

# $Z_b(10610)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^{+-})$

was  $X(10610)$

Properties incompatible with a  $q\bar{q}$  structure (exotic state). See the review on non- $q\bar{q}$  states.

Observed by BONDAR 12 in  $\Upsilon(5S)$  decays to  $\Upsilon(nS)\pi^+\pi^-$  ( $n = 1, 2, 3$ ) and  $h_b(mP)\pi^+\pi^-$  ( $m = 1, 2$ ).  $J^P = 1^+$  is favored from angular analyses. Isospin = 1 is favored due to observation by KROKOVNY 13 of a corresponding neutral state produced in  $\Upsilon(10860) \rightarrow \Upsilon(2S)/\Upsilon(3S)\pi^0\pi^0$  decays at a consistent mass.

## $Z_b(10610)^{\pm}$ MASS

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>10607.2±2.0</b>	<sup>1</sup> BONDAR	12	BELL $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
<b>• • •</b> We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. <b>• • •</b>			
10608.5±3.4 <sup>+3.7</sup> <sub>-1.4</sub>	<sup>2</sup> GARMASH	15	BELL $e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$
10608.1±1.2 <sup>+1.5</sup> <sub>-0.2</sub>	<sup>2</sup> GARMASH	15	BELL $e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$
10607.4±1.5 <sup>+0.8</sup> <sub>-0.2</sub>	<sup>2</sup> GARMASH	15	BELL $e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(3S)\pi^+\pi^-$
10611 ± 4 ± 3	<sup>3</sup> BONDAR	12	BELL $e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$
10609 ± 2 ± 3	<sup>3</sup> BONDAR	12	BELL $e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$
10608 ± 2 ± 3	<sup>3</sup> BONDAR	12	BELL $e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(3S)\pi^+\pi^-$
10605 ± 2 ± 3	<sup>3</sup> BONDAR	12	BELL $e^+e^- \rightarrow h_b(1P)\pi^+\pi^-$
10599 ± 6 ± 5	<sup>3</sup> BONDAR	12	BELL $e^+e^- \rightarrow h_b(2P)\pi^+\pi^-$

<sup>1</sup> Average of the BONDAR 12 measurements in separate channels.

<sup>2</sup> Correlated with the corresponding result from BONDAR 12.

<sup>3</sup> Superseded by the average measurement of BONDAR 12.

## $Z_b(10610)^0$ MASS

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>10609±4±4</b>	<sup>1</sup> KROKOVNY	13	BELL $e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(2S)/\Upsilon(3S)\pi^0\pi^0$

<sup>1</sup> From a simultaneous fit to the KROKOVNY 13 Dalitz analysis of  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(2S)/\Upsilon(3S)\pi^0\pi^0$  decays with fixed width  $\Gamma(Z_b(10610)^0) = 18.4$  MeV.

## $Z_b(10610)^{\pm}$ WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>18.4± 2.4</b>	<sup>1</sup> BONDAR	12	BELL $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
<b>• • •</b> We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. <b>• • •</b>			
18.5± 5.3 <sup>+6.1</sup> <sub>-2.3</sub>	<sup>2</sup> GARMASH	15	BELL $e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$
20.8± 2.5 <sup>+0.3</sup> <sub>-2.1</sub>	<sup>2</sup> GARMASH	15	BELL $e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$

$18.7 \pm 3.4^{+2.5}_{-1.3}$	<sup>2</sup> GARMASH	15	BELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma(3S)\pi^+\pi^-$
$22.3 \pm 7.7^{+3.0}_{-4.0}$	<sup>3</sup> BONDAR	12	BELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$
$24.2 \pm 3.1^{+2.0}_{-3.0}$	<sup>3</sup> BONDAR	12	BELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$
$17.6 \pm 3.0 \pm 3.0$	<sup>3</sup> BONDAR	12	BELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma(3S)\pi^+\pi^-$
$11.4^{+4.5+2.1}_{-3.9-1.2}$	<sup>3</sup> BONDAR	12	BELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow h_b(1P)\pi^+\pi^-$
$13^{+10}_{-8} {}^{+9}_{-7}$	<sup>3</sup> BONDAR	12	BELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow h_b(2P)\pi^+\pi^-$

<sup>1</sup> Average of the BONDAR 12 measurements in separate channels.<sup>2</sup> Correlated with the corresponding result from BONDAR 12.<sup>3</sup> Superseded by the average measurement of BONDAR 12.

## Z<sub>b</sub>(10610) DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )
$\Gamma_1 \quad \gamma(1S)\pi^+$	$(5.4^{+1.9}_{-1.5}) \times 10^{-3}$
$\Gamma_2 \quad \gamma(1S)\pi^0$	not seen
$\Gamma_3 \quad \gamma(2S)\pi^+$	$(3.6^{+1.1}_{-0.8}) \%$
$\Gamma_4 \quad \gamma(2S)\pi^0$	seen
$\Gamma_5 \quad \gamma(3S)\pi^+$	$(2.1^{+0.8}_{-0.6}) \%$
$\Gamma_6 \quad \gamma(3S)\pi^0$	seen
$\Gamma_7 \quad h_b(1P)\pi^+$	$(3.5^{+1.2}_{-0.9}) \%$
$\Gamma_8 \quad h_b(2P)\pi^+$	$(4.7^{+1.7}_{-1.3}) \%$
$\Gamma_9 \quad B^+\bar{B}^0$	not seen
$\Gamma_{10} \quad B^+\bar{B}^{*0} + B^{*+}\bar{B}^0$	$(85.6^{+2.1}_{-2.9}) \%$
$\Gamma_{11} \quad B^{*+}\bar{B}^{*0}$	not seen

## Z<sub>b</sub>(10610) BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(\gamma(1S)\pi^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$\Gamma_1/\Gamma$
<u>VALUE (units <math>10^{-3}</math>)</u>	
<b><math>5.4^{+1.6+1.1}_{-1.3-0.8}</math></b>	
<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	
<sup>1</sup> GARMASH	16 BELL $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^- B^+\bar{B}^{*0}, \pi^-\bar{B}^0 B^{*+}$
seen	GARMASH 15 BELL $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$
seen	BONDAR 12 BELL $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

seen  
seen

<sup>1</sup> Assuming the Z<sub>b</sub>(10610) decay width is saturated by the channels  $\pi^+\gamma(1S, 2S, 3S)$ ,  $\pi^+h_b(1P, 2P)$ , and  $B^+\bar{B}^{*0} + \bar{B}^0 B^{*+}$ , and using the results from BONDAR 12 and MIZUKI 16.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ 

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>not seen</b>	KROKOVNY 13	BELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0$

 $\Gamma_2/\Gamma$  $\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ 

VALUE (units $10^{-2}$ )	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>3.62<math>^{+0.76}_{-0.59}</math><math>^{+0.79}_{-0.53}</math></b>	1 GARMASH 16	BELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^- B^+ \bar{B}^{*0}, \pi^- \bar{B}^0 B^{*+}$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

seen	GARMASH 15	BELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$
seen	BONDAR 12	BELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$

<sup>1</sup> Assuming the  $Z_b(10610)$  decay width is saturated by the channels  $\pi^+ \Upsilon(1S, 2S, 3S)$ ,  $\pi^+ h_b(1P, 2P)$ , and  $B^+ \bar{B}^{*0} + \bar{B}^0 B^{*+}$ , and using the results from BONDAR 12 and MIZUK 16.

 $\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ 

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>seen</b>	1 KROKOVNY 13	BELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(2S)\pi^0\pi^0$

<sup>1</sup> Combined significance in  $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(2S)/\Upsilon(3S)\pi^0\pi^0$ , including systematics, of  $6.5\sigma$ .

 $\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S)\pi^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ 

VALUE (units $10^{-2}$ )	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>2.15<math>^{+0.55}_{-0.42}</math><math>^{+0.60}_{-0.43}</math></b>	1 GARMASH 16	BELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^- B^+ \bar{B}^{*0}, \pi^- \bar{B}^0 B^{*+}$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

seen	GARMASH 15	BELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(3S)\pi^+\pi^-$
seen	BONDAR 12	BELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(3S)\pi^+\pi^-$

<sup>1</sup> Assuming the  $Z_b(10610)$  decay width is saturated by the channels  $\pi^+ \Upsilon(1S, 2S, 3S)$ ,  $\pi^+ h_b(1P, 2P)$ , and  $B^+ \bar{B}^{*0} + \bar{B}^0 B^{*+}$ , and using the results from BONDAR 12 and MIZUK 16.

 $\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S)\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ 

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>seen</b>	1 KROKOVNY 13	BELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(3S)\pi^0\pi^0$

<sup>1</sup> Combined significance in  $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(2S)/\Upsilon(3S)\pi^0\pi^0$ , including systematics, of  $6.5\sigma$ .

 $\Gamma(h_b(1P)\pi^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ 

VALUE (units $10^{-2}$ )	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>3.45<math>^{+0.87}_{-0.71}</math><math>^{+0.86}_{-0.63}</math></b>	1 GARMASH 16	BELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^- B^+ \bar{B}^{*0}, \pi^- \bar{B}^0 B^{*+}$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

possibly seen	2 MIZUK 16	BELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow h_b(1P)\pi^+\pi^-$
seen	3 BONDAR 12	BELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow h_b(1P)\pi^+\pi^-$

<sup>1</sup> Assuming the  $Z_b(10610)$  decay width is saturated by the channels  $\pi^+ \Upsilon(1S, 2S, 3S)$ ,  $\pi^+ h_b(1P, 2P)$ , and  $B^+ \bar{B}^{*0} + \bar{B}^0 B^{*+}$ , and using the results from BONDAR 12 and MIZUK 16.

<sup>2</sup> Using  $e^+ e^-$  energies near the  $\Upsilon(11020)$ .

<sup>3</sup> Using  $e^+ e^-$  energies near the  $\Upsilon(10860)$ .

 $\Gamma_6/\Gamma$  $\Gamma_7/\Gamma$

$\Gamma(h_b(2P)\pi^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$  $\Gamma_8/\Gamma$ 

<u>VALUE</u> (units $10^{-2}$ )	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>4.67<math>^{+1.24}_{-1.00}{}^{+1.18}_{-0.89}</math></b>	<sup>1</sup> GARMASH	16	BELL $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^- B^+ \bar{B}^{*0}, \pi^- \bar{B}^0 B^{*+}$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
possibly seen	<sup>2</sup> MIZUK	16	BELL $e^+ e^- \rightarrow h_b(2P)\pi^+\pi^-$
seen	<sup>3</sup> BONDAR	12	BELL $e^+ e^- \rightarrow h_b(2P)\pi^+\pi^-$

<sup>1</sup> Assuming the  $Z_b(10610)$  decay width is saturated by the channels  $\pi^+ \gamma(1S, 2S, 3S)$ ,  $\pi^+ h_b(1P, 2P)$ , and  $B^+ \bar{B}^{*0} + \bar{B}^0 B^{*+}$ , and using the results from BONDAR 12 and MIZUK 16.

<sup>2</sup> Using  $e^+ e^-$  energies near the  $\gamma(11020)$ .

<sup>3</sup> Using  $e^+ e^-$  energies near the  $\gamma(10860)$ .

 $\Gamma(B^+ \bar{B}^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$  $\Gamma_9/\Gamma$ 

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>not seen</b>	GARMASH	16	BELL $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^- B^+ \bar{B}^0$

 $[\Gamma(B^+ \bar{B}^{*0}) + \Gamma(B^{*+} \bar{B}^0)]/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$  $\Gamma_{10}/\Gamma$ 

<u>VALUE</u> (units $10^{-2}$ )	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>85.6<math>^{+1.5}_{-2.0}{}^{+1.5}_{-2.1}</math></b>	357	<sup>1</sup> GARMASH	16	BELL $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^- B^+ \bar{B}^{*0}, \pi^- B^{*+} \bar{B}^0$

<sup>1</sup> Assuming the  $Z_b(10610)$  decay width is saturated by the channels  $\pi^+ \gamma(1S, 2S, 3S)$ ,  $\pi^+ h_b(1P, 2P)$ , and  $B^+ \bar{B}^{*0} + \bar{B}^{*+} \bar{B}^0$ , and using the results from BONDAR 12 and MIZUK 16. Using the mass and width of the  $Z_b(10610)$  from BONDAR 12.

 $\Gamma(B^{*+} \bar{B}^{*0})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$  $\Gamma_{11}/\Gamma$ 

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>not seen</b>	GARMASH	16	BELL $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^- B^{*+} \bar{B}^{*0}$

$$[\Gamma(B^+ \bar{B}^{*0}) + \Gamma(B^{*+} \bar{B}^0)] / [\Gamma(\gamma(1S)\pi^+) + \Gamma(\gamma(2S)\pi^+) + \Gamma(\gamma(3S)\pi^+) + \Gamma(h_b(1P)\pi^+) + \Gamma(h_b(2P)\pi^+)] = \Gamma_{10}/(\Gamma_1 + \Gamma_3 + \Gamma_5 + \Gamma_7 + \Gamma_8)$$

<u>VALUE</u> (units $10^{-2}$ )	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>5.93<math>^{+0.99}_{-0.69}{}^{+1.01}_{-0.73}</math></b>	357	<sup>1</sup> GARMASH	16	BELL $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^- B^+ \bar{B}^{*0}, \pi^- \bar{B}^0 B^{*+}$

<sup>1</sup> Combined with the results of BONDAR 12 and MIZUK 16. Not independent from  $Z_b(10610)$  branching fractions to  $\pi^+ \gamma(1S, 2S, 3S)$ ,  $\pi^+ h_b(1P, 2P)$ , and  $B^+ \bar{B}^{*0} + \bar{B}^0 B^{*+}$ .

 **$Z_b(10610)$  REFERENCES**

GARMASH	16	PRL 116 212001	A. Garmash <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
MIZUK	16	PRL 117 142001	R. Mizuk <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
GARMASH	15	PR D91 072003	A. Garmash <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
KROKOVNY	13	PR D88 052016	P. Krokovny <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
BONDAR	12	PRL 108 122001	A. Bondar <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)