

Particle Data Group

C. Patrignani,¹ K. Agashe,² G. Aielli,³ C. Amsler,^{4,5} M. Antonelli,⁶ D.M. Asner,⁷ H. Baer,⁸ Sw. Banerjee,⁹ R.M. Barnett,¹⁰ T. Basaglia,¹¹ C.W. Bauer,¹⁰ J.J. Beatty,¹² V.I. Belousov,¹³ J. Beringer,¹⁰ S. Bethke,¹⁴ H. Bichsel,¹⁵ O. Biebel,¹⁶ E. Blucher,¹⁷ G. Brooijmans,¹⁸ O. Buchmueller,¹⁹ V. Burkert,²⁰ M.A. Bychkov,²¹ R.N. Cahn,¹⁰ M. Carena,^{22,17,23} A. Ceccucci,¹¹ A. Cerri,²⁴ D. Chakraborty,²⁵ M.-C. Chen,²⁶ R.S. Chivukula,²⁷ K. Copic,¹⁰ G. Cowan,²⁸ O. Dahl,¹⁰ G. D'Ambrosio,²⁹ T. Damour,³⁰ D. de Florian,³¹ A. de Gouvêa,³² T. DeGrand,³³ P. de Jong,³⁴ G. Dissertori,³⁵ B.A. Dobrescu,²² M. D'Onofrio,³⁶ M. Doser,¹¹ M. Drees,³⁷ H.K. Dreiner,³⁷ D.A. Dwyer,¹⁰ P. Eerola,^{38,39} S. Eidelman,^{40,41} J. Ellis,^{42,11} J. Erler,⁴³ V.V. Ezhela,^{13,44} W. Fetscher,³⁵ B.D. Fields,^{45,46} B. Foster,^{47,48,49} A. Freitas,⁵⁰ H. Gallagher,⁵¹ L. Garren,²² H.-J. Gerber,³⁵ G. Gerbier,⁵² T. Gershon,⁵³ T. Gherghetta,⁵⁴ A.A. Godizov,¹³ M. Goodman,⁵⁵ C. Grab,³⁵ A.V. Gritsan,⁵⁶ C. Grojean,⁵⁷ D.E. Groom,¹⁰ M. Grünwald,⁵⁸ A. Gurtu,^{59,11} T. Gutsche,⁶⁰ H.E. Haber,⁶¹ K. Hagiwara,⁶² C. Hanhart,⁶³ S. Hashimoto,⁶² Y. Hayato,⁶⁴ K.G. Hayes,⁶⁵ A. Hebecker,⁶⁶ B. Heltsley,⁶⁷ J.J. Hernández-Rey,⁶⁸ K. Hikasa,⁶⁹ J. Hisano,⁷⁰ A. Höcker,¹¹ J. Holder,^{71,72} A. Holtkamp,¹¹ J. Huston,²⁷ T. Hyodo,⁷³ K.D. Irwin,^{74,75} J.D. Jackson,^{10†} K.F. Johnson,⁷⁶ M. Kado,^{77,11} M. Karliner,⁷⁸ U.F. Katz,⁷⁹ S.R. Klein,⁸⁰ E. Klempt,⁸¹ R.V. Kowalewski,⁸² F. Krauss,⁸³ M. Kreps,⁵³ B. Krusche,⁸⁴ Yu.V. Kuyanov,¹³ Y. Kwon,⁸⁵ O. Lahav,⁸⁶ J. Laiho,⁸⁷ P. Langacker,⁸⁸ A. Liddle,⁸⁹ Z. Ligeti,¹⁰ C.-J. Lin,¹⁰ C. Lippmann,⁹⁰ T.M. Liss,⁹¹ L. Littenberg,⁹² K.S. Lugovsky,^{10,13} S.B. Lugovsky,¹³ A. Lusiani,⁹³ Y. Makida,⁶² F. Maltoni,⁹⁴ T. Mannel,⁹⁵ A.V. Manohar,⁹⁶ W.J. Marciano,⁹² A.D. Martin,⁸³ A. Masoni,⁹⁷ J. Matthews,⁹⁸ U.-G. Meißner,^{81,63} D. Milstead,⁹⁹ R.E. Mitchell,¹⁰⁰ P. Molaro,¹⁰¹ K. Mönig,¹⁰² F. Moortgat,¹¹ M.J. Mortonson,^{103,10} H. Murayama,^{104,105,10} K. Nakamura,^{104,62} M. Narain,¹⁰⁶ P. Nason,¹⁰⁷ S. Navas,¹⁰⁸ M. Neubert,¹⁰⁹ P. Nevski,⁹² Y. Nir,¹¹⁰ K.A. Olive,⁵⁴ S. Pagan Griso,¹⁰ J. Parsons,¹⁸ J.A. Peacock,⁸⁹ M. Pennington,²⁰ S.T. Petcov,^{111,104,112} V.A. Petrov,¹³ A. Piepke,¹¹³ A. Pomarol,¹¹⁴ A. Quadt,¹¹⁵ S. Raby,¹² J. Rademacker,¹¹⁶ G. Raffelt,¹¹⁷ B.N. Ratcliff,⁷⁵ P. Richardson,⁸³ A. Ringwald,⁴⁸ S. Roesler,¹¹ S. Rolli,¹¹⁸ A. Romaniouk,¹¹⁹ L.J. Rosenberg,¹⁵ J.L. Rosner,¹⁷ G. Rybka,¹⁵ R.A. Ryutin,¹³ C.T. Sachrajda,¹²⁰ Y. Sakai,⁶² G.P. Salam,^{11,121} S. Sarkar,^{122,123} F. Sauli,¹¹ O. Schneider,¹²⁴ K. Scholberg,¹²⁵ A.J. Schwartz,¹²⁶ D. Scott,¹²⁷ V. Sharma,⁹⁶ S.R. Sharpe,¹⁵ T. Shutt,⁷⁵ M. Silari,¹¹ T. Sjöstrand,¹²⁸ P. Skands,¹²⁹ T. Skwarnicki,⁸⁷ J.G. Smith,³³ G.F. Smoot,^{130,105,10} S. Spanier,¹³¹ H. Spieler,¹⁰ C. Spiering,¹⁰² A. Stahl,¹³² S.L. Stone,⁸⁷ Y. Sumino,⁶⁹ T. Sumiyoshi,¹³³ M.J. Syphers,^{25,22} F. Takahashi,⁶⁹ M. Tanabashi,⁷⁰ K. Terashi,⁶⁴ J. Terning,¹³⁴ R.S. Thorne,⁸⁶ L. Tiator,¹³⁵ M. Titov,⁵² N.P. Tkachenko,¹³ N.A. Törnqvist,³⁹ D. Tovey,¹³⁶ G. Valencia,¹²⁹ R. Van de Water,²² N. Varelas,¹³⁷ G. Venanzoni,⁶ M.G. Vincter,¹³⁸ P. Vogel,¹³⁹ A. Vogt,¹⁴⁰ S.P. Wakely,^{17,23} W. Walkowiak,⁹⁵ C.W. Walter,¹²⁵ D. Wands,¹⁴¹ D.R. Ward,¹⁴² M.O. Wascko,¹⁹ G. Weiglein,⁴⁸ D.H. Weinberg,¹⁴³ E.J. Weinberg,¹⁸ M. White,^{105,10} L.R. Wiencke,¹⁴⁴ S. Willocq,¹⁴⁵ C.G. Wohl,¹⁰ L. Wolfenstein,^{146†} J. Womersley,¹⁴⁷ C.L. Woody,⁹² R.L. Workman,¹⁴⁸ W.-M. Yao,¹⁰ G.P. Zeller,²² O.V. Zenin,^{13,44} R.-Y. Zhu,¹⁴⁹ F. Zimmermann,¹¹ P.A. Zyla¹⁰

Technical Associates: J. Anderson,¹⁰ G. Harper,¹⁰ V.S. Lugovsky,¹³ P. Schaffner¹⁰

1. *Università di Bologna and INFN, Dip. Scienze per la Qualità della Vita, I-47921, Rimini, Italy*
2. *University of Maryland, Department of Physics, College Park, MD 20742-4111, USA*
3. *Università degli Studi di Roma "Tor Vergata", Via Orazio, Raimondo, 18, 00173 Rome, Italy*
4. *Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics, Universität Bern, CH-3012 Bern, Switzerland*
5. *Stefan Meyer Institute for Subatomic Physics, Austrian Academy of Sciences, Boltzmannngasse 3, 1090 Vienna, Austria*
6. *Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati dell'INFN, CP 13, via E. Fermi, 40, I-00044 Frascati (Roma), Italy*
7. *Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, 902 Battelle Boulevard, Richland, WA 99352, USA*
8. *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK 73019, USA*
9. *University of Louisville, Louisville, KY 40292, USA*
10. *Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, 1 Cyclotron Road, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA*
11. *CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, CH-1211 Genève 23, Switzerland*
12. *Department of Physics, The Ohio State University, 191 W. Woodruff Ave., Columbus, OH 43210, USA*
13. *COMPAS Group, Institute for High Energy Physics, RU-142284, Protvino, Russia*
14. *Max-Planck-Institute of Physics, 80805 Munich, Germany*
15. *Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195, USA*
16. *Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität, Fakultät für Physik, Schellingstr. 4, D-80799 München, Germany*
17. *Enrico Fermi Institute and Department of Physics, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL 60637-1433, USA*
18. *Department of Physics, Columbia University, 538 W. 120th Street, New York, NY, 10027 USA*
19. *High Energy Physics Group, Blackett Laboratory, Imperial College, Prince Consort Road, London SW7 2AZ, UK*
20. *Jefferson Lab, 12000 Jefferson Ave., Newport News, VA 23606, USA*
21. *Department of Physics, University of Virginia, PO Box 400714, Charlottesville, VA 22904, USA*
22. *Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, P.O. Box 500, Batavia, IL 60510, USA*
23. *Kavli Institute for Cosmological Physics, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL 60637-1433, USA*
24. *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Falmer, Brighton BN1 9QH, UK*
25. *Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL 60115, USA*

† Deceased

26. *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California, Irvine, CA 92697-4575, USA*
27. *Michigan State University, Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, East Lansing, MI 48824-2320, USA*
28. *Department of Physics, Royal Holloway, University of London, Egham, Surrey TW20 0EX, UK*
29. *INFN - Sezione di Napoli, Complesso Universitario Monte Sant'Angelo, Via Cintia, 80126 Napoli, Italy*
30. *Institut des Hautes Etudes Scientifiques, F-91440 Bures-sur-Yvette, France*
31. *International Center for Advanced Studies (ICAS), UNSAM, 25 de Mayo y Francia, (1650) Buenos Aires, Argentina*
32. *Department of Physics and Astronomy, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL 60208, USA*
33. *Department of Physics, University of Colorado at Boulder, Boulder, CO 80309, USA*
34. *Nikhef, P.O. Box 41882, 1009 DB Amsterdam, and University of Amsterdam, the Netherlands*
35. *Institute for Particle Physics, ETH Zurich, 8093 Zurich, Switzerland*
36. *University of Liverpool, Department of Physics, Oliver Lodge Lab, Oxford St., Liverpool L69 3BX, UK*
37. *Physikalisches Institut, Universität Bonn, Nussallee 12, D-53115 Bonn, Germany*
38. *Helsinki Institute of Physics, POB 64 FI-00014 University of Helsinki, Finland*
39. *Department of Physics, POB 64 FI-00014 University of Helsinki, Finland*
40. *Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics SB RAS, Novosibirsk 630090, Russia*
41. *Novosibirsk State University, Novosibirsk 630090, Russia*
42. *King's College London, Department of Physics, Strand, London, WC2R 2LS, UK*
43. *Departamento de Física Teórica, Instituto de Física, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, México D.F. 04510, México*
44. *Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology (State University), RU-141700, Dolgoprudny, Moscow region, Russian Federation*
45. *Department of Astronomy, University of Illinois, 1002 W. Green St., Urbana, IL 61801, USA*
46. *Department of Physics, University of Illinois, 1110 W. Green St., Urbana, IL 61801, USA*
47. *University of Hamburg, Notkestrasse 85, D-22607 Hamburg, Germany*
48. *Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Notkestraße 85, D-22607 Hamburg, Germany*
49. *Denys Wilkinson Building, Department of Physics, University of Oxford, Oxford, OX1 3RH, UK*
50. *University of Pittsburgh, Department of Physics and Astronomy, 3941 O'Hara St, Pittsburgh, PA 15260, USA*
51. *Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, 4 Colby Street, Medford, MA 02155, USA*
52. *CEA Saclay, DSM/IRFU/SPP, F-91191 Gif-sur-Yvette, France*
53. *Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry, CV4 7AL, UK*
54. *University of Minnesota, School of Physics and Astronomy, 116 Church St. S.E., Minneapolis, MN 55455, USA*
55. *Argonne National Laboratory, 9700 S. Cass Ave., Argonne, IL 60439-4815, USA*
56. *Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland 21218, USA*
57. *Institució Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats, Institut de Física d'Altes Energies, E-08193 Bellaterra (Barcelona), Spain*
58. *School of Physics, University College Dublin, Belfield, Dublin 4, Ireland*
59. *(now retired) TIFR, Homi Bhabha Road, Mumbai, India*
60. *Institut für Theoretische Physik, Universität Tübingen, Auf der Morgenstelle 14, D-72076 Tübingen, Germany*
61. *Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California, Santa Cruz, CA 95064, USA*
62. *KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Oho, Tsukuba-shi, Ibaraki-ken 305-0801, Japan*
63. *Institut für Kernphysik and Institute for Advanced Simulation, Forschungszentrum Jülich, Jülich, Germany*
64. *Department of Physics, University of Tokyo, Tokyo 113-0033, Japan*
65. *Department of Physics, Hillsdale College, Hillsdale, MI 49242, USA*
66. *Institute for Theoretical Physics, Heidelberg University, Philosophenweg 19, D-69120 Heidelberg, Germany*
67. *Laboratory of Elementary-Particle Physics, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY 14853, USA*
68. *IFIC — Instituto de Física Corpuscular, Universitat de València — C.S.I.C., E-46071 València, Spain*
69. *Department of Physics, Tohoku University, Aoba-ku, Sendai 980-8578, Japan*
70. *Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Chikusa-ku, Nagoya 464-0028, Japan*
71. *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Delaware, Newark, DE 19716, USA*
72. *Bartol Research Institute, University of Delaware, Newark, DE 19716, USA*
73. *Yukawa Institute for Theoretical Physics, Kyoto University, Kitashirakawa Oiwakecho, Sakyo-ku, Kyoto, 606-8502, Japan*
74. *Department of Physics, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305, USA*
75. *SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, 2575 Sand Hill Road, Menlo Park, CA 94025, USA*
76. *Department of Physics, The Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL 32306, USA*
77. *LAL, IN2P3-CNRS et Univ. de Paris 11, F-91898 Orsay CEDEX, France*
78. *Department of Particle Physics, Tel-Aviv University, Ramat Aviv, Tel Aviv 69978, Israel*
79. *University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, Erlangen Centre for Astroparticle Physics, Erwin-Rommel-Str. 1, 91058 Erlangen, Germany*

80. Nuclear Science Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, 1 Cyclotron Road, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA
81. Helmholtz-Institut für Strahlen- und Kernphysik, Universität Bonn, Nussallee 14–16, D-53115 Bonn, Germany
82. University of Victoria, Victoria, BC V8W 3P6, Canada
83. Institute for Particle Physics Phenomenology, Department of Physics, University of Durham, Durham DH1 3LE, UK
84. Institute of Physics, University of Basel, CH-4056 Basel, Switzerland
85. Yonsei University, Department of Physics, 134 Sinchon-dong, Sudaemoon-gu, Seoul 120-749, South Korea
86. Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, Gower Street, London WC1E 6BT, UK
87. Department of Physics, Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY, 13244, USA
88. School of Natural Science, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, NJ 08540, USA
89. Institute for Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Royal Observatory, Blackford Hill, Edinburgh, EH9 3HJ, Scotland, UK
90. GSI, Helmholtzzentrum für Schwerionenforschung, Darmstadt, Germany
91. Division of Science, City College of New York, 160 Convent Avenue, New York, NY 10031
92. Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY 11973, USA
93. INFN and Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pisa, I-56127 Pisa, Italy
94. Centre for Cosmology, Particle Physics and Phenomenology (CP3), Université catholique de Louvain, B-1348 Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium
95. Department für Physik, Universität Siegen, Walter-Flex-Str. 3, 57068 Siegen, Germany
96. Department of Physics, University of California at San Diego, La Jolla, CA 92093, USA
97. INFN Sezione di Cagliari, Cittadella Universitaria di Monserrato, I-09042 Monserrato (CA), Italy
98. Department of Physics and Astronomy, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, LA 70803, USA
99. Fysikum, Stockholms Universitet, AlbaNova University Centre, SE-106 91 Stockholm, Sweden
100. Department of Physics, Indiana University, 727 E. 3rd St., Bloomington, IN 47405-7105, USA
101. INAF-OATS, via G.B. Tiepolo 11, 34143 Trieste, Italy
102. DESY, D-15735 Zeuthen, Germany
103. The Space Sciences Laboratory (SSL), University of California, 7 Gauss Way, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA
104. Kavli IPMU (WPI), Todai Institutes for Advanced Study, University of Tokyo, Kashiwa, Chiba 277-8583, Japan
105. Department of Physics, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA
106. Brown University, Department of Physics, 182 Hope Street, Providence, RI 02912, USA
107. INFN, Sez. di Milano-Bicocca, Piazza della Scienza, 3, I-20126 Milano, Italy
108. Dpto. de Física Teórica y del Cosmos & C.A.F.P.E., Universidad de Granada, 18071 Granada, Spain
109. PRISMA Cluster of Excellence and Mainz Institute for Theoretical Physics, Johannes Gutenberg University, D-55099 Mainz, Germany
110. Department of Particle Physics and Astrophysics, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot 7610001, Israel
111. SISSA/INFN, via Bonomea, 265, 34136 Trieste TS, Italy
112. INRNE, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, 1784 Sofia, Bulgaria
113. Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Alabama, 206 Gallalee Hall, Tuscaloosa, AL 35487, USA
114. Departament de Física, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, 08193 Bellaterra, Barcelona, Spain
115. Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, II. Physikalisches Institut, Friedrich-Hund-Platz 1, D-37077 Göttingen, Germany
116. HH Wills Physics Laboratory, University of Bristol, Tyndall Avenue, Bristol BS8 1TL, UK
117. Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), Föhringer Ring 6, D-80805 München, Germany
118. DOE, 1000 Independence Ave, SW, SC-25 Germantown Bldg, Washington, DC 20585, USA
119. National Research Nuclear University "MEPhI" (Moscow Engineering Physics Institute), 31, Kashirskoye shosse, 115409 Moscow, Russia
120. School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Southampton, Highfield, Southampton S017 1BJ, UK
121. (on leave from) LPTHE, UPMC Université de Paris 6, CNRS UMR 7589, 4 place Jussieu, Paris, France
122. Rudolf Peierls Centre for Theoretical Physics, University of Oxford, 1 Keble Road, Oxford OX1 3NP, UK
123. Niels Bohr Institute, Blegdamsvej 17, 2100 Copenhagen, Denmark
124. Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL), CH-1015 Lausanne, Switzerland
125. Physics Department, Duke University, Durham, NC 27708, USA
126. Department of Physics, University of Cincinnati, 400 Geology/Physics Bldg., Cincinnati, OH 45221-0377, USA
127. Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC V6T 1Z1, Canada
128. Department of Astronomy and Theoretical Physics, Lund University, S-223 62 Lund, Sweden
129. School of Physics, Monash University, Melbourne, Victoria 3800, Australia
130. Paris Centre for Cosmological Physics, APC (CNRS), Université Paris Diderot, Université Sorbonne Paris Cité, Paris 75013 France
131. Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN 37996, USA
132. III. Physikalisches Institut, Physikzentrum, RWTH Aachen University, 52056 Aachen, Germany
133. High Energy Physics Laboratory, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Tokyo, 192-0397, Japan

134. *Department of Physics, University of California, Davis, CA 95616, USA*
135. *Institut für Kernphysik, Johannes-Gutenberg Universität Mainz, D-55099 Mainz, Germany*
136. *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield S3 7RH, UK*
137. *University of Illinois at Chicago, 601 S. Morgan Street, Chicago, IL 60607, USA*
138. *Department of Physics, Carleton University, 1125 Colonel By Drive, Ottawa, ON K1S 5B6, Canada*
139. *California Institute of Technology, Kellogg Radiation Laboratory 106-38, Pasadena, CA 91125, USA*
140. *Division of Theoretical Physics, Department of Mathematical Sciences, The University of Liverpool, Liverpool, L69 3BX, UK*
141. *Institute of Cosmology and Gravitation, University of Portsmouth, Burnaby Road, Portsmouth PO1 3FX, UK*
142. *Cavendish Laboratory, J.J. Thomson Avenue, Cambridge CB3 0HE, UK*
143. *Department of Astronomy and CCAPP, The Ohio State University, 140 W. 18th Ave., Columbus, OH 43210, USA*
144. *Department of Physics, Colorado School of Mines, Golden Colorado, 80401 USA*
145. *Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, 1126 Lederle Graduate Research Tower, Amherst, MA 01003-4525, USA*
146. *Department of Physics, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA 15213, USA*
147. *STFC Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, OX11 0QX, UK*
148. *Department of Physics, George Washington University Virginia Campus, Ashburn, VA 20147-2604, USA*
149. *California Institute of Technology, High Energy Physics, MC 256-48, Pasadena, CA 91125, USA*