

CHARMED MESONS

($C = \pm 1$)

$$D^+ = c\bar{d}, D^0 = c\bar{u}, \bar{D}^0 = \bar{c}u, D^- = \bar{c}d, \quad \text{similarly for } D^{*'}\text{'s}$$

D^\pm

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 1869.58 \pm 0.09 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1040 \pm 7) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 311.8 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

c-quark decays

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow \ell^+ \text{ anything}) / \Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{ anything}) = 0.096 \pm 0.004 \text{ [a]}$$

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow D^{*(2010)^+} \text{ anything}) / \Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{ anything}) = 0.255 \pm 0.017$$

CP-violation decay-rate asymmetries

$$A_{CP}(\mu^\pm \nu) = (8 \pm 8)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_L^0 e^\pm \nu) = (-0.6 \pm 1.6)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm) = (-0.41 \pm 0.09)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp 2\pi^\pm) = (-0.18 \pm 0.16)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (-0.3 \pm 0.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (-0.1 \pm 0.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (0.0 \pm 1.2)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \pi^0) = (2.9 \pm 2.9)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta) = (1.0 \pm 1.5)\% \quad (S = 1.4)$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta'(958)) = (-0.5 \pm 1.2)\% \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 / K^0 K^\pm) = (0.11 \pm 0.17)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm) = (-0.11 \pm 0.25)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^\pm) = (0.37 \pm 0.29)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K^{*0}) = (-0.3 \pm 0.4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\phi \pi^\pm) = (0.09 \pm 0.19)\% \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_0^*(1430)^0) = (8_{-6}^{+7})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_2^*(1430)^0) = (43_{-26}^{+20})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_0^*(800)) = (-12_{-13}^{+18})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(a_0(1450)^0 \pi^\pm) = (-19_{-16}^{+14})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\phi(1680) \pi^\pm) = (-9 \pm 26)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm) = (-2 \pm 4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (-4 \pm 7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^0) = (-4 \pm 11)\%$$

χ^2 tests of CP-violation (CPV)

Local CPV in $D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm = 78.1\%$

Local CPV in $D^\pm \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^\pm = 31\%$

CP violating asymmetries of P-odd (T-odd) moments

$$A_T(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (-12 \pm 11) \times 10^{-3} [b]$$

D^+ form factors

$$f_+(0)|V_{cs}| \text{ in } \bar{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.725 \pm 0.015 \quad (S = 1.7)$$

$$r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } \bar{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -1.8 \pm 0.4$$

$$r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } \bar{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -3 \pm 12 \quad (S = 1.5)$$

$$f_+(0)|V_{cd}| \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.146 \pm 0.007$$

$$r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -1.4 \pm 0.9$$

$$r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -4 \pm 5$$

$$f_+(0)|V_{cd}| \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \eta e^+ \nu_e = 0.086 \pm 0.006$$

$$r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \eta e^+ \nu_e = -1.8 \pm 2.2$$

$$r_V \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \omega e^+ \nu_e = 1.24 \pm 0.11$$

$$r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \omega e^+ \nu_e = 1.06 \pm 0.16$$

$$r_V \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+, D^0 \rightarrow \rho e^+ \nu_e = 1.48 \pm 0.16$$

$$r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+, D^0 \rightarrow \rho e^+ \nu_e = 0.83 \pm 0.12$$

$$r_V \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 1.51 \pm 0.07 \quad (S = 2.2)$$

$$r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.807 \pm 0.025$$

$$r_3 \equiv A_3(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.0 \pm 0.4$$

$$\Gamma_L/\Gamma_T \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 1.13 \pm 0.08$$

$$\Gamma_+/\Gamma_- \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.22 \pm 0.06 \quad (S = 1.6)$$

Most decay modes (other than the semileptonic modes) that involve a neutral K meson are now given as K_S^0 modes, not as \bar{K}^0 modes. Nearly always it is a K_S^0 that is measured, and interference between Cabibbo-allowed and doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes can invalidate the assumption that $2\Gamma(K_S^0) = \Gamma(\bar{K}^0)$.

D^+ DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Scale factor/ Confidence level	p (MeV/c)
Inclusive modes			
e^+ semileptonic	(16.07 \pm 0.30) %		—
μ^+ anything	(17.6 \pm 3.2) %		—
K^- anything	(25.7 \pm 1.4) %		—
\bar{K}^0 anything + K^0 anything	(61 \pm 5) %		—
K^+ anything	(5.9 \pm 0.8) %		—
$K^*(892)^-$ anything	(6 \pm 5) %		—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything	(23 \pm 5) %		—
$K^*(892)^0$ anything	< 6.6	%	CL=90%

η anything	(6.3 \pm 0.7) %	—
η' anything	(1.04 \pm 0.18) %	—
ϕ anything	(1.03 \pm 0.12) %	—

Leptonic and semileptonic modes

$e^+ \nu_e$	< 8.8 $\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	935
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$	(3.74 \pm 0.17) $\times 10^{-4}$		932
$\tau^+ \nu_\tau$	< 1.2 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	90
$\bar{K}^0 e^+ \nu_e$	(8.90 \pm 0.15) %		869
$\bar{K}^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	(9.3 \pm 0.7) %		865
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$	(3.91 \pm 0.11) %		864
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	(3.68 \pm 0.10) %		722
$(K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} e^+ \nu_e$	(2.26 \pm 0.11) $\times 10^{-3}$		—
$\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}^*(1410)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	< 6 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	—
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	< 5 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$ nonresonant	< 7 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	864
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	(3.9 \pm 0.4) %		851
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	(3.52 \pm 0.10) %		717
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ nonresonant	(2.1 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$		851
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.6 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	825
$\pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	(4.05 \pm 0.18) $\times 10^{-3}$		930
$\eta e^+ \nu_e$	(1.14 \pm 0.10) $\times 10^{-3}$		855
$\rho^0 e^+ \nu_e$	(2.18 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.25) $\times 10^{-3}$		774
$\rho^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	(2.4 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$		770
$\omega e^+ \nu_e$	(1.69 \pm 0.11) $\times 10^{-3}$		771
$\eta'(958) e^+ \nu_e$	(2.2 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-4}$		689
$\phi e^+ \nu_e$	< 1.3 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	657

Fractions of some of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes.

$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e$	(5.52 \pm 0.15) %		722
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	(5.30 \pm 0.15) %		717
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 2.5 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	380
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.6 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	105

Hadronic modes with a \bar{K} or $\bar{K}K\bar{K}$

$K_S^0 \pi^+$	(1.53 \pm 0.06) %	S=2.8	863
$K_L^0 \pi^+$	(1.46 \pm 0.05) %		863
$K^- 2\pi^+$	[c] (9.46 \pm 0.24) %	S=2.0	846

$(K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^+$	(7.58 ± 0.22) %	846
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$, $\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	[d] (1.26 ± 0.07) %	382
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+$, $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	(1.05 ± 0.12) %	714
$\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 \pi^+$, $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+$	not seen	381
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$, $\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	[d] (2.3 ± 0.8) × 10 ⁻⁴	371
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \pi^+$, $\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	[d] (2.2 ± 1.1) × 10 ⁻⁴	58
$K^-(2\pi^+)_{I=2}$	(1.47 ± 0.27) %	—
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$	[c] (7.24 ± 0.17) %	845
$K_S^0 \rho^+$	(6.04 ⁺ ₋ 0.60 _{0.34}) %	677
$K_S^0 \rho(1450)^+$, $\rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	(1.5 ⁺ ₋ 1.2 _{1.4}) × 10 ⁻³	—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+$, $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	(2.59 ± 0.31) × 10 ⁻³	714
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$, $\bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^0$	(2.7 ± 0.9) × 10 ⁻³	—
$\bar{K}_0^*(1680)^0 \pi^+$, $\bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^0$	(9 ⁺ ₋₁₀) × 10 ⁻⁴	—
$\bar{\kappa}^0 \pi^+$, $\bar{\kappa}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	(6 ⁺ ₋ 5 ₄) × 10 ⁻³	—
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant	(3 ± 4) × 10 ⁻³	845
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant and $\bar{\kappa}^0 \pi^+$	(1.35 ⁺ ₋ 0.21 _{0.40}) %	—
$(K_S^0 \pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^+$	(1.25 ⁺ ₋ 0.27 _{0.33}) %	845
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0$	[e] (6.14 ± 0.16) %	816
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	[e] (3.05 ± 0.09) %	814
$K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$	[c] (5.8 ± 0.5) × 10 ⁻³	S=1.1 772
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$, $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	(1.2 ± 0.4) × 10 ⁻³	645
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0 \pi^+$, $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	(2.3 ± 0.4) × 10 ⁻³	239
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 a_1(1260)^+$	[f] (9.4 ± 1.9) × 10 ⁻³	†
$K^- \rho^0 2\pi^+$	(1.74 ± 0.28) × 10 ⁻³	524
$K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	(4.1 ± 3.0) × 10 ⁻⁴	772
$K^+ 2K_S^0$	(4.6 ± 2.1) × 10 ⁻³	545
$K^+ K^- K_S^0 \pi^+$	(2.3 ± 0.5) × 10 ⁻⁴	436

Pionic modes

$\pi^+ \pi^0$	$(1.24 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-3}$		925
$2\pi^+ \pi^-$	$(3.29 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-3}$		909
$\rho^0 \pi^+$	$(8.4 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$		767
$\pi^+ (\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$	$(1.85 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-3}$		909
$\sigma \pi^+, \sigma \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.39 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$f_0(980) \pi^+,$	$(1.58 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-4}$		669
$f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$			
$f_0(1370) \pi^+,$	$(8 \pm 4) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$f_0(1370) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$			
$f_2(1270) \pi^+,$	$(5.1 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$		485
$f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$			
$\rho(1450)^0 \pi^+,$	$< 8 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	338
$\rho(1450)^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$			
$f_0(1500) \pi^+,$	$(1.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$f_0(1500) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$			
$f_0(1710) \pi^+,$	$< 5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	—
$f_0(1710) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$			
$f_0(1790) \pi^+,$	$< 7 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	—
$f_0(1790) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$			
$(\pi^+ \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^-$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	909
$2\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	909
$\pi^+ 2\pi^0$	$(4.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		910
$2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(1.17 \pm 0.08) \%$		883
$\eta \pi^+, \eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(8.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		848
$\omega \pi^+, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	763
$3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	$(1.67 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$		845

Fractions of some of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes.

$\eta \pi^+$	$(3.66 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-3}$		848
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^0$	$(1.38 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-3}$		830
$\omega \pi^+$	$< 3.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	764
$\eta'(958) \pi^+$	$(4.84 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-3}$		681
$\eta'(958) \pi^+ \pi^0$	$(1.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$		654

Hadronic modes with a $K\bar{K}$ pair

$K^+ K_S^0$	$(2.95 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$	S=2.8	793
$K^+ K^- \pi^+$	[c] $(9.96 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	744
$\phi \pi^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(2.77 \pm_{-0.10}^{0.09}) \times 10^{-3}$		647
$K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0,$	$(2.56 \pm_{-0.15}^{0.09}) \times 10^{-3}$		613
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0,$	$(1.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			

$K^+ \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0, \bar{K}_2^* \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$(1.7 \pm_{-0.8}^{+1.3}) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(800), \bar{K}_0^* \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$(7.0 \pm_{-2.2}^{+4.0}) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$a_0(1450)^0 \pi^+, a_0^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(4.6 \pm_{-1.9}^{+7.0}) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\phi(1680) \pi^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(5.1 \pm_{-1.9}^{+4.0}) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$K^+ K^- \pi^+$ nonresonant	not seen	744
$K^+ K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.71 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$	678
$K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+$	$(2.34 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-3}$	678
$K^+ K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	$(2.3 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$	600

A few poorly measured branching fractions:

$\phi \pi^+ \pi^0$	$(2.3 \pm 1.0) \%$		619
$\phi \rho^+$	$< 1.5 \%$	CL=90%	260
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ non- ϕ	$(1.5 \pm_{-0.6}^{+0.7}) \%$		682
$K^*(892)^+ K_S^0$	$(1.7 \pm 0.8) \%$		611

Doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes

$K^+ \pi^0$	$(1.89 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.2	864
$K^+ \eta$	$(1.12 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-4}$		776
$K^+ \eta'(958)$	$(1.83 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-4}$		571
$K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(5.46 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-4}$		846
$K^+ \rho^0$	$(2.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		679
$K^*(892)^0 \pi^+, K^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$	$(2.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		714
$K^+ f_0(980), f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(4.9 \pm 2.9) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+, K_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$	$(4.4 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	not seen		846
$2K^+ K^-$	$(9.0 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-5}$		550

$\Delta C = 1$ weak neutral current (C1) modes, or Lepton Family number (LF) or Lepton number (L) violating modes

$\pi^+ e^+ e^-$	C1	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	930
$\pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-$	[g]	$(1.7 \pm_{-0.9}^{+1.4}) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	$< 7.3 \times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	918
$\pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$	[g]	$(1.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$\rho^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	$< 5.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	757
$K^+ e^+ e^-$	[h]	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	870
$K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	[h]	$< 4.3 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	856
$\pi^+ e^+ \mu^-$	LF	$< 2.9 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	927

$\pi^+ e^- \mu^+$	LF	< 3.6	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	927
$K^+ e^+ \mu^-$	LF	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	866
$K^+ e^- \mu^+$	LF	< 2.8	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	866
$\pi^- 2e^+$	L	< 1.1	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	930
$\pi^- 2\mu^+$	L	< 2.2	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	918
$\pi^- e^+ \mu^+$	L	< 2.0	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	927
$\rho^- 2\mu^+$	L	< 5.6	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	757
$K^- 2e^+$	L	< 9	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	870
$K^- 2\mu^+$	L	< 1.0	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	856
$K^- e^+ \mu^+$	L	< 1.9	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	866
$K^*(892)^- 2\mu^+$	L	< 8.5	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	703

D^0

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

Mass $m = 1864.83 \pm 0.05$ MeV

$m_{D^\pm} - m_{D^0} = 4.75 \pm 0.08$ MeV

Mean life $\tau = (410.1 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-15}$ s

$c\tau = 122.9$ μm

Mixing and related parameters

$$|m_{D_1^0} - m_{D_2^0}| = (0.95^{+0.41}_{-0.44}) \times 10^{10} \hbar \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$(\Gamma_{D_1^0} - \Gamma_{D_2^0})/\Gamma = 2y = (1.29^{+0.14}_{-0.18}) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$|q/p| = 0.92^{+0.12}_{-0.09}$$

$$A_\Gamma = (-0.125 \pm 0.526) \times 10^{-3}$$

$K^+ \pi^-$ relative strong phase: $\cos \delta = 0.97 \pm 0.11$

$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ coherence factor $R_{K \pi \pi^0} = 0.82 \pm 0.07$

$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ average relative strong phase $\delta^{K \pi \pi^0} = (164^{+20}_{-14})^\circ$

$K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+$ coherence factor $R_{K 3\pi} = 0.32^{+0.20}_{-0.28}$

$K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+$ average relative strong phase $\delta^{K 3\pi} = (225^{+21}_{-80})^\circ$

$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-$ coherence factor $R_{K_S^0 K \pi} = 0.73 \pm 0.08$

$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-$ average relative strong phase $\delta^{K_S^0 K \pi} = (8 \pm 15)^\circ$

$K^* K$ coherence factor $R_{K^* K} = 1.00 \pm 0.16$

$K^* K$ average relative strong phase $\delta^{K^* K} = (26 \pm 16)^\circ$

CP-violation decay-rate asymmetries (labeled by the D^0 decay)

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) = (-0.14 \pm 0.12)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(2K_S^0) = (-5 \pm 5)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^-) = (0.01 \pm 0.15)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(2\pi^0) = (0.0 \pm 0.6)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (0.3 \pm 0.4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\rho(770)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (1.2 \pm 0.9)\% [i]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(\rho(770)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-3.1 \pm 3.0)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(770)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-1.0 \pm 1.7)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 70)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-20 \pm 40)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (6 \pm 9)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 14)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (13 \pm 9)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (8 \pm 11)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(f_0(980) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 35)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(f_0(1370) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (25 \pm 18)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(f_0(1500) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 18)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(f_0(1710) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 24)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(f_2(1270) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-4 \pm 6)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(\sigma(400) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (6 \pm 8)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(\text{nonresonant } \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-13 \pm 23)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-1.0 \pm 1.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-0.9 \pm 1.3)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-21 \pm 24)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}((K^+ \pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}} K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (7 \pm 15)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(\phi(1020) \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (1.1 \pm 2.2)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(f_0(980) \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-3 \pm 19)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(a_0(980)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 16)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(f'_2(1525) \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 160)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 4)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-17 \pm 29)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}((K^- \pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}} K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-10 \pm 40)\% [i] \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^0) &= (-0.20 \pm 0.17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \eta) &= (0.5 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \eta') &= (1.0 \pm 0.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \phi) &= (-3 \pm 9)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+) &= (0.3 \pm 0.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^-) &= (0.0 \pm 1.6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(D_{CP}(\pm 1) \rightarrow K^\mp \pi^\pm) &= (12.7 \pm 1.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+ \pi^0) &= (0.1 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.1 \pm 0.8)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (0.4 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (1 \pm 6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\overline{K}^0 \rho^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.1 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\overline{K}^0 \omega \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-13 \pm 7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\overline{K}^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.4 \pm 2.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\overline{K}^0 f_2(1270) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 5)\%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_0(1370) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-1 \pm 9)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 \rho^0(1450) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 10)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_0(600) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 9)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (4 \pm 4)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (12 \pm 15)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (3 \pm 6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-10 \pm 32)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (0.2 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 4)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-8 \pm 7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-) &= (-1 \pm 10)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+) &= (-10 \pm 32)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+ K^-) &= (-7 \pm 17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^- K^+) &= (10 \pm 13)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-) &= (-20 \pm 17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+) &= (-1 \pm 14)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0} \text{ S-wave}) &= (10 \pm 14)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0 \text{ S-wave}) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0 \text{ D-wave}) &= (-37 \pm 19)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi(\pi^+ \pi^-)_{\text{S-wave}}) &= (-9 \pm 10)\% \\
 A_{CP}((K^- \pi^+)_{\text{P-wave}} (K^+ \pi^-)_{\text{S-wave}}) &= (3 \pm 11)\% \\
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} &= (97.3 \pm 1.7)\% \\
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} &= (73 \pm 6)\% \\
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ decays} &= (73.7 \pm 2.8)\%
 \end{aligned}$$

CP-violation asymmetry difference

$$\Delta A_{CP} = A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) - A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^-) = (-0.32 \pm 0.22)\% \quad (S = 1.9)$$

χ^2 tests of CP-violation (CPV)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 &= 4.9\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- &= 41\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- &= 96\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0 &= 16.6\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- &= 9.1\%
 \end{aligned}$$

T-violation decay-rate asymmetry

$$A_T(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) = (1.7 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-3} [b]$$

CPT-violation decay-rate asymmetry

$$A_{CPT}(K^\mp \pi^\pm) = 0.008 \pm 0.008$$

Form factors

$$\begin{aligned}
 r_V &\equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 1.7 \pm 0.8 \\
 r_2 &\equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.9 \pm 0.4 \\
 f_+(0) &\text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.736 \pm 0.004 \\
 f_+(0)|V_{cs}| &\text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.719 \pm 0.004 \\
 r_1 &\equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -2.40 \pm 0.16 \\
 r_2 &\equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 5 \pm 4 \\
 f_+(0) &\text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.637 \pm 0.009 \\
 f_+(0)|V_{cd}| &\text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.1436 \pm 0.0026 \quad (S = 1.5) \\
 r_1 &\equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -1.97 \pm 0.28 \quad (S = 1.4) \\
 r_2 &\equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -0.2 \pm 2.2 \quad (S = 1.7)
 \end{aligned}$$

Most decay modes (other than the semileptonic modes) that involve a neutral K meson are now given as K_S^0 modes, not as \bar{K}^0 modes. Nearly always it is a K_S^0 that is measured, and interference between Cabibbo-allowed and doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes can invalidate the assumption that $2\Gamma(K_S^0) = \Gamma(\bar{K}^0)$.

D⁰ DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Scale factor/ Confidence level	p (MeV/c)
Topological modes			
0-prongs	[j] (15 ± 6) %		—
2-prongs	(70 ± 6) %		—
4-prongs	[k] (14.5 ± 0.5) %		—
6-prongs	[l] (6.4 ± 1.3) × 10 ⁻⁴		—
Inclusive modes			
e ⁺ anything	[n] (6.49 ± 0.11) %		—
μ ⁺ anything	(6.7 ± 0.6) %		—
K ⁻ anything	(54.7 ± 2.8) %	S=1.3	—
\bar{K}^0 anything + K ⁰ anything	(47 ± 4) %		—
K ⁺ anything	(3.4 ± 0.4) %		—
K*(892) ⁻ anything	(15 ± 9) %		—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything	(9 ± 4) %		—
K*(892) ⁺ anything	< 3.6 %	CL=90%	—
K*(892) ⁰ anything	(2.8 ± 1.3) %		—
η anything	(9.5 ± 0.9) %		—
η' anything	(2.48 ± 0.27) %		—
φ anything	(1.05 ± 0.11) %		—
Semileptonic modes			
K ⁻ e ⁺ ν _e	(3.538 ± 0.033) %	S=1.3	867
K ⁻ μ ⁺ ν _μ	(3.33 ± 0.13) %		864
K*(892) ⁻ e ⁺ ν _e	(2.16 ± 0.16) %		719

$K^*(892)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$(1.92 \pm 0.25) \%$		714
$K^- \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	$(1.6 \pm_{-0.5}^{1.3}) \%$		861
$\bar{K}^0 \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	$(2.7 \pm_{-0.7}^{0.9}) \%$		860
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	$(2.8 \pm_{-1.1}^{1.4}) \times 10^{-4}$		843
$K_1(1270)^- e^+ \nu_e$	$(7.6 \pm_{-3.1}^{4.0}) \times 10^{-4}$		498
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	821
$(\bar{K}^*(892)\pi)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$< 1.4 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	692
$\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	$(2.91 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	927
$\pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$(2.38 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-3}$		924
$\rho^- e^+ \nu_e$	$(1.77 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$		771

Hadronic modes with one \bar{K}

$K^- \pi^+$	$(3.93 \pm 0.04) \%$	S=1.2	861
$K^+ \pi^-$	$(1.398 \pm 0.027) \times 10^{-4}$		861
$K_S^0 \pi^0$	$(1.20 \pm 0.04) \%$		860
$K_L^0 \pi^0$	$(10.0 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$		860
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	[c] $(2.85 \pm 0.20) \%$	S=1.1	842
$K_S^0 \rho^0$	$(6.4 \pm_{-0.8}^{0.7}) \times 10^{-3}$		674
$K_S^0 \omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(2.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		670
$K_S^0 (\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$	$(3.4 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$		842
$K_S^0 f_0(980),$ $f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.23 \pm_{-0.24}^{0.40}) \times 10^{-3}$		549
$K_S^0 f_0(1370),$ $f_0(1370) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(2.8 \pm_{-1.3}^{0.9}) \times 10^{-3}$		†
$K_S^0 f_2(1270),$ $f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(9 \pm_{-6}^{10}) \times 10^{-5}$		262
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+,$ $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$(1.68 \pm_{-0.18}^{0.15}) \%$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+,$ $K_0^*(1430)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$(2.73 \pm_{-0.34}^{0.40}) \times 10^{-3}$		378
$K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+,$ $K_2^*(1430)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$(3.4 \pm_{-1.0}^{1.9}) \times 10^{-4}$		367
$K^*(1680)^- \pi^+,$ $K^*(1680)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$(4 \pm 4) \times 10^{-4}$		46
$K^*(892)^+ \pi^-,$ $K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	[o] $(1.15 \pm_{-0.34}^{0.60}) \times 10^{-4}$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^-,$ $K_0^*(1430)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	[o] $< 1.4 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	–

$K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$,	[o] < 3.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	—
$K_2^*(1430)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$				
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	(2.6	\pm 6.0) $\times 10^{-4}$	842
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	[c]	(14.3	\pm 0.8) %	S=3.1 844
$K^- \rho^+$	(11.1	\pm 0.9) %		675
$K^- \rho(1700)^+$,	(8.1	\pm 1.8) $\times 10^{-3}$		†
$\rho(1700)^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$				
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+$,	(2.28	\pm 0.40) %	711
$K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$		\pm 0.23		
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^0$,	(1.93	\pm 0.26) %		711
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$				
$K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+$,	(4.7	\pm 2.2) $\times 10^{-3}$		378
$K_0^*(1430)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$				
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^0$,	(5.8	\pm 5.0) $\times 10^{-3}$	379
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$		\pm 1.6		
$K^*(1680)^- \pi^+$,	(1.9	\pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-3}$		46
$K^*(1680)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$				
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant	(1.14	\pm 0.50) %	844
		\pm 0.21		
$K_S^0 2\pi^0$	(9.1	\pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=2.2	843
$K_S^0(2\pi^0)$ -S-wave	(2.6	\pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-3}$		—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^0$,	(7.9	\pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-3}$		711
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$				
$\bar{K}^*(1430)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$	(4	\pm 23) $\times 10^{-5}$		—
$K_S^0 \pi^0$				
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$	(1.0	\pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$		—
$K_S^0 \pi^0$				
$K_S^0 f_2(1270), f_2 \rightarrow 2\pi^0$	(2.3	\pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-4}$		—
$2K_S^0$, one $K_S^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^0$	(3.2	\pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	[c]	(8.06	\pm 0.23) %	S=1.5 813
$K^- \pi^+ \rho^0$ total	(6.73	\pm 0.34) %		609
$K^- \pi^+ \rho^0$ 3-body	(5.1	\pm 2.3) $\times 10^{-3}$		609
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$,	(1.05	\pm 0.23) %		416
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$				
$K^- a_1(1260)^+$,	(3.6	\pm 0.6) %		327
$a_1(1260)^+ \rightarrow 2\pi^+ \pi^-$				
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ total,	(1.6	\pm 0.4) %		685
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$				
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ 3-body,	(9.9	\pm 2.3) $\times 10^{-3}$		685
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$				
$K_1(1270)^- \pi^+$,	[p]	(2.9	\pm 0.3) $\times 10^{-3}$	484
$K_1(1270)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$				

$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	(1.88 ± 0.26) %	813
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	[q] (5.2 ± 0.6) %	813
$K_S^0 \eta, \eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	(1.02 ± 0.09) × 10 ⁻³	772
$K_S^0 \omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	(9.9 ± 0.5) × 10 ⁻³	670
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	(4.2 ± 0.4) %	771
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0,$ $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	(1.3 ± 0.6) %	643
$K^- \pi^+ \omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	(2.7 ± 0.5) %	605
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \omega,$ $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+,$ $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	(6.5 ± 3.0) × 10 ⁻³	410
$K_S^0 \eta \pi^0$	(5.5 ± 1.1) × 10 ⁻³	721
$K_S^0 a_0(980), a_0(980) \rightarrow \eta \pi^0$	(6.6 ± 2.0) × 10 ⁻³	–
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^0$	(1.6 ± 0.5) × 10 ⁻³	–
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	(2.71 ± 0.31) × 10 ⁻³	768
$K_S^0 \rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-,$ no $K^*(892)^-$	(1.1 ± 0.7) × 10 ⁻³	–
$K^*(892)^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-,$ $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-,$ no ρ^0	(5 ± 8) × 10 ⁻⁴	642
$K^*(892)^- \rho^0 \pi^+,$ $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	(1.6 ± 0.6) × 10 ⁻³	230
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ nonresonant	< 1.2 × 10 ⁻³	CL=90% 768
$K^- 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	(2.2 ± 0.6) × 10 ⁻⁴	713

Fractions of many of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes. (Modes for which there are only upper limits and $\bar{K}^*(892)\rho$ submodes only appear below.)

$K_S^0 \eta$	(4.85 ± 0.30) × 10 ⁻³	772
$K_S^0 \omega$	(1.11 ± 0.06) %	670
$K_S^0 \eta'(958)$	(9.5 ± 0.5) × 10 ⁻³	565
$K^- a_1(1260)^+$	(7.8 ± 1.1) %	327
$K^- a_2(1320)^+$	< 2 × 10 ⁻³	CL=90% 198
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ total	(2.4 ± 0.5) %	685
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ 3-body	(1.48 ± 0.34) %	685
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$	(1.57 ± 0.35) %	417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ transverse	(1.7 ± 0.6) %	417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ S-wave	(3.0 ± 0.6) %	417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ S-wave long.	< 3 × 10 ⁻³	CL=90% 417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ P-wave	< 3 × 10 ⁻³	CL=90% 417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ D-wave	(2.1 ± 0.6) %	417

$K_1(1270)^- \pi^+$	[ρ] (1.6 \pm 0.8) %		484
$K_1(1400)^- \pi^+$	< 1.2	%	CL=90% 386
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	(1.9 \pm 0.9) %		643
$K^- \pi^+ \omega$	(3.1 \pm 0.6) %		605
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \omega$	(1.1 \pm 0.5) %		410
$K^- \pi^+ \eta'(958)$	(7.5 \pm 1.9) $\times 10^{-3}$		479
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta'(958)$	< 1.1	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 119

Hadronic modes with three K's

$K_S^0 K^+ K^-$	(4.51 \pm 0.34) $\times 10^{-3}$		544
$K_S^0 a_0(980)^0, a_0^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	(3.0 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$		-
$K^- a_0(980)^+, a_0^+ \rightarrow K^+ K_S^0$	(6.0 \pm 1.8) $\times 10^{-4}$		-
$K^+ a_0(980)^-, a_0^- \rightarrow K^- K_S^0$	< 1.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=95% -
$K_S^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	< 9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95% -
$K_S^0 \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	(2.07 \pm 0.16) $\times 10^{-3}$		520
$K_S^0 f_0(1370), f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	(1.7 \pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-4}$		-
$3K_S^0$	(9.2 \pm 1.3) $\times 10^{-4}$		539
$K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$	(2.21 \pm 0.32) $\times 10^{-4}$		434
$K^+ K^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0,$ $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	(4.4 \pm 1.7) $\times 10^{-5}$		†
$K^- \pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	(4.0 \pm 1.7) $\times 10^{-5}$		422
$\phi \bar{K}^*(892)^0,$ $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-,$ $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	(1.06 \pm 0.20) $\times 10^{-4}$		†
$K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$ nonresonant	(3.3 \pm 1.5) $\times 10^{-5}$		434
$2K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$	(6.1 \pm 1.3) $\times 10^{-4}$		427

Pionic modes

$\pi^+ \pi^-$	(1.420 \pm 0.025) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	922
$2\pi^0$	(8.25 \pm 0.25) $\times 10^{-4}$		923
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	(1.47 \pm 0.09) %	S=3.0	907
$\rho^+ \pi^-$	(1.00 \pm 0.06) %		764
$\rho^0 \pi^0$	(3.82 \pm 0.29) $\times 10^{-3}$		764
$\rho^- \pi^+$	(5.09 \pm 0.34) $\times 10^{-3}$		764
$\rho(1450)^+ \pi^-, \rho(1450)^+ \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^0$	(1.6 \pm 2.0) $\times 10^{-5}$		-
$\rho(1450)^0 \pi^0, \rho(1450)^0 \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^-$	(4.4 \pm 1.9) $\times 10^{-5}$		-
$\rho(1450)^- \pi^+, \rho(1450)^- \rightarrow$ $\pi^- \pi^0$	(2.6 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-4}$		-
$\rho(1700)^+ \pi^-, \rho(1700)^+ \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^0$	(6.0 \pm 1.5) $\times 10^{-4}$		-
$\rho(1700)^0 \pi^0, \rho(1700)^0 \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^-$	(7.4 \pm 1.8) $\times 10^{-4}$		-
$\rho(1700)^- \pi^+, \rho(1700)^- \rightarrow$ $\pi^- \pi^0$	(4.7 \pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-4}$		-

$f_0(980)\pi^0, f_0(980) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(3.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_0(500)\pi^0, f_0(500) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.21 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_0(1370)\pi^0, f_0(1370) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(5.4 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_0(1500)\pi^0, f_0(1500) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(5.7 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_0(1710)\pi^0, f_0(1710) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(4.6 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_2(1270)\pi^0, f_2(1270) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.94 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ nonresonant	$(1.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	907
$3\pi^0$	$< 3.5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 908
$2\pi^+2\pi^-$	$(7.45 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.2 880
$a_1(1260)^+\pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $2\pi^+\pi^-$ total	$(4.47 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$a_1(1260)^+\pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $\rho^0\pi^+$ S-wave	$(3.23 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$a_1(1260)^+\pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $\rho^0\pi^+$ D-wave	$(1.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$a_1(1260)^+\pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $\sigma\pi^+$	$(6.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2\rho^0$ total	$(1.83 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$	518
$2\rho^0$, parallel helicities	$(8.2 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$2\rho^0$, perpendicular helicities	$(4.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2\rho^0$, longitudinal helicities	$(1.25 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3}$	—
Resonant $(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.49 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$	—
3-body total		
$\sigma\pi^+\pi^-$	$(6.1 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_0(980)\pi^+\pi^-, f_0 \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_2(1270)\pi^+\pi^-, f_2 \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(3.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0$	$(1.01 \pm 0.09) \%$	882
$\eta\pi^0$	[r] $(6.9 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	846
$\omega\pi^0$	[r] $< 2.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 761
$2\pi^+2\pi^-\pi^0$	$(4.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	844
$\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	[r] $(1.09 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$	827
$\omega\pi^+\pi^-$	[r] $(1.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	738
$3\pi^+3\pi^-$	$(4.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$	795
$\eta'(958)\pi^0$	$(9.1 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$	678
$\eta'(958)\pi^+\pi^-$	$(4.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$	650
2η	$(1.70 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-3}$	754
$\eta\eta'(958)$	$(1.06 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-3}$	537

Hadronic modes with a $K\bar{K}$ pair

K^+K^-	$(4.01 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.5	791
$2K_S^0$	$(1.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.5	789
$K_S^0K^-\pi^+$	$(3.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.2	739
$\bar{K}^{*0}(892)^0K_S^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	608
$K_S^0K^+\pi^-$	$(2.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	739
$K^*(892)^0K_S^0, K^{*0} \rightarrow$	$< 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	608
$K^+K^-\pi^0$	$(3.38 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$		743
$K^*(892)^+K^-, K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow$	$(1.50 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3}$		-
$K^*(892)^-K^+, K^*(892)^- \rightarrow$	$(5.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$(K^+\pi^0)_{S-wave}K^-$	$(2.40 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$		743
$(K^-\pi^0)_{S-wave}K^+$	$(1.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		743
$f_0(980)\pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow K^+K^-$	$(3.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$\phi\pi^0, \phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$	$(6.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$2K_S^0\pi^0$	$< 5.9 \times 10^{-4}$		740
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-$	$(2.42 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$		677
$\phi(\pi^+\pi^-)_{S-wave}, \phi \rightarrow$	$(2.50 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-4}$		614
$(\phi\rho^0)_{S-wave}, \phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$	$(9.3 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$		250
$(\phi\rho^0)_{D-wave}, \phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$	$(8.2 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-5}$		-
$(K^{*0}\bar{K}^{*0})_{S-wave}, K^{*0} \rightarrow$	$(1.48 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$(K^-\pi^+)_{P-wave},$	$(2.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$(K^+\pi^-)_{S-wave},$			
$K_1(1270)^+K^-,$	$(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$K_1(1270)^+ \rightarrow K^{*0}\pi^+$			
$K_1(1270)^+K^-,$	$(1.14 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$K_1(1270)^+ \rightarrow \rho^0K^+$			
$K_1(1270)^-K^+,$	$(2.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-5}$		-
$K_1(1270)^- \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0}\pi^-$			
$K_1(1270)^-K^+,$	$(1.45 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$K_1(1270)^- \rightarrow \rho^0K^-$			
$K^*(1410)^+K^-,$	$(1.02 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$K^*(1410)^+ \rightarrow K^{*0}\pi^+$			
$K^*(1410)^-K^+,$	$(1.14 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$K^*(1410)^- \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0}\pi^-$			
$2K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.24 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-3}$		673
$K_S^0K^-2\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	595
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(3.1 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-3}$		600

Other $K\bar{K}X$ modes. They include all decay modes of the ϕ , η , and ω .

$\phi\eta$		$(1.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		489
$\phi\omega$		$< 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	238

Radiative modes

$\rho^0\gamma$		$< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	771
$\omega\gamma$		$< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	768
$\phi\gamma$		$(2.73 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-5}$		654
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\gamma$		$(3.31 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-4}$		719

Doubly Cabibbo suppressed (DC) modes or $\Delta C = 2$ forbidden via mixing (C2M) modes

$K^+\ell^-\bar{\nu}_\ell$ via \bar{D}^0		$< 2.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
K^+ or $K^*(892)^+$ $e^-\bar{\nu}_e$ via \bar{D}^0		$< 6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$K^+\pi^-$	DC	$(1.49 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.9	861
$K^+\pi^-$ via DCS		$(1.33 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^+\pi^-$ via \bar{D}^0		$< 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	861
$K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-$ in $D^0 \rightarrow \bar{D}^0$		$< 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	—
$K^*(892)^+\pi^-$, $K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+$	DC	$(1.15 \pm 0.60 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-4}$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^+\pi^-$, $K_0^*(1430)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+$	DC	$< 1.4 \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K_2^*(1430)^+\pi^-$, $K_2^*(1430)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+$	DC	$< 3.4 \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K^+\pi^-\pi^0$	DC	$(3.13 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-4}$		844
$K^+\pi^-\pi^0$ via \bar{D}^0		$(7.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^+\pi^+2\pi^-$	DC	$(2.62 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-4}$		813
$K^+\pi^+2\pi^-$ via \bar{D}^0		$< 4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	812
μ^- anything via \bar{D}^0		$< 4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—

**$\Delta C = 1$ weak neutral current (C1) modes,
Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes,
Lepton (L) or Baryon (B) number violating modes**

$\gamma\gamma$	C1	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	932
e^+e^-	C1	$< 7.9 \times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	932
$\mu^+\mu^-$	C1	$< 6.2 \times 10^{-9}$	CL=90%	926
$\pi^0e^+e^-$	C1	$< 4.5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	928
$\pi^0\mu^+\mu^-$	C1	$< 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	915
ηe^+e^-	C1	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	852
$\eta\mu^+\mu^-$	C1	$< 5.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	838
$\pi^+\pi^-e^+e^-$	C1	$< 3.73 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	922
$\rho^0e^+e^-$	C1	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	771
$\pi^+\pi^-\mu^+\mu^-$	C1	$< 5.5 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	894
$\rho^0\mu^+\mu^-$	C1	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	754

$\omega e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	768
$\omega \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 8.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	751
$K^- K^+ e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 3.15	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	791
$\phi e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 5.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	654
$K^- K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 3.3	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	710
$\phi \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 3.1	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	631
$\overline{K}^0 e^+ e^-$		[<i>h</i>] < 1.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	866
$\overline{K}^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$		[<i>h</i>] < 2.6	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	852
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 3.85	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	861
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ e^-$		[<i>h</i>] < 4.7	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	719
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 3.59	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	829
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$		[<i>h</i>] < 2.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	700
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 8.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	863
$\mu^\pm e^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[<i>s</i>] < 2.6	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	929
$\pi^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[<i>s</i>] < 8.6	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	924
$\eta e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[<i>s</i>] < 1.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[<i>s</i>] < 1.5	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	911
$\rho^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[<i>s</i>] < 4.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	767
$\omega e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[<i>s</i>] < 1.2	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	764
$K^- K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[<i>s</i>] < 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	754
$\phi e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[<i>s</i>] < 3.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	648
$\overline{K}^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[<i>s</i>] < 1.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	863
$K^- \pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[<i>s</i>] < 5.53	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[<i>s</i>] < 8.3	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	714
$2\pi^- 2e^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 1.12	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	922
$2\pi^- 2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 2.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	894
$K^- \pi^- 2e^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 2.06	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	861
$K^- \pi^- 2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 3.9	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	829
$2K^- 2e^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 1.52	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	791
$2K^- 2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 9.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	710
$\pi^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 7.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	911
$K^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 2.18	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$2K^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 5.7	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	754
$p e^-$	<i>L,B</i>	[<i>t</i>] < 1.0	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	696
$\overline{p} e^+$	<i>L,B</i>	[<i>u</i>] < 1.1	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	696

$D^*(2007)^0$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

I, J, P need confirmation.

Mass $m = 2006.85 \pm 0.05$ MeV (*S* = 1.1)

$m_{D^{*0}} - m_{D^0} = 142.016 \pm 0.030$ MeV (*S* = 1.5)

Full width $\Gamma < 2.1$ MeV, CL = 90%

$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0$ modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

$D^*(2007)^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	p (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^0$	$(64.7 \pm 0.9) \%$	43
$D^0 \gamma$	$(35.3 \pm 0.9) \%$	137

$D^*(2010)^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

I, J, P need confirmation.

Mass $m = 2010.26 \pm 0.05$ MeV

$m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^+} = 140.68 \pm 0.08$ MeV

$m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^0} = 145.4257 \pm 0.0017$ MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 83.4 \pm 1.8$ keV

$D^*(2010)^-$ modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

$D^*(2010)^\pm$ DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	p (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^+$	$(67.7 \pm 0.5) \%$	39
$D^+ \pi^0$	$(30.7 \pm 0.5) \%$	38
$D^+ \gamma$	$(1.6 \pm 0.4) \%$	136

$D_0^*(2400)^0$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^+)$$

Mass $m = 2318 \pm 29$ MeV ($S = 1.7$)

Full width $\Gamma = 267 \pm 40$ MeV

$D_0^*(2400)^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	p (MeV/c)
$D^+ \pi^-$	seen	385

$D_1(2420)^0$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$$

I needs confirmation.

Mass $m = 2420.8 \pm 0.5$ MeV ($S = 1.3$)

$m_{D_1^0} - m_{D^{*+}} = 410.6 \pm 0.5$ ($S = 1.3$)

Full width $\Gamma = 31.7 \pm 2.5$ MeV ($S = 3.5$)

$\bar{D}_1(2420)^0$ modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

$D_1(2420)^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	p (MeV/c)
$D^*(2010)^+ \pi^-$	seen	353
$D^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	425
$D^+ \pi^-$	not seen	472
$D^{*0} \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	279

$D_2^*(2460)^0$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

 $J^P = 2^+$ assignment strongly favored.

Mass $m = 2460.57 \pm 0.15$ MeV (S = 1.1)

$m_{D_2^{*0}} - m_{D^+} = 590.98 \pm 0.18$ MeV (S = 1.1)

$m_{D_2^{*0}} - m_{D^{*+}} = 450.31 \pm 0.16$ MeV (S = 1.1)

Full width $\Gamma = 47.7 \pm 1.3$ MeV (S = 2.0)

 $\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0$ modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

$D_2^*(2460)^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	p (MeV/c)
$D^+ \pi^-$	seen	505
$D^*(2010)^+ \pi^-$	seen	389
$D^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	462
$D^{*0} \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	324

 $D_2^*(2460)^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

 $J^P = 2^+$ assignment strongly favored.

Mass $m = 2465.4 \pm 1.3$ MeV (S = 3.1)

$m_{D_2^*(2460)^\pm} - m_{D_2^*(2460)^0} = 2.4 \pm 1.7$ MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 46.7 \pm 1.2$ MeV

 $D_2^*(2460)^-$ modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

$D_2^*(2460)^\pm$ DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	p (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^+$	seen	513
$D^{*0} \pi^+$	seen	396
$D^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	462
$D^{*+} \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	326

NOTES

[a] This result applies to $Z^0 \rightarrow c\bar{c}$ decays only. Here ℓ^+ is an average (not a sum) of e^+ and μ^+ decays.

[b] See the Particle Listings for the (complicated) definition of this quantity.

[c] The branching fraction for this mode may differ from the sum of the submodes that contribute to it, due to interference effects. See the relevant papers in the Particle Listings.

- [d] These subfractions of the $K^- 2\pi^+$ mode are uncertain: see the Particle Listings.
- [e] Submodes of the $D^+ \rightarrow K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0$ and $K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ modes were studied by ANJOS 92C and COFFMAN 92B, but with at most 142 events for the first mode and 229 for the second – not enough for precise results. With nothing new for 18 years, we refer to our 2008 edition, *Physics Letters B* **667** 1 (2008), for those results.
- [f] The unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.
- [g] This is *not* a test for the $\Delta C=1$ weak neutral current, but leads to the $\pi^+ \ell^+ \ell^-$ final state.
- [h] This mode is not a useful test for a $\Delta C=1$ weak neutral current because both quarks must change flavor in this decay.
- [i] In the 2010 *Review*, the values for these quantities were given using a measure of the asymmetry that was inconsistent with the usual definition.
- [j] This value is obtained by subtracting the branching fractions for 2-, 4- and 6-prongs from unity.
- [k] This is the sum of our $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$, $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$, $\bar{K}^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$, $K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$, $2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$, $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0$, $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$, and $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$, branching fractions.
- [l] This is the sum of our $K^- 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ and $3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$ branching fractions.
- [n] The branching fractions for the $K^- e^+ \nu_e$, $K^*(892)^- e^+ \nu_e$, $\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$, and $\rho^- e^+ \nu_e$ modes add up to 6.19 ± 0.17 %.
- [o] This is a doubly Cabibbo-suppressed mode.
- [p] The two experiments measuring this fraction are in serious disagreement. See the Particle Listings.
- [q] Submodes of the $D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ mode with a K^* and/or ρ were studied by COFFMAN 92B, but with only 140 events. With nothing new for 18 years, we refer to our 2008 edition, *Physics Letters B* **667** 1 (2008), for those results.
- [r] This branching fraction includes all the decay modes of the resonance in the final state.
- [s] The value is for the sum of the charge states or particle/antiparticle states indicated.
- [t] This limit is for either D^0 or \bar{D}^0 to $p e^-$.
- [u] This limit is for either D^0 or \bar{D}^0 to $\bar{p} e^+$.