

$\tau(3S)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

 $\tau(3S)$ MASS

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
10355.2±0.5	¹ ARTAMONOV 00	MD1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
10355.3±0.5	^{2,3} BARU	86B REDE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
¹ Reanalysis of BARU 86B using new electron mass (COHEN 87).			
² Reanalysis of ARTAMONOV 84.			
³ Superseded by ARTAMONOV 00.			

 $m\tau(3S) - m\tau(2S)$

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
331.50±0.02±0.13	LEES	11C BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$

 $\tau(3S)$ WIDTH

VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID
20.32±1.85 OUR EVALUATION	See the Note on "Width Determinations of the τ States"

 $\tau(3S)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Scale factor/ Confidence level
Γ_1 $\tau(2S)$ anything	(10.6 ± 0.8) %	
Γ_2 $\tau(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$	(2.82 ± 0.18) %	S=1.6
Γ_3 $\tau(2S)\pi^0\pi^0$	(1.85 ± 0.14) %	
Γ_4 $\tau(2S)\gamma\gamma$	(5.0 ± 0.7) %	
Γ_5 $\tau(2S)\pi^0$	< 5.1 × 10 ⁻⁴	CL=90%
Γ_6 $\tau(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$	(4.37 ± 0.08) %	
Γ_7 $\tau(1S)\pi^0\pi^0$	(2.20 ± 0.13) %	
Γ_8 $\tau(1S)\eta$	< 1 × 10 ⁻⁴	CL=90%
Γ_9 $\tau(1S)\pi^0$	< 7 × 10 ⁻⁵	CL=90%
Γ_{10} $h_b(1P)\pi^0$	< 1.2 × 10 ⁻³	CL=90%
Γ_{11} $h_b(1P)\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\eta_b(1S)\pi^0$	(4.3 ± 1.4) × 10 ⁻⁴	
Γ_{12} $h_b(1P)\pi^+\pi^-$	< 1.2 × 10 ⁻⁴	CL=90%
Γ_{13} $\tau^+\tau^-$	(2.29 ± 0.30) %	
Γ_{14} $\mu^+\mu^-$	(2.18 ± 0.21) %	S=2.1
Γ_{15} e^+e^-	seen	
Γ_{16} hadrons		
Γ_{17} ggg	(35.7 ± 2.6) %	
Γ_{18} γgg	(9.7 ± 1.8) × 10 ⁻³	
Γ_{19} 2H anything	(2.33 ± 0.33) × 10 ⁻⁵	
Radiative decays		
Γ_{20} $\gamma\chi_{b2}(2P)$	(13.1 ± 1.6) %	S=3.4
Γ_{21} $\gamma\chi_{b1}(2P)$	(12.6 ± 1.2) %	S=2.4

Γ_{22}	$\gamma\chi_{b0}(2P)$	$(5.9 \pm 0.6) \%$	$S=1.4$
Γ_{23}	$\gamma\chi_{b2}(1P)$	$(9.9 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-3}$	$S=2.0$
Γ_{24}	$\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma \text{hadrons}$	$< 8 \times 10^{-5}$	$CL=90\%$
Γ_{25}	$\gamma\chi_{b1}(1P)$	$(9 \pm 5) \times 10^{-4}$	$S=1.9$
Γ_{26}	$\gamma\chi_{b0}(1P)$	$(2.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{27}	$\gamma\eta_b(2S)$	$< 6.2 \times 10^{-4}$	$CL=90\%$
Γ_{28}	$\gamma\eta_b(1S)$	$(5.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_{29}	$\gamma X \rightarrow \gamma + \geq 4 \text{ prongs}$	[a] $< 2.2 \times 10^{-4}$	$CL=95\%$
Γ_{30}	$\gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma \mu^+ \mu^-$	$< 5.5 \times 10^{-6}$	$CL=90\%$
Γ_{31}	$\gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma \tau^+ \tau^-$	[b] $< 1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	$CL=90\%$

Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes

Γ_{32}	$e^\pm \tau^\mp$	LF	$< 4.2 \times 10^{-6}$	$CL=90\%$
Γ_{33}	$\mu^\pm \tau^\mp$	LF	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-6}$	$CL=90\%$

[a] $1.5 \text{ GeV} < m_X < 5.0 \text{ GeV}$

[b] For $m_{\tau^+\tau^-}$ in the ranges 4.03–9.52 and 9.61–10.10 GeV.

$\Upsilon(3S) \Gamma(i)\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma(\text{total})$

$\Gamma(\text{hadrons}) \times \Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_{16}\Gamma_{15}/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE (keV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.414 ± 0.007 OUR AVERAGE			
$0.413 \pm 0.004 \pm 0.006$	ROSNER	06 CLEO	$10.4 e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$
$0.45 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.03$	⁴ GILES	84B CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$

⁴Radiative corrections reevaluated by BUCHMUELLER 88 following KURAEV 85.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-) \times \Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_6\Gamma_{15}/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE (eV)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
$18.46 \pm 0.27 \pm 0.77$	6.4K	⁵ AUBERT	08BP BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$

⁵Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$ and $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$.

$\Upsilon(3S)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)$ Γ_{15}

<u>VALUE (keV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>
0.443 ± 0.008 OUR EVALUATION	

$\Upsilon(3S)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\text{anything})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_1/Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.106 ± 0.008 OUR AVERAGE				
0.1023 ± 0.0105	4625	^{6,7,8} BUTLER	94B CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-X$
0.111 ± 0.012	4891	^{7,8,9} BROCK	91 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X,$ $\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$

⁶ Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\gamma\gamma) = (0.038 \pm 0.007)\%$, and $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0) = (1/2)B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)$.

⁷ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.06)\%$. With the assumption of $e\mu$ universality.

⁸ Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-) = (18.5 \pm 0.8)\%$.

⁹ Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.31 \pm 0.21)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\gamma\gamma) \times 2B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (0.188 \pm 0.035)\%$, and $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0) \times 2B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (0.436 \pm 0.056)\%$. With the assumption of $e\mu$ universality.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_2/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2.82±0.18 OUR AVERAGE		Error includes scale factor of 1.6. See the ideogram below.		
3.00±0.02±0.14	543k	LEES	11C BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$
2.40±0.10±0.26	800	¹⁰ AUBERT	08BP BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-e^+e^-$
3.12±0.49	980	^{11,12} BUTLER	94B CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
2.13±0.38	974	¹³ BROCK	91 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X,$ $\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

4.82±0.65±0.53	138	¹³ WU	93 CUSB	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
3.1 ± 2.0	5	MAGERAS	82 CUSB	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$

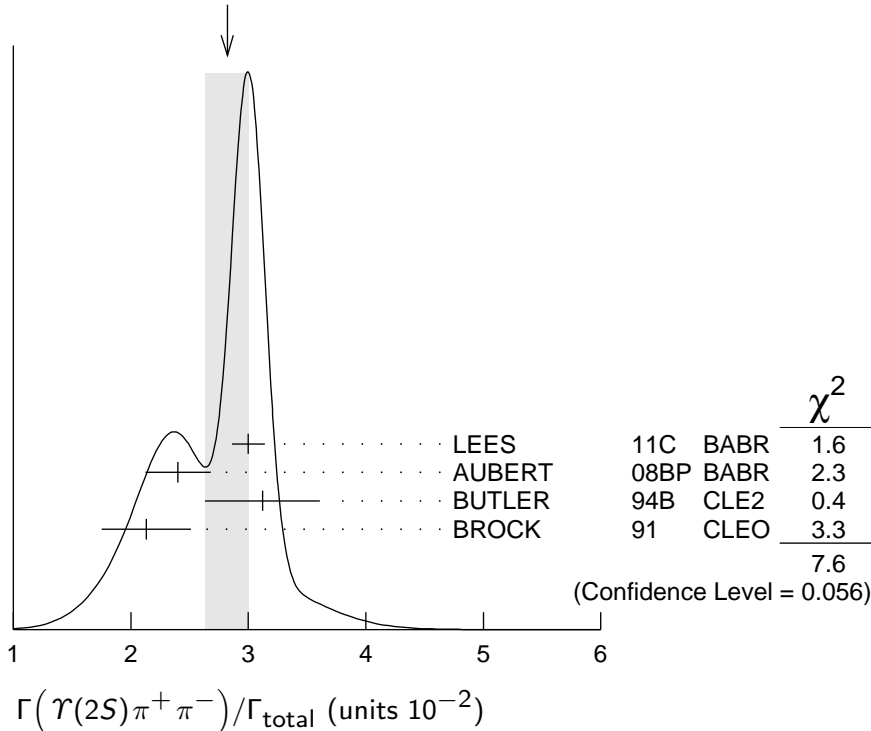
¹⁰ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$, and $\Gamma_{ee}(\Upsilon(3S)) = 0.443 \pm 0.008$ keV.

¹¹ From the exclusive mode.

¹² Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\gamma\gamma) = (0.038 \pm 0.007)\%$, and $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0) = (1/2)B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)$.

¹³ Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.31 \pm 0.21)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\gamma\gamma) \times 2B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (0.188 \pm 0.035)\%$, and $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0) \times 2B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (0.436 \pm 0.056)\%$. With the assumption of $e\mu$ universality.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
2.82±0.18 (Error scaled by 1.6)



$\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\pi^0\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_3/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-2})</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1.85±0.14 OUR AVERAGE				
1.82±0.09±0.12	4391	¹⁴ BHARI	09 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$
2.16±0.39		^{15,16} BUTLER	94B CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$
1.7 ±0.5 ±0.2	10	¹⁷ HEINTZ	92 CSB2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$
¹⁴ Authors assume $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) + B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = 4.06\%$.				
¹⁵ $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.31 \pm 0.21)\%$ and assuming $e\mu$ universality.				
¹⁶ From the exclusive mode.				
¹⁷ $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.44 \pm 0.10)\%$ and assuming $e\mu$ universality. Supersedes HEINTZ 91.				

 $\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_4/Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.0502±0.0069			
	¹⁸ BUTLER	94B CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-2\gamma$
¹⁸ From the exclusive mode.			

 $\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_5/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-3})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<0.51				
	90	¹⁹ HE	08A CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-\gamma\gamma$
¹⁹ Authors assume $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) + B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = 4.06\%$.				

 $\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_6/Γ

Abbreviation MM in the COMMENT field below stands for missing mass.

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-2})</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
4.37±0.08 OUR AVERAGE				
4.32±0.07±0.13	90k	²⁰ LEES	11L BABR	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
4.46±0.01±0.13	190k	²¹ BHARI	09 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ MM
4.17±0.06±0.19	6.4K	²² AUBERT	08BP BABR	$10.58 e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
4.52±0.35	11830	²³ BUTLER	94B CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X,$ $\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
4.46±0.34±0.50	451	²³ WU	93 CUSB	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
4.46±0.30	11221	²³ BROCK	91 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X,$ $\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$

● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●

4.9 ±1.0	22	GREEN	82 CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
3.9 ±1.3	26	MAGERAS	82 CUSB	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
²⁰ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$ and $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$.				
²¹ A weighted average of the inclusive and exclusive results.				
²² Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (1.91 \pm 0.16)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.93 \pm 0.17)\%$, and $\Gamma_{ee}(\Upsilon(3S)) = 0.443 \pm 0.008$ keV.				
²³ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.06)\%$. With the assumption of $e\mu$ universality.				

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)$

Γ_2/Γ_6

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
$0.577 \pm 0.026 \pm 0.060$	800	²⁴ AUBERT	08BP BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
²⁴ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (1.91 \pm 0.16)\%$, and $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.93 \pm 0.17)\%$. Not independent of other values reported by AUBERT 08BP.				

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_7/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2.20 ± 0.13 OUR AVERAGE				
$2.24 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.11$	6584	²⁵ BHARI	09 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$
1.99 ± 0.34	56	²⁶ BUTLER	94B CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$
$2.2 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.3$	33	²⁷ HEINTZ	92 CSB2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$
²⁵ Authors assume $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) + B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = 4.96\%$.				
²⁶ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.06)\%$ and assuming $e\mu$ universality.				
²⁷ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.57 \pm 0.07)\%$ and assuming $e\mu$ universality. Supersedes HEINTZ 91.				

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0)/\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)$

Γ_7/Γ_6

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
0.501 ± 0.043	²⁸ BHARI	09 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(3S)$
²⁸ Not independent of other values reported by BHARI 09.			

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_8/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.1	90	²⁹ LEES	11L BABR	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow (\pi^+\pi^-)(\gamma\gamma)\ell^+\ell^-$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
<0.8	90	^{29,30} AUBERT	08BP BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$
<0.18	90	³¹ HE	08A CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-\eta$
<2.2	90	BROCK	91 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-\eta$
²⁹ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$.				
³⁰ Using $\Gamma_{ee}(\Upsilon(3S)) = 0.443 \pm 0.008$ keV.				
³¹ Authors assume $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) + B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = 4.96\%$.				

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\eta)/\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)$

Γ_8/Γ_6

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.23	90	³² LEES	11L BABR	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow (\pi^+\pi^-)(\gamma\gamma)\ell^+\ell^-$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
<1.9	90	³³ AUBERT	08BP BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-(\pi^0)\ell^+\ell^-$
³² Not independent of other values reported by LEES 11L.				
³³ Not independent of other values reported by AUBERT 08BP.				

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_9/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.07	90	³⁴ HE 08A	CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-\gamma\gamma$

³⁴ Authors assume $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) + B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = 4.96\%$.

 $\Gamma(h_b(1P)\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{10}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<1.2 × 10⁻³	90	³⁵ GE 11	CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^0$ anything

³⁵ Assuming $M(h_b(1P)) = 9900$ MeV and $\Gamma(h_b(1P)) = 0$ MeV, and allowing $B(h_b(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_b(1S))$ to vary from 0–100%.

 $\Gamma(h_b(1P)\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\eta_b(1S)\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{11}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
4.3 ± 1.1 ± 0.9	LEES 11K	BABR	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \eta_b\gamma\pi^0$

 $\Gamma(h_b(1P)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{12}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 1.2	90	³⁶ LEES 11C	BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$
• • •				We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •
<18		³⁶ BUTLER 94B	CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$
<15		³⁶ BROCK 91	CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$

³⁶ For $M(h_b(1P)) = 9900$ MeV.

 $\Gamma(\tau^+\tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{13}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2.29 ± 0.21 ± 0.22	15k	³⁷ BESSON 07	CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$

³⁷ BESSON 07 reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] / [B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)] = 1.05 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.05$ which we multiply by our best value $B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.18 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

 $\Gamma(\tau^+\tau^-)/\Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-)$ Γ_{13}/Γ_{14}

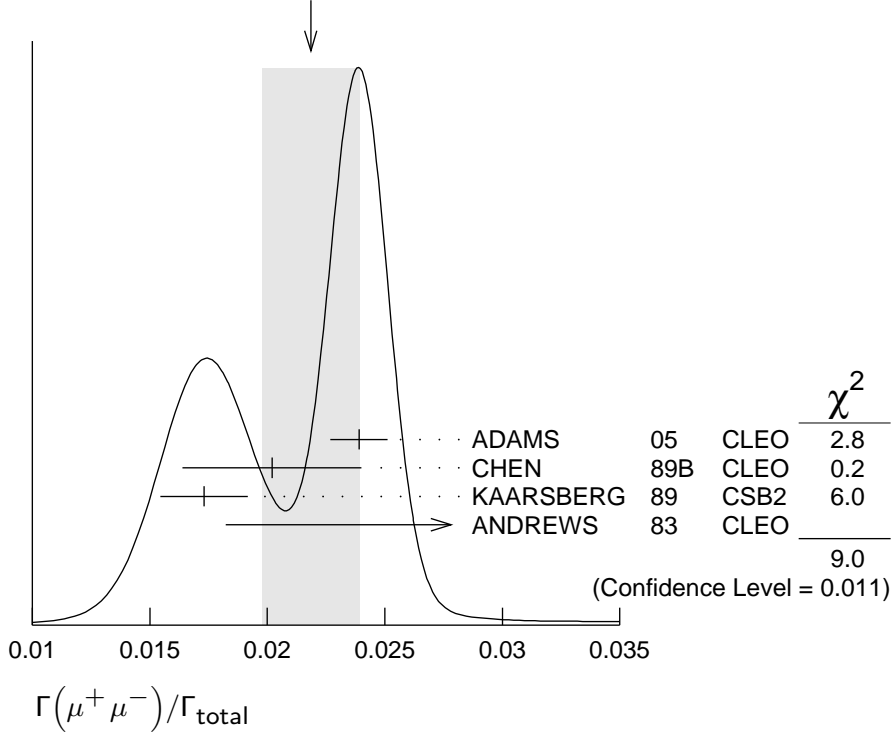
VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.05 ± 0.08 ± 0.05	15k	BESSON 07	CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(3S)$

$\Gamma(\mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{14}/Γ

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.0218 ± 0.0021 OUR AVERAGE				Error includes scale factor of 2.1. See the ideogram below.
0.0239 ± 0.0007 ± 0.0010	81k	ADAMS	05	CLEO $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$
0.0202 ± 0.0019 ± 0.0033		CHEN	89B	CLEO $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$
0.0173 ± 0.0015 ± 0.0011		KAARSBERG	89	CSB2 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$
0.033 ± 0.013 ± 0.007	1096	ANDREWS	83	CLEO $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
0.0218 ± 0.0021 (Error scaled by 2.1)



$\Gamma(g g g)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{17}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
35.7 ± 2.6	3M	38 BESSON	06A	CLEO $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$

³⁸ Calculated using BESSON 06A value of $\Gamma(\gamma g g)/\Gamma(g g g) = (2.72 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.32 \pm 0.37)\%$ and the PDG 08 values of $B(\Upsilon(2S) + \text{anything}) = (10.6 \pm 0.8)\%$, $B(\pi^+ \pi^- \Upsilon(1S)) = (4.40 \pm 0.10)\%$, $B(\pi^0 \pi^0 \Upsilon(1S)) = (2.20 \pm 0.13)\%$, $B(\gamma \chi_{b2}(2P)) = (13.1 \pm 1.6)\%$, $B(\gamma \chi_{b1}(2P)) = (12.6 \pm 1.2)\%$, $B(\gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = (5.9 \pm 0.6)\%$, $B(\gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) = (0.30 \pm 0.11)\%$, $B(\mu^+ \mu^-) = (2.18 \pm 0.21)\%$, and $R_{\text{hadrons}} = 3.51$. The statistical error is negligible and the systematic error is partially correlated with $\Gamma(\gamma g g)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ BESSON 06A value.

$\Gamma(\gamma g g)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{18}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.97 ± 0.18	60k	39 BESSON	06A	CLEO $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma + \text{hadrons}$

³⁹ Calculated using BESSON 06A values of $\Gamma(\gamma g g)/\Gamma(g g g) = (2.72 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.32 \pm 0.37)\%$ and $\Gamma(g g g)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$. The statistical error is negligible and the systematic error is partially correlated with $\Gamma(g g g)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ BESSON 06A value.

$\Gamma(\gamma g g)/\Gamma(g g g)$

Γ_{18}/Γ_{17}

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2.72 ± 0.06 ± 0.49	3M	BESSON	06A CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow (\gamma +) \text{ hadrons}$

$\Gamma(\overline{2H} \text{ anything})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{19}/Γ

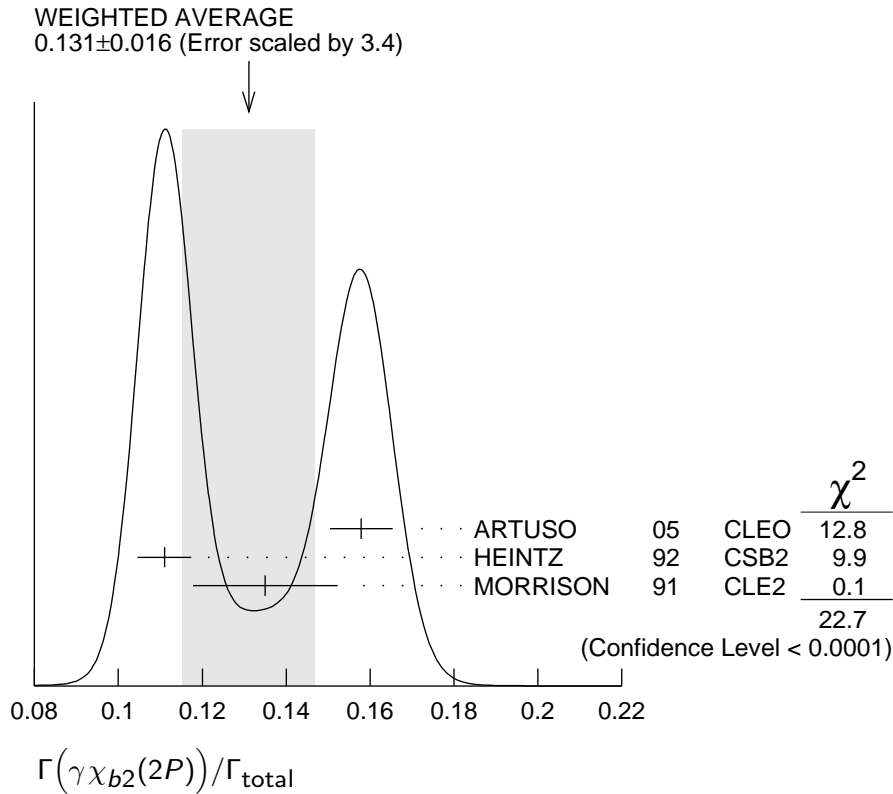
VALUE (units 10^{-5})	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2.33 ± 0.15^{+0.31}_{-0.28}	LEES	14G BABR	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \overline{2H} X$

$\Gamma(\gamma \chi_{b2}(2P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{20}/Γ

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.131 ± 0.016 OUR AVERAGE				Error includes scale factor of 3.4. See the ideogram below.
0.1579 ± 0.0017 ± 0.0073	568k	ARTUSO	05 CLEO	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
0.111 ± 0.005 ± 0.004	10319	⁴⁰ HEINTZ	92 CSB2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
0.135 ± 0.003 ± 0.017	30741	MORRISON	91 CLE2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$

⁴⁰ Supersedes NARAIN 91.



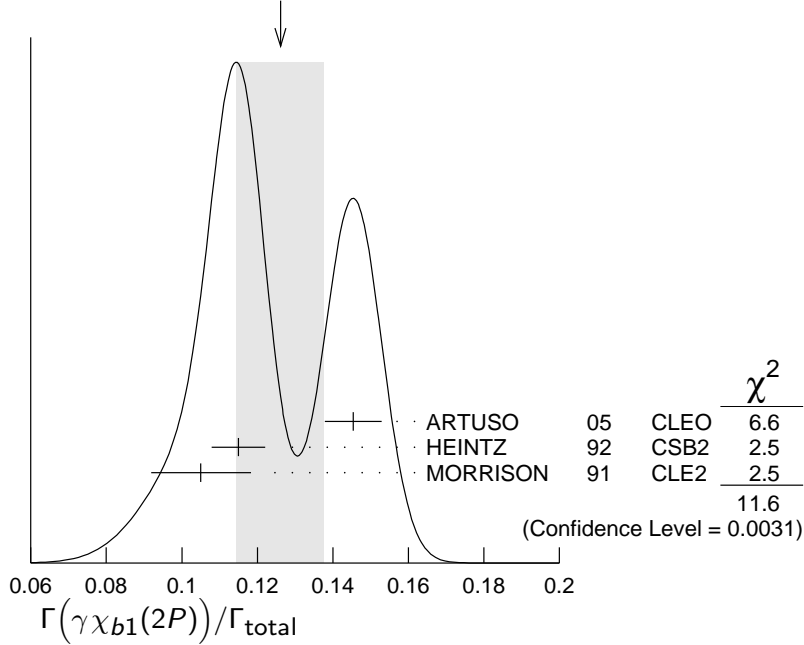
$\Gamma(\gamma \chi_{b1}(2P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{21}/Γ

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.126 ± 0.012 OUR AVERAGE				Error includes scale factor of 2.4. See the ideogram below.
0.1454 ± 0.0018 ± 0.0073	537k	ARTUSO	05 CLEO	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
0.115 ± 0.005 ± 0.005	11147	⁴¹ HEINTZ	92 CSB2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
0.105 ^{+0.003} _{-0.002} ± 0.013	25759	MORRISON	91 CLE2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$

⁴¹ Supersedes NARAIN 91.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
 0.126 ± 0.012 (Error scaled by 2.4)



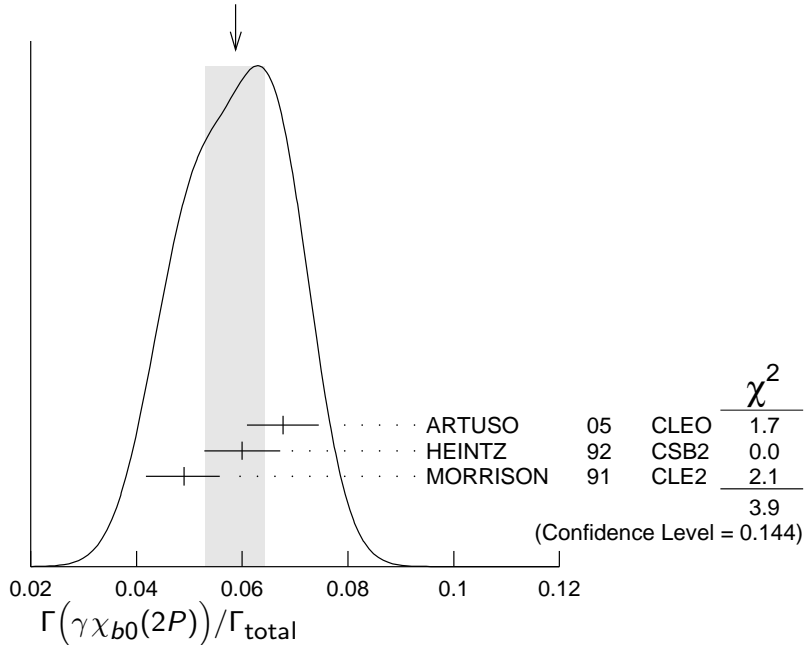
$\Gamma(\gamma\chi_{b0}(2P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{22}/Γ

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.059 ± 0.006 OUR AVERAGE				Error includes scale factor of 1.4. See the ideogram below.
$0.0677 \pm 0.0020 \pm 0.0065$	225k	ARTUSO	05	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
$0.060 \pm 0.004 \pm 0.006$	4959	⁴² HEINTZ	92	CSB2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
$0.049 \begin{smallmatrix} +0.003 \\ -0.004 \end{smallmatrix} \pm 0.006$	9903	MORRISON	91	CLE2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$

⁴²Supersedes NARAIN 91.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
 0.059 ± 0.006 (Error scaled by 1.4)



$\Gamma(\gamma\chi_{b2}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{23}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
9.9±1.3 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 2.0.					
7.5±1.2±0.5		126	^{43,44} KORNICER	11	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$
10.5±0.3 ^{+0.7} _{-0.6}		9.7k	LEES	11J	BABR $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow X\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<19 seen	90		⁴⁵ ASNER	08A	CLEO $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma + \text{hadrons}$
			⁴⁶ HEINTZ	92	CSB2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$

⁴³ Assuming $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$.

⁴⁴ KORNICER 11 reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b2}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\chi_{b2}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S))]$
 $= (1.435 \pm 0.162 \pm 0.169) \times 10^{-3}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\chi_{b2}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S)) = (19.1 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

⁴⁵ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b2}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] / [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b2}(1P))]$
 $< 27.1 \times 10^{-2}$ which we multiply by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b2}(1P)) = 7.15 \times 10^{-2}$.

⁴⁶ HEINTZ 92, while unable to distinguish between different J states, measures
 $\sum_J B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{bJ}) \times B(\chi_{bJ} \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S)) = (1.7 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ for $J = 0,1,2$ using inclusive $\Upsilon(1S)$ decays and $(1.2^{+0.4}_{-0.3} \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$ for $J = 1,2$ using $\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$.

$\Gamma(\gamma\chi_{b1}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{25}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.9±0.5 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.9.					
1.6±0.5±0.1		50	^{47,48} KORNICER	11	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$
0.5±0.3 ^{+0.2} _{-0.1}			LEES	11J	BABR $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow X\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<1.7 seen	90		⁴⁹ ASNER	08A	CLEO $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma + \text{hadrons}$
			⁵⁰ HEINTZ	92	CSB2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$

⁴⁷ Assuming $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$.

⁴⁸ KORNICER 11 reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b1}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S))]$
 $= (5.38 \pm 1.20 \pm 0.95) \times 10^{-4}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S)) = (33.9 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

⁴⁹ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b1}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] / [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b1}(1P))]$
 $< 2.5 \times 10^{-2}$ which we multiply by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b1}(1P)) = 6.9 \times 10^{-2}$.

⁵⁰ HEINTZ 92, while unable to distinguish between different J states, measures
 $\sum_J B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{bJ}) \times B(\chi_{bJ} \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S)) = (1.7 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ for $J = 0,1,2$ using inclusive $\Upsilon(1S)$ decays and $(1.2^{+0.4}_{-0.3} \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$ for $J = 1,2$ using $\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$.

$\Gamma(\gamma\chi_{b0}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{26}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
--------------------------	-----	------	-------------	------	---------

0.27 ± 0.04 OUR AVERAGE

0.27 ± 0.04 ± 0.02		2.3k	LEES	11J BABR	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow X\gamma$
--------------------	--	------	------	----------	------------------------------------

0.30 ± 0.04 ± 0.10		8.7k	ARTUSO	05 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
--------------------	--	------	--------	---------	-------------------------------

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<0.8	90	⁵¹ ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma + \text{hadrons}$
------	----	---------------------	----------	--

⁵¹ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b0}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] / [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b0}(1P))] < 21.9 \times 10^{-2}$ which we multiply by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b0}(1P)) = 3.8 \times 10^{-2}$.

$\Gamma(\gamma\eta_b(2S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{27}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
--------------------------	-----	-------------	------	---------

< 6.2 90 ARTUSO 05 CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<19	90	LEES	11J BABR	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow X\gamma$
-----	----	------	----------	------------------------------------

$\Gamma(\gamma\eta_b(1S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{28}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
--------------------------	-----	------	-------------	------	---------

5.1 ± 0.7 OUR AVERAGE

7.1 ± 1.8 ± 1.3		2.3 ± 0.5k	⁵² BONVICINI	10 CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma X$
-----------------	--	------------	-------------------------	---------	-------------------------------------

4.8 ± 0.5 ± 0.6		19 ± 3k	⁵² AUBERT	09AQ BABR	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma X$
-----------------	--	---------	----------------------	-----------	-------------------------------------

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<8.5	90	LEES	11J BABR	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow X\gamma$
------	----	------	----------	------------------------------------

4.8 ± 0.5 ± 1.2		19 ± 3k	^{52,53} AUBERT	08V BABR	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma X$
-----------------	--	---------	-------------------------	----------	-------------------------------------

<4.3	90	⁵⁴ ARTUSO	05 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
------	----	----------------------	---------	-------------------------------

⁵² Assuming $\Gamma_{\eta_b(1S)} = 10$ MeV.

⁵³ Systematic error re-evaluated by AUBERT 09AQ.

⁵⁴ Superseded by BONVICINI 10.

$\Gamma(\gamma X \rightarrow \gamma + \geq 4 \text{ prongs})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{29}/Γ
 (1.5 GeV < m_X < 5.0 GeV)

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
--------------------------	-----	-------------	------	---------

<2.2 95 ROSNER 07A CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$

$\Gamma(\gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{30}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
--------------------------	-----	-------------	------	---------

<5.5 90 ⁵⁵ AUBERT 09Z BABR $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma\mu^+\mu^-$

⁵⁵ For a narrow scalar or pseudoscalar a_1^0 with mass in the range 212–9300 MeV, excluding J/ψ and $\psi(2S)$. Measured 90% CL limits as a function of $m_{a_1^0}$ range from 0.27–5.5 × 10⁻⁶.

$\Gamma(\gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma \tau^+ \tau^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{31} / Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$< 1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	90	⁵⁶ AUBERT	09P BABR	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma \tau^+ \tau^-$

⁵⁶ For a narrow scalar or pseudoscalar a_1^0 with $M(\tau^+ \tau^-)$ in the ranges 4.03–9.52 and 9.61–10.10 GeV. Measured 90% CL limits as a function of $M(\tau^+ \tau^-)$ range from $1.5\text{--}16 \times 10^{-5}$.

$\Gamma(\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma \text{hadrons}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{24} / Γ
($0.3 \text{ GeV} < m_{A^0} < 7 \text{ GeV}$)

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$< 8 \times 10^{-5}$	90	⁵⁷ LEES	11H BABR	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \text{hadrons}$

⁵⁷ For a narrow scalar or pseudoscalar A^0 , excluding known resonances, with mass in the range 0.3–7 GeV. Measured 90% CL limits as a function of m_{A^0} range from 1×10^{-6} to 8×10^{-5} .

———— LEPTON FAMILY NUMBER (LF) VIOLATING MODES ————

$\Gamma(e^\pm \tau^\mp) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{32} / Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 4.2	90	LEES	10B BABR	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow e^\pm \tau^\mp$

$\Gamma(\mu^\pm \tau^\mp) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{33} / Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 3.1	90	LEES	10B BABR	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

< 20.3	95	LOVE	08A CLEO	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp$
----------	----	------	----------	--

$\Upsilon(3S)$ REFERENCES

LEES	14G	PR D89 111102	J.P. Lees <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
GE	11	PR D84 032008	J.Y. Ge <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
KORNICER	11	PR D83 054003	M. Kornicer <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
LEES	11C	PR D84 011104	J.P. Lees <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
LEES	11H	PRL 107 221803	J.P. Lees <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
LEES	11J	PR D84 072002	J.P. Lees <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
LEES	11K	PR D84 091101	J.P. Lees <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
LEES	11L	PR D84 092003	J.P. Lees <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
BONVICINI	10	PR D81 031104	G. Bonvicini <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
LEES	10B	PRL 104 151802	J.P. Lees <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
AUBERT	09AQ	PRL 103 161801	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
AUBERT	09P	PRL 103 181801	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
AUBERT	09Z	PRL 103 081803	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
BHARI	09	PR D79 011103	S.R. Bhari <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
ASNER	08A	PR D78 091103	D.M. Asner <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
AUBERT	08BP	PR D78 112002	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
AUBERT	08V	PRL 101 071801	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
HE	08A	PRL 101 192001	Q. He <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
LOVE	08A	PRL 101 201601	W. Love <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
PDG	08	PL B667 1	C. Amsler <i>et al.</i>	(PDG Collab.)
BESSON	07	PRL 98 052002	D. Besson <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
ROSNER	07A	PR D76 117102	J.L. Rosner <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
BESSON	06A	PR D74 012003	D. Besson <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
ROSNER	06	PRL 96 092003	J.L. Rosner <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)

ADAMS	05	PRL 94 012001	G.S. Adams <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
ARTUSO	05	PRL 94 032001	M. Artuso <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
ARTAMONOV	00	PL B474 427	A.S. Artamonov <i>et al.</i>	
BUTLER	94B	PR D49 40	F. Butler <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
WU	93	PL B301 307	Q.W. Wu <i>et al.</i>	(CUSB Collab.)
HEINTZ	92	PR D46 1928	U. Heintz <i>et al.</i>	(CUSB II Collab.)
BROCK	91	PR D43 1448	I.C. Brock <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
HEINTZ	91	PRL 66 1563	U. Heintz <i>et al.</i>	(CUSB Collab.)
MORRISON	91	PRL 67 1696	R.J. Morrison <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
NARAIN	91	PRL 66 3113	M. Narain <i>et al.</i>	(CUSB Collab.)
CHEN	89B	PR D39 3528	W.Y. Chen <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
KAARSBERG	89	PRL 62 2077	T.M. Kaarsberg <i>et al.</i>	(CUSB Collab.)
BUCHMUEL...	88	HE e^+e^- Physics 412	W. Buchmueller, S. Cooper	(HANN, DESY, MIT)
		Editors: A. Ali and P. Soeding, World Scientific, Singapore		
COHEN	87	RMP 59 1121	E.R. Cohen, B.N. Taylor	(RISC, NBS)
BARU	86B	ZPHY C32 622 (erratum)	S.E. Baru <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
KURAEV	85	SJNP 41 466	E.A. Kuraev, V.S. Fadin	(NOVO)
		Translated from YAF 41 733.		
ARTAMONOV	84	PL 137B 272	A.S. Artamonov <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
GILES	84B	PR D29 1285	R. Giles <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
ANDREWS	83	PRL 50 807	D.E. Andrews <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
GREEN	82	PRL 49 617	J. Green <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
MAGERAS	82	PL 118B 453	G. Mageras <i>et al.</i>	(COLU, CORN, LSU+)