

$\Upsilon(4S)$
 or $\Upsilon(10580)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

$\Upsilon(4S)$ MASS

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
10579.4 ± 1.2 OUR AVERAGE			
10579.3 ± 0.4 ± 1.2	AUBERT	05Q	BABR $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
10580.0 ± 3.5	¹ BEBEK	87	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
10577.4 ± 1.0	² LOVELOCK	85	CUSB $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
¹ Reanalysis of BESSON 85.			
² No systematic error given.			

$\Upsilon(4S)$ WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
20.5 ± 2.5 OUR AVERAGE			
20.7 ± 1.6 ± 2.5	AUBERT	05Q	BABR $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
20 ± 2 ± 4	BESSON	85	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
25 ± 2.5	LOVELOCK	85	CUSB $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons

$\Upsilon(4S)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Confidence level
Γ_1 $B\bar{B}$	> 96 %	95%
Γ_2 B^+B^-	(51.4 ± 0.6) %	
Γ_3 D_s^+ anything + c.c.	(17.8 ± 2.6) %	
Γ_4 $B^0\bar{B}^0$	(48.6 ± 0.6) %	
Γ_5 $J/\psi K_S^0 + (J/\psi, \eta_c) K_S^0$	< 4 × 10 ⁻⁷	90%
Γ_6 non- $B\bar{B}$	< 4 %	95%
Γ_7 e^+e^-	(1.57 ± 0.08) × 10 ⁻⁵	
Γ_8 $\rho^+\rho^-$	< 5.7 × 10 ⁻⁶	90%
Γ_9 $K^*(892)^0\bar{K}^0$	< 2.0 × 10 ⁻⁶	90%
Γ_{10} $J/\psi(1S)$ anything	< 1.9 × 10 ⁻⁴	95%
Γ_{11} D^{*+} anything + c.c.	< 7.4 %	90%

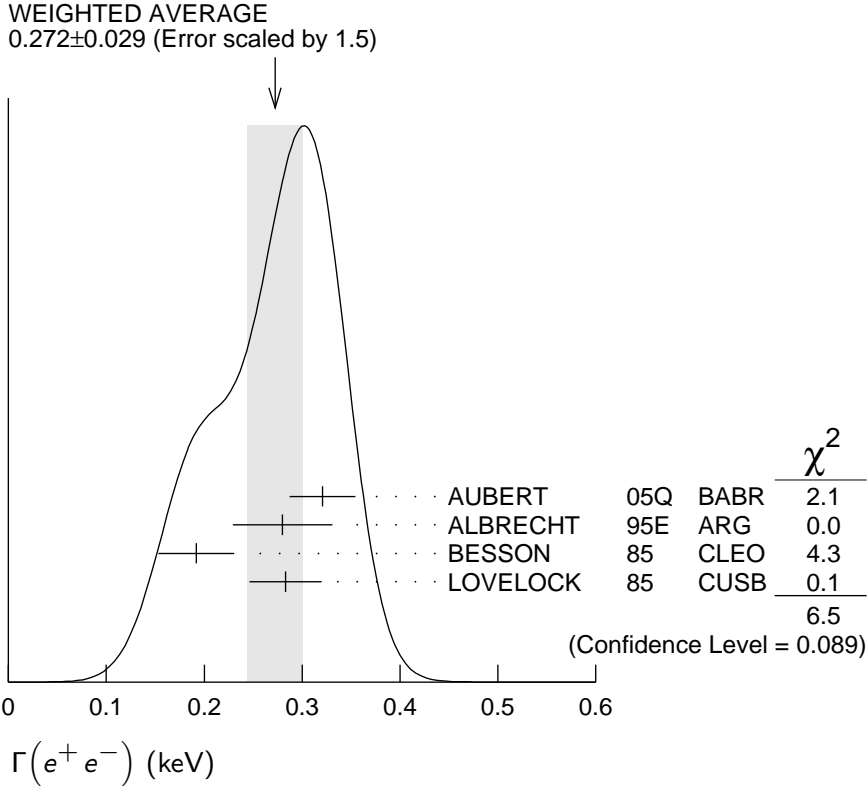
Γ_{12}	ϕ anything	$(7.1 \pm 0.6) \%$	
Γ_{13}	$\phi\eta$	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-6}$ 90%
Γ_{14}	$\phi\eta'$	< 4.3	$\times 10^{-6}$ 90%
Γ_{15}	$\rho\eta$	< 1.3	$\times 10^{-6}$ 90%
Γ_{16}	$\rho\eta'$	< 2.5	$\times 10^{-6}$ 90%
Γ_{17}	$\Upsilon(1S)$ anything	< 4	$\times 10^{-3}$ 90%
Γ_{18}	$\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$	$(8.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{19}	$\Upsilon(1S)\eta$	$(1.96 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_{20}	$\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$	$(8.6 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{21}	$h_b(1P)\pi^+\pi^-$	not seen	
Γ_{22}	$h_b(1P)\eta$	$(2.18 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{23}	2H anything	< 1.3	$\times 10^{-5}$ 90%

$\Upsilon(4S)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)$ Γ_7

<u>VALUE (keV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.272 ± 0.029 OUR AVERAGE	Error includes scale factor of 1.5. See the ideogram below.		
$0.321 \pm 0.017 \pm 0.029$	AUBERT	05Q	BABR $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
$0.28 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.01$	³ ALBRECHT	95E	ARG $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
$0.192 \pm 0.007 \pm 0.038$	BESSION	85	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
0.283 ± 0.037	LOVELOCK	85	CUSB $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons

³Using LEYAOUANC 77 parametrization of $\Gamma(s)$.



$\Upsilon(4S)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$B\bar{B}$ DECAYS

The ratio of branching fraction to charged and neutral B mesons is often derived assuming isospin invariance in the decays, and relies on the knowledge of the B^+/B^0 lifetime ratio. "OUR EVALUATION" is obtained based on averages of rescaled data listed below. The average and rescaling were performed by the Heavy Flavor Averaging Group (HFAG) and are described at <http://www.slac.stanford.edu/xorg/hfag/>. The averaging/rescaling procedure takes into account the common dependence of the measurement on the value of the lifetime ratio.

$\Gamma(B^+ B^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_2/Γ

VALUE

DOCUMENT ID

0.514 ± 0.006 OUR EVALUATION Assuming $B(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B\bar{B}) = 1$

$\Gamma(D_s^+ \text{ anything} + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_3/Γ

VALUE

DOCUMENT ID

TECN

COMMENT

0.178 ± 0.021 ± 0.016 ⁴ ARTUSO 05B CLE3 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow D_s X$

⁴ ARTUSO 05B reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow D_s^+ \text{ anything} + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(D_s^+ \rightarrow \phi\pi^+)] = (8.0 \pm 0.2 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ which we divide by our best value $B(D_s^+ \rightarrow \phi\pi^+) = (4.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

$\Gamma(B^0 \bar{B}^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_4/Γ

VALUE

DOCUMENT ID

TECN

COMMENT

0.486 ± 0.006 OUR EVALUATION Assuming $B(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B\bar{B}) = 1$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.487 ± 0.010 ± 0.008 ⁵ AUBERT,B 05H BABR $\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow \bar{B}B \rightarrow D^* \ell \nu_\ell$

⁵ Direct measurement. This value is averaged with the value extracted from the $\Gamma(B^+ B^-) / \Gamma(B^0 \bar{B}^0)$ measurements.

$\Gamma(B^+ B^-)/\Gamma(B^0 \bar{B}^0)$

Γ_2/Γ_4

VALUE

DOCUMENT ID

TECN

COMMENT

1.058 ± 0.024 OUR EVALUATION

1.006 ± 0.036 ± 0.031	⁶ AUBERT	04F	BABR	$\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B\bar{B} \rightarrow J/\psi K$
1.01 ± 0.03 ± 0.09	⁶ HASTINGS	03	BELL	$\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B\bar{B} \rightarrow \text{dileptons}$
1.058 ± 0.084 ± 0.136	⁷ ATHAR	02	CLEO	$\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B\bar{B} \rightarrow D^* \ell \nu$
1.10 ± 0.06 ± 0.05	⁸ AUBERT	02	BABR	$\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B\bar{B} \rightarrow (c\bar{c})K^*$
1.04 ± 0.07 ± 0.04	⁹ ALEXANDER	01	CLEO	$\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B\bar{B} \rightarrow J/\psi K^*$

⁶ HASTINGS 03 and AUBERT 04F assume $\tau(B^+) / \tau(B^0) = 1.083 \pm 0.017$.

⁷ ATHAR 02 assumes $\tau(B^+) / \tau(B^0) = 1.074 \pm 0.028$. Supersedes BARISH 95.

⁸ AUBERT 02 assumes $\tau(B^+) / \tau(B^0) = 1.062 \pm 0.029$.

⁹ ALEXANDER 01 assumes $\tau(B^+) / \tau(B^0) = 1.066 \pm 0.024$.

$$\frac{\Gamma(J/\psi K_S^0) + \Gamma((J/\psi, \eta_c) K_S^0)}{\Gamma_{\text{total}}} \quad \Gamma_5/\Gamma$$

Forbidden by CP invariance.

VALUE (units 10^{-7})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<4	90	¹⁰ TAJIMA	07A	BELL $\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B^0 \bar{B}^0$
¹⁰ $\Upsilon(4S)$ with $CP = +1$ decays to the final state with $CP = -1$.				

non- $B\bar{B}$ DECAYS

$$\frac{\Gamma(\text{non-}B\bar{B})}{\Gamma_{\text{total}}} \quad \Gamma_6/\Gamma$$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.04	95	BARISH	96B	CLEO $e^+ e^-$

$$\frac{\Gamma(e^+ e^-)}{\Gamma_{\text{total}}} \quad \Gamma_7/\Gamma$$

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.57 ± 0.08 OUR AVERAGE			
1.55 ± 0.04 ± 0.07	AUBERT	05Q	BABR $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$
2.77 ± 0.50 ± 0.49	¹¹ ALBRECHT	95E	ARG $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$

¹¹ Using LEYAOUANC 77 parametrization of $\Gamma(s)$.

$$\frac{\Gamma(\rho^+ \rho^-)}{\Gamma_{\text{total}}} \quad \Gamma_8/\Gamma$$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<5.7 × 10⁻⁶	90	AUBERT	08BO	BABR $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$

$$\frac{\Gamma(K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^0)}{\Gamma_{\text{total}}} \quad \Gamma_9/\Gamma$$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<2.0 × 10⁻⁶	90	SHEN	13A	BELL $e^+ e^- \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^0$

$$\frac{\Gamma(J/\psi(1S) \text{ anything})}{\Gamma_{\text{total}}} \quad \Gamma_{10}/\Gamma$$

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<1.9	95	¹² ABE	02D	BELL $e^+ e^- \rightarrow J/\psi X \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- X$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<4.7	90	¹² AUBERT	01C	BABR $e^+ e^- \rightarrow J/\psi X \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- X$
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¹² Uses $B(J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = 0.0593 \pm 0.0010$ and $B(J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = 0.0588 \pm 0.0010$.

$$\frac{\Gamma(D^{*+} \text{ anything} + \text{c.c.})}{\Gamma_{\text{total}}} \quad \Gamma_{11}/\Gamma$$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.074	90	¹³ ALEXANDER	90C	CLEO $e^+ e^-$

¹³ For $x > 0.473$.

$$\frac{\Gamma(\phi \text{ anything})}{\Gamma_{\text{total}}} \quad \Gamma_{12}/\Gamma$$

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
7.1 ± 0.1 ± 0.6		HUANG	07	CLEO $\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow \phi X$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<0.23	90	¹⁴ ALEXANDER	90C	CLEO $e^+ e^-$
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¹⁴ For $x > 0.52$.

$\Gamma(\phi\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{13}/Γ**

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-6})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<1.8	90	¹⁵ BELOUS 09	BELL	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \phi\eta$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<2.5	90	AUBERT, BE 06F	BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \phi\eta$
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¹⁵ Using all intermedite branching fraction values from PDG 08.

$\Gamma(\phi\eta')/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{14}/Γ**

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-6})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<4.3	90	¹⁶ BELOUS 09	BELL	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \phi\eta'$

¹⁶ Using all intermedite branching fraction values from PDG 08.

$\Gamma(\rho\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{15}/Γ**

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-6})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<1.3	90	¹⁷ BELOUS 09	BELL	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \rho\eta$

¹⁷ Using all intermedite branching fraction values from PDG 08.

$\Gamma(\rho\eta')/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{16}/Γ**

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-6})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<2.5	90	¹⁸ BELOUS 09	BELL	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \rho\eta'$

¹⁸ Using all intermedite branching fraction values from PDG 08.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S) \text{ anything})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{17}/Γ**

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<0.004	90	ALEXANDER 90C	CLEO	e^+e^-

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{18}/Γ**

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-5})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
8.1 ± 0.6 OUR AVERAGE					
8.5 ± 1.3 ± 0.2		113 ± 16	¹⁹ SOKOLOV 09	BELL	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\mu^+\mu^-$
8.00 ± 0.64 ± 0.27		430	²⁰ AUBERT 08BP	BABR	$\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
17.8 ± 4.0 ± 0.3			^{21,22} SOKOLOV 07	BELL	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\mu^+\mu^-$
9.0 ± 1.5 ± 0.2		167 ± 19	²³ AUBERT 06R	BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\mu^+\mu^-$
<12	90		GLENN 99	CLE2	e^+e^-

¹⁹ SOKOLOV 09 reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)] = (0.211 \pm 0.030 \pm 0.014) \times 10^{-5}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

²⁰ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$ and $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$.

²¹ SOKOLOV 07 reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)] = (4.42 \pm 0.81 \pm 0.56) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

²² According to the authors, systematic errors were underestimated.

²³Superseded by AUBERT 08BP. AUBERT 06R reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)] = (2.23 \pm 0.25 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{19}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.96±0.26±0.09		56	²⁴ AUBERT	08BP BABR	$\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<2.7	90		²⁵ TAMPONI	15 BELL	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\eta + \text{hadrons}$
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²⁴Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$ and $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$.

²⁵Using $B(\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma) = (39.41 \pm 0.20)\%$.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\eta)/\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)$ **Γ_{19}/Γ_{18}**

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2.41±0.40±0.12	56	²⁶ AUBERT	08BP BABR	$\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-(\pi^0)\ell^+\ell^-$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

2.41±0.40±0.12 56 ²⁶ AUBERT 08BP BABR $\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-(\pi^0)\ell^+\ell^-$

²⁶Not independent of other values reported by AUBERT 08BP.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{20}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.86±0.11±0.07		220	²⁷ AUBERT	08BP BABR	$\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.88±0.17±0.08	97 ± 15		²⁸ AUBERT	06R BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\mu^+\mu^-$
<3.9	90		GLENN	99 CLE2	e^+e^-

²⁷Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (1.91 \pm 0.16)\%$ and $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.93 \pm 0.17)\%$.

²⁸Superseded by AUBERT 08BP. AUBERT 06R reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)] = (1.69 \pm 0.26 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.93 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)$ **Γ_{20}/Γ_{18}**

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.16±0.16±0.14	220	²⁹ AUBERT	08BP BABR	$\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

1.16±0.16±0.14 220 ²⁹ AUBERT 08BP BABR $\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$

²⁹Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (1.91 \pm 0.16)\%$, and $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.93 \pm 0.17)\%$. Not independent of other values reported by AUBERT 08BP.

$\Gamma(h_b(1P)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{21}/Γ**

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
not seen	$(35^{+32}_{-26})\text{k}$	³⁰ ADACHI	12 BELL	$10.58 e^+e^- \rightarrow h_b(1P)\pi^+\pi^-$

³⁰From the upper limit on the ratio of $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow h_b(1P)\pi^+\pi^-)$ at the $\Upsilon(4S)$ to that at the $\Upsilon(5S)$ of 0.27.

$\Gamma(h_b(1P)\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{22}/Γ
VALUE (units 10^{-3})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
$2.18 \pm 0.11 \pm 0.18$	112k	³¹ TAMPONI	15	BELL	$e^+e^- \rightarrow h_b(1P)\eta$

³¹ Using $B(\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma) = (39.41 \pm 0.20)\%$.

$\Gamma(\overline{2H} \text{ anything})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{23}/Γ
VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
<1.3	90	ASNER	07	CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \bar{d}X$

$\tau(4S)$ REFERENCES

TAMPONI	15	PRL 115 142001	U. Tamponi <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
SHEN	13A	PR D88 052019	C.P. Shen <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
ADACHI	12	PRL 108 032001	I. Adachi <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
BELOUS	09	PL B681 400	K. Belous <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
SOKOLOV	09	PR D79 051103	A. Sokolov <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
AUBERT	08BO	PR D78 071103	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
AUBERT	08BP	PR D78 112002	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
PDG	08	PL B667 1	C. Amsler <i>et al.</i>	(PDG Collab.)
ASNER	07	PR D75 012009	D.M. Asner <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
HUANG	07	PR D75 012002	G.S. Huang <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
SOKOLOV	07	PR D75 071103	A. Sokolov <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
TAJIMA	07A	PRL 99 211601	O. Tajima <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
AUBERT	06R	PRL 96 232001	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
AUBERT,BE	06F	PR D74 111103	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
ARTUSO	05B	PRL 95 261801	M. Artuso <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
AUBERT	05Q	PR D72 032005	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
AUBERT,B	05H	PRL 95 042001	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
AUBERT	04F	PR D69 071101	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
HASTINGS	03	PR D67 052004	N.C. Hastings <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
ABE	02D	PRL 88 052001	K. Abe <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
ATHAR	02	PR D66 052003	S.B. Athar <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
AUBERT	02	PR D65 032001	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
ALEXANDER	01	PRL 86 2737	J.P. Alexander <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
AUBERT	01C	PRL 87 162002	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
GLENN	99	PR D59 052003	S. Glenn <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
BARISH	96B	PRL 76 1570	B.C. Barish <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
ALBRECHT	95E	ZPHY C65 619	H. Albrecht <i>et al.</i>	(ARGUS Collab.)
BARISH	95	PR D51 1014	B.C. Barish <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
ALEXANDER	90C	PRL 64 2226	J. Alexander <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
BEBEK	87	PR D36 1289	C. Bebek <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
BESSON	85	PRL 54 381	D. Besson <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
LOVELOCK	85	PRL 54 377	D.M.J. Lovelock <i>et al.</i>	(CUSB Collab.)
LEYAOUANC	77	PL B71 397	A. Le Yaouanc <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)