDHABER 64, ABOLINS 63.



$m_{\rho(770)^+} - m_{\rho(770)^-}$

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
$1.5 \pm 0.8 \pm 0.7$	1.98M	[44] ALOISIO 03	KLOE	1.02 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

[44] Without limitations on masses and widths.

$\rho(770)$ RANGE PARAMETER

The range parameter R enters an energy-dependent correction to the width, of the form $(1 + q_r^2\ R^2)\ /\ (1 + q^2\ R^2)$, where q is the momentum of one of the pions in the $\pi\pi$ rest system. At resonance, $q = q_r$.

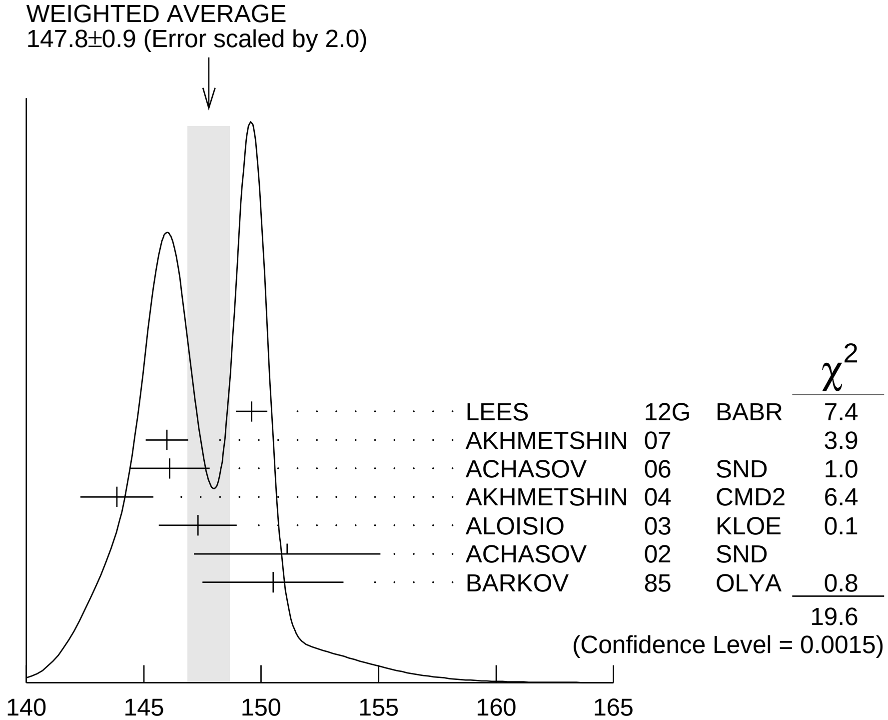
VALUE (GeV^{-1})	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
$5.3^{+0.9}_{-0.7}$	CHABAUD	83	ASPK	0	17 $\pi^- p$ polarized

$\rho(770)$ WIDTH

We no longer list S-wave Breit-Wigner fits, or data with high combinatorial background.

NEUTRAL ONLY, $e^+ e^-$

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
147.8 ±0.9 OUR AVERAGE		Error includes scale factor of 2.0. See the ideogram below.				
149.59±0.67		[45] LEES	12G	BABR		$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
145.98±0.75±0.50	900k	[46] AKHMETSHIN	07			$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$
146.1 ±0.8 ±1.5	800k	[47,48] ACHASOV	06	SND		$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$
143.85±1.33±0.80	114k	[49,50] AKHMETSHIN	04	CMD2		$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$
147.3 ±1.5 ±0.7	1.98M	[51] ALOISIO	03	KLOE		1.02 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
151.1 ±2.6 ±3.0	500k	[51] ACHASOV	02	SND	0	1.02 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
150.5 ±3.0		[52] BARKOV	85	OLYA	0	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
143.9 ±1.3 ±1.1	1.98M	[53] ALOISIO	03	KLOE		1.02 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
147.4 ±1.5 ±0.7	1.98M	[54] ALOISIO	03	KLOE		1.02 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
149.8 ±2.2 ±2.0	500k	[55] ACHASOV	02	SND		1.02 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
147.9 ±1.5 ±7.5		[56] BENAYOUN	98	RVUE		$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$, $\mu^+ \mu^-$
153.5 ±1.3 ±4.6		[57] GARDNER	98	RVUE		0.28–0.92 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$
145.0 ±1.7		[58] O'CONNELL	97	RVUE		$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$
142.5 ±3.5		[59] BERNICHA	94	RVUE		$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$
138 ±1		[60] GESHKEN...	89	RVUE		$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$



Neutral only, $e^+ e^-$

CHARGED ONLY, τ DECAYS and $e^+ e^-$

VALUE (MeV)	*EVTS*	*DOCUMENT ID*	*TECN*	*CHG*	*COMMENT*
149.1±0.8 OUR FIT					
149.1±0.8 OUR AVERAGE					
148.1±0.4±1.7	5.4M	[61,62] FUJIKAWA 08	BELL	±	$\tau^- \to \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$
149.0±1.2		[62,63] SCHAEL 05C	ALEP		$\tau^- \to \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$
149.9±2.3±2.0	500k	[51] ACHASOV 02	SND	±	1.02 $e^+ e^- \to \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
150.4±1.4±1.4	87k	[64,65] ANDERSON 00A	CLE2		$\tau^- \to \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
143.7±1.3±1.2	1.98M	[51] ALOISIO 03	KLOE	±	1.02 $e^+ e^- \to \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
142.9±1.3±1.4	1.98M	[54] ALOISIO 03	KLOE	−	1.02 $e^+ e^- \to \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
144.7±1.4±1.2	1.98M	[54] ALOISIO 03	KLOE	+	1.02 $e^+ e^- \to \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
$150.2 \pm 2.0 ^{+0.7}_{-1.6}$		[66] SANZ-CILLERO 03	RVUE		$\tau^- \to \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$
150.9±2.2±2.0	500k	[55] ACHASOV 02	SND		1.02 $e^+ e^- \to \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

MIXED CHARGES, OTHER REACTIONS

VALUE (MeV)	*EVTS*	*DOCUMENT ID*	*TECN*	*CHG*	*COMMENT*
149.5±1.3	600k	[67] ABELE 99E	CBAR	0±	0.0 $\overline{p} p \to \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

CHARGED ONLY, HADROPRODUCED

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
150.2± 2.4 OUR FIT						
150.2± 2.4 OUR AVERAGE						
152.8± 4.3		ABELE	97	CBAR		$\overline{p}n \to \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$
155 ±11	2935	[68] CAPRARO	87	SPEC	−	200 π^- Cu $\to \pi^- \pi^0$ Cu
154 ±20	967	[68] CAPRARO	87	SPEC	−	200 π^- Pb $\to \pi^- \pi^0$ Pb
150 ± 5		HUSTON	86	SPEC	+	202 π^+ A $\to \pi^+ \pi^0$ A
146 ±12	6500	[69] BYERLY	73	OSPK	−	5 $\pi^- p$
148.2± 4.1	9650	[70] PISUT	68	RVUE	−	1.7–3.2 $\pi^- p$, t <10
146 ±13	900	EISNER	67	HBC	−	4.2 $\pi^- p$, t <10

NEUTRAL ONLY, PHOTOPRODUCED

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
151.7± 2.6 OUR AVERAGE					
155 ± 5 ± 2	63.5k	[71] ABRAMOWICZ	12	ZEUS	$e p \to e \pi^+ \pi^- p$
146 ± 3 ±13	79k	[72] BREITWEG	98B	ZEUS	50–100 γp
150.9± 3.0		BARTALUCCI	78	CNTR	$\gamma p \to e^+ e^- p$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
138 ± 3	79k	[73] BREITWEG	98B	ZEUS	50–100 γp
147 ±11		GLADDING	73	CNTR	2.9–4.7 γp
155 ±12	2430	BALLAM	72	HBC	4.7 γp
145 ±13	1930	BALLAM	72	HBC	2.8 γp
140 ± 5		ALVENSLEB...	70	CNTR	γA, t <0.01
146.1± 2.9	140k	BIGGS	70	CNTR	<4.1 γC $\to \pi^+ \pi^-$ C
160 ±10		LANZEROTTI	68	CNTR	γp
130 ± 5	4000	ASBURY	67B	CNTR	γ + Pb

NEUTRAL ONLY, OTHER REACTIONS

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
150.9± 1.7 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.1.						
122 ±20		BERTIN	97C	OBLX		0.0 $\overline{p}p \to \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
145.7± 5.3		WEIDENAUER	93	ASTE		$\overline{p}p \to \pi^+ \pi^- \omega$
144.9± 3.7		DUBNICKA	89	RVUE		π form factor
148 ± 6		[74,75] BOHACIK	80	RVUE	0	
152 ± 9		[69] WICKLUND	78	ASPK	0	3,4,6 $\pi^\pm p N$
154 ± 2	76000	DEUTSCH...	76	HBC	0	16 $\pi^+ p$
157 ± 8	6800	RATCLIFF	72	ASPK	0	15 $\pi^- p$, t <0.3
143 ± 8	1700	REYNOLDS	69	HBC	0	2.26 $\pi^- p$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
147.0± 2.5	600k	[76] ABELE	99E	CBAR	0	0.0 $\overline{p}p \to \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
146 ± 3	4943	[77] ADAMS	97	E665		470 $\mu p \to \mu X B$
$160.0^{+4.1}_{-4.0}$		[78] CHABAUD	83	ASPK	0	17 $\pi^- p$ polarized
155 ± 1		[79] HEYN	81	RVUE	0	π form factor
148.0± 1.3		[74,75] LANG	79	RVUE	0	

146	±14	4100	ENGLER	74	DBC	0	6 $\pi^+ n \to \pi^+ \pi^- p$
143	±13		[75] ESTABROOKS	74	RVUE	0	17 $\pi^- p \to \pi^+ \pi^- n$
160	±10	32000	[74] PROTOPOP...	73	HBC	0	7.1 $\pi^+ p$, t <0.4
145	±12	2250	[68] HYAMS	68	OSPK	0	11.2 $\pi^- p$
163	±15	13300	[80] PISUT	68	RVUE	0	1.7–3.2 $\pi^- p$, t <10

[45] Using the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization with the complex phase of the $\rho-\omega$ interference and leaving the masses and widths of the $\rho(1450)$, $\rho(1700)$, and $\rho(2150)$ resonances as free parameters of the fit.
[46] A combined fit of AKHMETSHIN 07, AULCHENKO 06, and AULCHENKO 05.
[47] Supersedes ACHASOV 05A.
[48] A fit of the SND data from 400 to 1000 MeV using parameters of the $\rho(1450)$ and $\rho(1700)$ from a fit of the data of BARKOV 85, BISELLO 89 and ANDERSON 00A.
[49] Using the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization with the complex phase of the ρ-ω interference.
[50] From a fit in the energy range 0.61 to 0.96 GeV. Update of AKHMETSHIN 02.
[51] Assuming $m_{\rho^+} = m_{\rho^-}$, $\Gamma_{\rho^+} = \Gamma_{\rho^-}$.
[52] From the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization of the pion form factor.
[53] Assuming $m_{\rho^+} = m_{\rho^-} = m_{\rho^0}$, $\Gamma_{\rho^+} = \Gamma_{\rho^-} = \Gamma_{\rho^0}$.
[54] Without limitations on masses and widths.
[55] Assuming $m_{\rho^0} = m_{\rho^\pm}$, $g_{\rho^0 \pi\pi} = g_{\rho^\pm \pi\pi}$.
[56] Using the data of BARKOV 85 in the hidden local symmetry model.
[57] From the fit to $e^+ e^- \to \pi^+ \pi^-$ data from the compilations of HEYN 81 and BARKOV 85, including the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization of the pion form factor.
[58] A fit of BARKOV 85 data assuming the direct $\omega\pi\pi$ coupling.
[59] Applying the S-matrix formalism to the BARKOV 85 data.
[60] Includes BARKOV 85 data. Model-dependent width definition.
[61] $|F_\pi(0)|^2$ fixed to 1.
[62] From the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization of the pion form factor.
[63] The error combines statistical and systematic uncertainties. Supersedes BARATE 97M.
[64] $\rho(1700)$ mass and width fixed at 1700 MeV and 235 MeV respectively.
[65] From the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization of the pion form factor. The second error is a model error taking into account different parametrizations of the pion form factor.
[66] Using the data of BARATE 97M and the effective chiral Lagrangian.
[67] Assuming the equality of ρ^+ and ρ^- masses and widths.
[68] Width errors enlarged by us to $4\Gamma/\sqrt{N}$; see the note with the $K^*(892)$ mass.
[69] Phase shift analysis. Systematic errors added corresponding to spread of different fits.
[70] From fit of 3-parameter relativistic P-wave Breit-Wigner to total mass distribution. Includes BATON 68, MILLER 67B, ALFF-STEINBERGER 66, HAGOPIAN 66, HAGOPIAN 66B, JACOBS 66B, JAMES 66, WEST 66, BLIEDEN 65 and CARMONY 64.
[71] Using the KUHN 90 parametrization of the pion form factor, neglecting $\rho-\omega$ interference.
[72] From the parametrization according to SOEDING 66.
[73] From the parametrization according to ROSS 66.
[74] From pole extrapolation.
[75] From phase shift analysis of GRAYER 74 data.
[76] Using relativistic Breit-Wigner and taking into account ρ-ω interference.
[77] Systematic errors not evaluated.
[78] From fit of 3-parameter relativistic Breit-Wigner to helicity-zero part of P-wave intensity. CHABAUD 83 includes data of GRAYER 74.
[79] HEYN 81 includes all spacelike and timelike F_π values until 1978.
[80] Includes MALAMUD 69, ARMENISE 68, BACON 67, HUWE 67, MILLER 67B, ALFF-STEINBERGER 66, HAGOPIAN 66, HAGOPIAN 66B, JACOBS 66B, JAMES 66, WEST 66, GOLDHABER 64, ABOLINS 63.

$\Gamma_{\rho(770)^0} - \Gamma_{\rho(770)^\pm}$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.3±1.3 OUR AVERAGE	Error includes scale factor of 1.4.				
-0.2 ± 1.0		[81] SCHAEL	05C	ALEP	$\tau^- \to \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$
$3.6\pm1.8\pm1.7$	1.98M	[82] ALOISIO	03	KLOE	$1.02\ e^+ e^- \to \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

$\Gamma_{\rho(770)^+} - \Gamma_{\rho(770)^-}$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
1.8±2.0±0.5	1.98M	[83] ALOISIO	03	KLOE	$1.02\ e^+ e^- \to \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

[81] From the combined fit of the τ^- data from ANDERSON 00A and SCHAEL 05C and $e^+ e^-$ data from the compilation of BARKOV 85, AKHMETSHIN 04, and ALOISIO 05. Supersedes BARATE 97M.

[82] Assuming $m_{\rho^+} = m_{\rho^-}$, $\Gamma_{\rho^+} = \Gamma_{\rho^-}$.

[83] Without limitations on masses and widths.

ρ(770) DECAY MODES

	Mode		Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Scale factor/ Confidence level
Γ_1	$\pi\pi$		$\sim$ 100 %	
	ρ(770)± decays			
Γ_2	$\pi^\pm \pi^0$		$\sim$ 100 %	
Γ_3	$\pi^\pm \gamma$		$(4.5\ \pm0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.2
Γ_4	$\pi^\pm \eta$		$< 6 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=84%
Γ_5	$\pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$		$< 2.0 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=84%
	ρ(770)⁰ decays			
Γ_6	$\pi^+ \pi^-$		$\sim$ 100 %	
Γ_7	$\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$		$(9.9\ \pm1.6) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_8	$\pi^0 \gamma$		$(6.0\ \pm0.8) \times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_9	$\eta \gamma$		$(3.00\pm0.20) \times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_{10}	$\pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$		$(4.5\ \pm0.8) \times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{11}	$\mu^+ \mu^-$	[a]	$(4.55\pm0.28) \times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{12}	$e^+ e^-$	[a]	$(4.72\pm0.05) \times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{13}	$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$		$(1.01^{+0.54}_{-0.36}\pm0.34) \times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_{14}	$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$		$(1.8\ \pm0.9) \times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{15}	$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$		$(1.6\ \pm0.8) \times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{16}	$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$		$< 1.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%
Γ_{17}	$\eta e^+ e^-$			

[a] The $\omega\rho$ interference is then due to $\omega\rho$ mixing only, and is expected to be small. If $e\mu$ universality holds, $\Gamma(\rho^0 \to \mu^+ \mu^-) = \Gamma(\rho^0 \to e^+ e^-) \times 0.99785$.

CONSTRAINED FIT INFORMATION

An overall fit to the total width and a partial width uses 10 measurements and one constraint to determine 3 parameters. The overall fit has a $\chi^2 = 10.7$ for 8 degrees of freedom.

The following *off-diagonal* array elements are the correlation coefficients $\left\langle \delta p_i \delta p_j \right\rangle / (\delta p_i \cdot \delta p_j)$, in percent, from the fit to parameters p_i, including the branching fractions, $x_i \equiv \Gamma_i / \Gamma_{total}$. The fit constrains the x_i whose labels appear in this array to sum to one.

x_3	−100	
Γ	15	−15
	x_2	x_3

	Mode	Rate (MeV)	Scale factor
Γ_2	$\pi^\pm \pi^0$	150.2 ±2.4	
Γ_3	$\pi^\pm \gamma$	0.068±0.007	2.3

CONSTRAINED FIT INFORMATION

An overall fit to the total width, a partial width, and 7 branching ratios uses 21 measurements and one constraint to determine 9 parameters. The overall fit has a $\chi^2 = 6.0$ for 13 degrees of freedom.

The following *off-diagonal* array elements are the correlation coefficients $\left\langle \delta p_i \delta p_j \right\rangle / (\delta p_i \cdot \delta p_j)$, in percent, from the fit to parameters p_i, including the branching fractions, $x_i \equiv \Gamma_i / \Gamma_{total}$. The fit constrains the x_i whose labels appear in this array to sum to one.

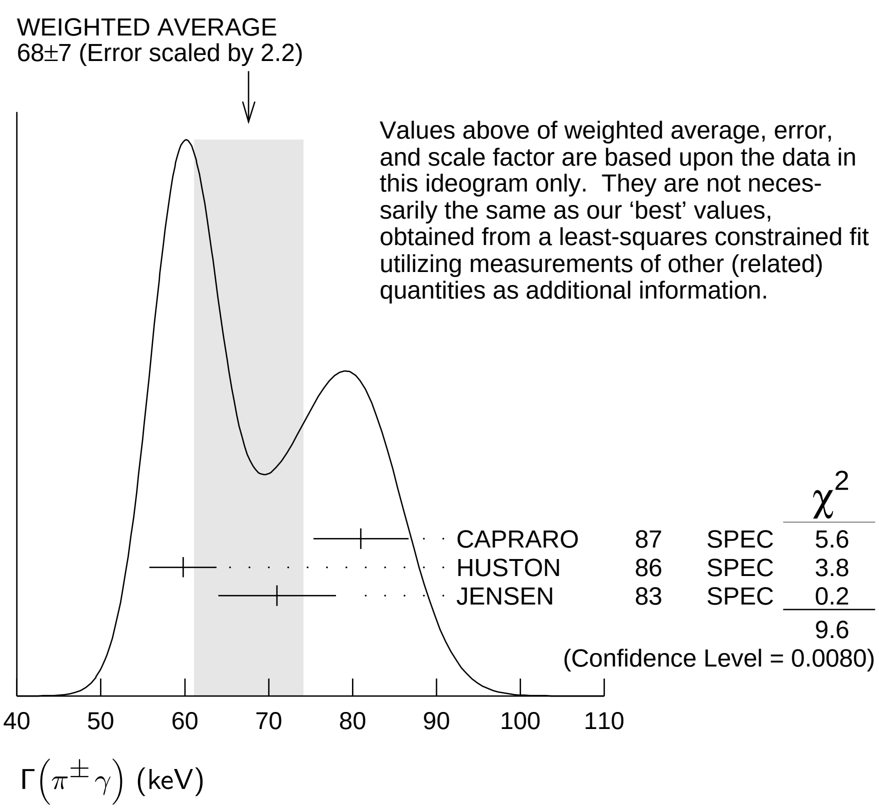
x_7	−100							
x_8	−5	0						
x_9	−1	0	1					
x_{10}	−1	0	0	0				
x_{11}	2	−3	0	0	0			
x_{12}	0	0	−8	−9	0	0		
x_{14}	−1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Γ	0	0	4	5	0	0	−54	0
	x_6	x_7	x_8	x_9	x_{10}	x_{11}	x_{12}	x_{14}

	Mode		Rate (MeV)
Γ_6	$\pi^+\pi^-$		147.5 $\pm$0.9
Γ_7	$\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$		1.48 $\pm$0.24
Γ_8	$\pi^0\gamma$		0.089 $\pm$0.012
Γ_9	$\eta\gamma$		0.0447 $\pm$0.0031
Γ_{10}	$\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$		0.0066 $\pm$0.0012
Γ_{11}	$\mu^+\mu^-$	[a]	0.0068 $\pm$0.0004
Γ_{12}	e^+e^-	[a]	0.00704$\pm$0.00006
Γ_{14}	$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$		0.0027 $\pm$0.0014

$\rho(770)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

$\Gamma(\pi^\pm\gamma)$ — Γ_3

VALUE (keV)	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*CHG*	*COMMENT*
68 ±7 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 2.3.					
68 ±7 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 2.2. See the ideogram below.					
81 $\pm$4 $\pm$4	CAPRARO	87	SPEC	$-$	200 π^- A $\rightarrow$ $\pi^-\pi^0$ A
59.8$\pm$4.0	HUSTON	86	SPEC	$+$	202 π^+ A $\rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^0$ A
71 $\pm$7	JENSEN	83	SPEC	$-$	156–260 π^- A $\rightarrow$ $\pi^-\pi^0$ A



$\Gamma(e^+e^-)$ Γ_{12}

VALUE (keV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
7.04 ±0.06 OUR FIT				
7.04 ±0.06 OUR AVERAGE				
7.048±0.057±0.050	900k	[84] AKHMETSHIN 07		$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$
7.06 ±0.11 ±0.05	114k	[85,86] AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$
6.77 ±0.10 ±0.30		BARKOV 85	OLYA	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
7.12 ±0.02 ±0.11	800k	[87] ACHASOV 06	SND	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$
6.3 ±0.1		[88] BENAYOUN 98	RVUE	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$, $\mu^+\mu^-$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$ Γ_8

VALUE (keV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
77±17±11	36500	[89] ACHASOV 03	SND	0.60–0.97 $e^+e^- \to \pi^0\gamma$
121±31		DOLINSKY 89	ND	$e^+e^- \to \pi^0\gamma$

$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)$ Γ_9

VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
62±17	[90] DOLINSKY 89	ND	$e^+e^- \to \eta\gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-)$ Γ_{14}

VALUE (keV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
2.8±1.4±0.5	153	AKHMETSHIN 00	CMD2	0.6–0.97 $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$

[84] A combined fit of AKHMETSHIN 07, AULCHENKO 06, and AULCHENKO 05.
[85] Using the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization with the complex phase of the ρ-ω interference.
[86] From a fit in the energy range 0.61 to 0.96 GeV. Update of AKHMETSHIN 02.
[87] Supersedes ACHASOV 05A.
[88] Using the data of BARKOV 85 in the hidden local symmetry model.
[89] Using Γ_{total}= 147.9 ± 1.3 MeV and B($\rho \to \pi^0\gamma$) from ACHASOV 03.
[90] Solution corresponding to constructive ω-ρ interference.

$\rho(770)$ $\Gamma(e^+e^-)\Gamma(i)/\Gamma^2(\text{total})$

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{total} \times \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{total}$ $\Gamma_{12}/\Gamma \times \Gamma_6/\Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
4.876±0.023±0.064	800k	[91,92] ACHASOV 06	SND	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
4.72 ±0.02		[93] BENAYOUN 10	RVUE	0.4–1.05 e^+e^-

[91] Supersedes ACHASOV 05A.
[92] A fit of the SND data from 400 to 1000 MeV using parameters of the $\rho(1450)$ and $\rho(1700)$ from a fit of the data of BARKOV 85, BISELLO 89 and ANDERSON 00A.
[93] A simultaneous fit of $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$, $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$, $\pi^0\gamma$, $\eta\gamma$ data.

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{total} \times \Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{total}$ — $\Gamma_{12}/\Gamma \times \Gamma_9/\Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-8})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
1.42±0.10 OUR FIT					
1.45±0.12 OUR AVERAGE					
1.32±0.14±0.08	33k	[94] ACHASOV	07B	SND	0.6–1.38 $e^+e^- \to \eta\gamma$
1.50±0.65±0.09	17.4k	[95] AKHMETSHIN	05	CMD2	0.60-1.38 $e^+e^- \to \eta\gamma$
1.61±0.20±0.11	23k	[96,97] AKHMETSHIN	01B	CMD2	$e^+e^- \to \eta\gamma$
1.85±0.49		[98] DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+e^- \to \eta\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
1.05±0.02		[99] BENAYOUN	10	RVUE	0.4–1.05 e^+e^-

[94] From a combined fit of $\sigma(e^+e^- \to \eta\gamma)$ with $\eta \to 3\pi^0$ and $\eta \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$, and fixing $B(\eta \to 3\pi^0)$ / $B(\eta \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ = 1.44 ± 0.04. Recalculated by us from the cross section at the peak. Supersedes ACHASOV 00D and ACHASOV 06A.

[95] From the $\eta \to 2\gamma$ decay and using $B(\eta \to \gamma\gamma)$= 39.43 ± 0.26%.

[96] From the $\eta \to 3\pi^0$ decay and using $B(\eta \to 3\pi^0)$= (32.24 ± 0.29) × 10^{-2}.

[97] The combined fit from 600 to 1380 MeV taking into account $\rho(770)$, $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$, and $\rho(1450)$ (mass and width fixed at 1450 MeV and 310 MeV respectively).

[98] Recalculated by us from the cross section in the peak.

[99] A simultaneous fit of $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$, $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$, $\pi^0\gamma$, $\eta\gamma$ data.

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{total} \times \Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{total}$ — $\Gamma_{12}/\Gamma \times \Gamma_8/\Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-8})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
2.8 ±0.4 OUR FIT					
2.8 ±0.4 OUR AVERAGE					
2.90 $^{+0.60}_{-0.55}$ ±0.18	18680	AKHMETSHIN	05	CMD2	0.60-1.38 $e^+e^- \to \pi^0\gamma$
2.37 ±0.53 ±0.33	36500	[100] ACHASOV	03	SND	0.60–0.97 $e^+e^- \to \pi^0\gamma$
3.61 ±0.74 ±0.49	10625	[101] DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+e^- \to \pi^0\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
1.875±0.026		[102] BENAYOUN	10	RVUE	0.4–1.05 e^+e^-

[100] Using $\sigma_{\phi \to \pi^0\gamma}$ from ACHASOV 00 and m_ρ= 775.97 MeV in the model with the energy-independent phase of ρ-ω interference equal to $(-10.2 \pm 7.0)^\circ$.

[101] Recalculated by us from the cross section in the peak.

[102] A simultaneous fit of $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$, $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$, $\pi^0\gamma$, $\eta\gamma$ data.

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{total} \times \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{total}$ — $\Gamma_{12}/\Gamma \times \Gamma_{13}/\Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-9})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
0.903±0.076		[103] BENAYOUN	10	RVUE	0.4–1.05 e^+e^-
4.58 $^{+2.46}_{-1.64}$ ±1.56	1.2M	[104] ACHASOV	03D	RVUE	0.44–2.00 $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

[103] A simultaneous fit of $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-$, $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$, $\pi^0\gamma$, $\eta\gamma$ data.

[104] Statistical significance is less than 3 σ.

$\rho(770)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(\pi^{\pm}\eta)/\Gamma(\pi\pi)$ — Γ_4/Γ_1

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
<60	84	FERBEL	66	HBC	$\pm$	$\pi^{\pm} p$ above 2.5

$\Gamma(\pi^{\pm}\pi^{+}\pi^{-}\pi^{0})/\Gamma(\pi\pi)$ — Γ_5/Γ_1

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
<20	84	FERBEL	66	HBC	$\pm$	$\pi^{\pm} p$ above 2.5
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
35$\pm$40		JAMES	66	HBC	+	2.1 $\pi^{+} p$

$\Gamma(\mu^{+}\mu^{-})/\Gamma(\pi^{+}\pi^{-})$ — Γ_{11}/Γ_6

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
4.60$\pm$0.28 OUR FIT				
4.6 $\pm$0.2 $\pm$0.2	ANTIPOV	89	SIGM	π^{-} Cu $\rightarrow \mu^{+}\mu^{-}\pi^{-}$ Cu
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
8.2 $^{+1.6}_{-3.6}$	[105] ROTHWELL	69	CNTR	Photoproduction
5.6 $\pm$1.5	[106] WEHMANN	69	OSPK	12 π^{-} C, Fe
9.7 $^{+3.1}_{-3.3}$	[107] HYAMS	67	OSPK	11 π^{-} Li, H

$\Gamma(e^{+}e^{-})/\Gamma(\pi\pi)$ — Γ_{12}/Γ_1

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
0.40$\pm$0.05	[108] BENAKSAS	72	OSPK	$e^{+}e^{-} \rightarrow \pi^{+}\pi^{-}$

$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ — Γ_9/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
3.00$\pm$0.21 OUR FIT						
2.90$\pm$0.32 OUR AVERAGE						
2.79$\pm$0.34$\pm$0.03	33k	[109] ACHASOV	07B	SND		0.6–1.38 $e^{+}e^{-} \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
3.6 $\pm$0.9		[110] ANDREWS	77	CNTR	0	6.7–10 γCu
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
3.21$\pm$1.39$\pm$0.20	17.4k	[111,112] AKHMETSHIN	05	CMD2		0.60-1.38 $e^{+}e^{-} \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
3.39$\pm$0.42$\pm$0.23		[110,113,114] AKHMETSHIN	01B	CMD2		$e^{+}e^{-} \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
1.9 $^{+0.6}_{-0.8}$		[115] BENAYOUN	96	RVUE		0.54-1.04 $e^{+}e^{-} \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
4.0 $\pm$1.1		[110,112] DOLINSKY	89	ND		$e^{+}e^{-} \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^{+}\pi^{-}\pi^{+}\pi^{-})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ — Γ_{14}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
1.8$\pm$0.9 OUR FIT						
1.8$\pm$0.9$\pm$0.3		153	AKHMETSHIN	00	CMD2	0.6–0.97 $e^{+}e^{-} \rightarrow \pi^{+}\pi^{-}\pi^{+}\pi^{-}$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
<20	90		KURDADZE	88	OLYA	$e^{+}e^{-} \rightarrow \pi^{+}\pi^{-}\pi^{+}\pi^{-}$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\pi\pi)$ — Γ_{14}/Γ_1

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
<15	90	ERBE	69	HBC	0	2.5–5.8 γp
<20		CHUNG	68	HBC	0	3.2,4.2 $\pi^- p$
<20	90	HUSON	68	HLBC	0	16.0 $\pi^- p$
<80		JAMES	66	HBC	0	2.1 $\pi^+ p$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_{13}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
$1.01^{+0.54}_{-0.36}\pm0.34$		1.2M	[116] ACHASOV	03D	RVUE	0.44–2.00 $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
<1.2	90		VASSERMAN	88B	ND	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma(\pi\pi)$ — Γ_{13}/Γ_1

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
∼ 0.01		BRAMON	86	RVUE	0	$J/\psi \to \omega\pi^0$
<0.01	84	[117] ABRAMS	71	HBC	0	3.7 $\pi^+ p$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0)/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_{15}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
1.60±0.74±0.18		[118] ACHASOV	09A	SND	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
< 4	90	AULCHENKO	87C	ND	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$
<20	90	KURDADZE	86	OLYA	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma)/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_7/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.0099±0.0016 OUR FIT					
0.0099±0.0016		[119] DOLINSKY	91	ND	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
0.0111±0.0014		[120] VASSERMAN	88	ND	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
<0.005	90	[121] VASSERMAN	88	ND	$e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_8/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
$6.21^{+1.28}_{-1.18}\pm0.39$	18680	[122,123] AKHMETSHIN	05	CMD2	0.60–1.38 $e^+e^- \to \pi^0\gamma$
5.22±1.17±0.75	36500	[123,124] ACHASOV	03	SND	0.60–0.97 $e^+e^- \to \pi^0\gamma$
6.8 ±1.7		[125] BENAYOUN	96	RVUE	0.54–1.04 $e^+e^- \to \pi^0\gamma$
7.9 ±2.0		[123] DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+e^- \to \pi^0\gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{16}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<1.2	90	ACHASOV	08	SND	0.36–0.97 $e^+e^- \to \pi^0 e^+e^-$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
<1.6		AKHMETSHIN	05A	CMD2	0.72-0.84 e^+e^-

$\Gamma(\eta e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{17}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
<0.7	AKHMETSHIN	05A	CMD2	0.72-0.84 e^+e^-

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{10}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
4.5±0.8 OUR FIT					
$4.5^{+0.9}_{-0.8}$ OUR AVERAGE					
$5.2^{+1.5}_{-1.3}\pm0.6$	190	[126] AKHMETSHIN	04B	CMD2	0.6–0.97 $e^+e^- \to \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
$4.1^{+1.0}_{-0.9}\pm0.3$	295	[127] ACHASOV	02F	SND	0.36–0.97 $e^+e^- \to \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
$4.8^{+3.4}_{-1.8}\pm0.5$	63	[128] ACHASOV	00G	SND	$e^+e^- \to \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$

[105] Possibly large ρ-ω interference leads us to increase the minus error.

[106] Result contains 11 ± 11% correction using SU(3) for central value. The error on the correction takes account of possible ρ-ω interference and the upper limit agrees with the upper limit of $\omega \to \mu^+\mu^-$ from this experiment.

[107] HYAMS 67's mass resolution is 20 MeV. The ω region was excluded.

[108] The ρ' contribution is not taken into account.

[109] ACHASOV 07B reports $[\Gamma(\rho(770) \to \eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{total}] \times [B(\rho(770) \to e^+e^-)] = (1.32 \pm 0.14 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-8}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\rho(770) \to e^+e^-) = (4.72 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-5}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value. Supersedes ACHASOV 00D and ACHASOV 06A.

[110] Solution corresponding to constructive ω-ρ interference.

[111] Using $B(\rho \to e^+e^-) = (4.67 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-5}$ and $B(\eta \to \gamma\gamma) = 39.43 \pm 0.26\%$.

[112] Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma^2_{total}$.

[113] The combined fit from 600 to 1380 MeV taking into account $\rho(770)$, $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$, and $\rho(1450)$ (mass and width fixed at 1450 MeV and 310 MeV respectively).

[114] Using $B(\rho \to e^+e^-) = (4.75 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-5}$ from AKHMETSHIN 02 and $B(\eta \to 3\pi^0) = (32.24 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-2}$.

[115] Reanalysis of DRUZHININ 84, DOLINSKY 89, and DOLINSKY 91 taking into account a triangle anomaly contribution. Constructive ρ-ω interference solution.

[116] Statistical significance is less than 3σ.

[117] Model dependent, assumes I = 1, 2, or 3 for the 3π system.

[118] Assuming no interference between the ρ and ω contributions.

[119] Bremsstrahlung from a decay pion and for photon energy above 50 MeV.

[120] Superseded by DOLINSKY 91.

[121] Structure radiation due to quark rearrangement in the decay.

[122] Using B($\rho \to e^+ e^-$) = $(4.67 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-5}$.
[123] Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+ e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^0 \gamma)/\Gamma^2_{\text{total}}$.
[124] Using B($\rho \to e^+ e^-$) = $(4.54 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-5}$.
[125] Reanalysis of DRUZHININ 84, DOLINSKY 89, and DOLINSKY 91 taking into account a triangle anomaly contribution.
[126] This branching ratio includes the conventional VMD mechanism $\rho \to \omega \pi^0$, $\omega \to \pi^0 \gamma$, and the new decay mode $\rho \to f_0(500)\gamma$, $f_0(500) \to \pi^0 \pi^0$ with a branching ratio $(2.0^{+1.1}_{-0.9} \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-5}$ differing from zero by 2.0 standard deviations.
[127] This branching ratio includes the conventional VMD mechanism $\rho \to \omega \pi^0$, $\omega \to \pi^0 \gamma$ and the new decay mode $\rho \to f_0(500)\gamma$, $f_0(500) \to \pi^0 \pi^0$ with a branching ratio $(1.9^{+0.9}_{-0.8} \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ differing from zero by 2.4 standard deviations. Supersedes ACHASOV 00G.
[128] Superseded by ACHASOV 02F.

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