LEPTONS

e

$J = \frac{1}{2}$

Mass $m = (548.579909070 \pm 0.000000016) \times 10^{-6}$ u
Mass $m = 0.5109989461 \pm 0.0000000031$ MeV
$\left|m_{e^+} - m_{e^-}\right|/m < 8 \times 10^{-9}$, CL = 90%
$\left|q_{e^+} + q_{e^-}\right|/e < 4 \times 10^{-8}$
Magnetic moment anomaly
$(g-2)/2 = (1159.65218091 \pm 0.00000026) \times 10^{-6}$
$(g_{e^+} - g_{e^-}) \,/\, g_{\text{average}} = (-0.5 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-12}$
Electric dipole moment $d < 0.11 \times 10^{-28}$ $e\,$cm, CL = 90%
Mean life $\tau > 6.6 \times 10^{28}$ yr, CL = 90% [a]

μ

$J = \frac{1}{2}$

Mass $m = 0.1134289257 \pm 0.0000000025$ u
Mass $m = 105.6583745 \pm 0.0000024$ MeV
Mean life $\tau = (2.1969811 \pm 0.0000022) \times 10^{-6}$ s
$\tau_{\mu^+}/\tau_{\mu^-} = 1.00002 \pm 0.00008$
$c\tau = 658.6384$ m
Magnetic moment anomaly $(g-2)/2 = (11659209 \pm 6) \times 10^{-10}$
$(g_{\mu^+} - g_{\mu^-}) \,/\, g_{\text{average}} = (-0.11 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-8}$
Electric dipole moment $d = (-0.1 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-19}$ $e\,$cm

Decay parameters [b]

$\rho = 0.74979 \pm 0.00026$
$\eta = 0.057 \pm 0.034$
$\delta = 0.75047 \pm 0.00034$
$\xi P_\mu = 1.0009^{+0.0016}_{-0.0007}$ [c]
$\xi P_\mu \delta/\rho = 1.0018^{+0.0016}_{-0.0007}$ [c]
$\xi' = 1.00 \pm 0.04$
$\xi'' = 0.98 \pm 0.04$
$\alpha/\text{A} = (0 \pm 4) \times 10^{-3}$
$\alpha'/\text{A} = (-10 \pm 20) \times 10^{-3}$
$\beta/\text{A} = (4 \pm 6) \times 10^{-3}$
$\beta'/\text{A} = (2 \pm 7) \times 10^{-3}$
$\overline{\eta} = 0.02 \pm 0.08$

μ^+ modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

μ^- DECAY MODES		Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Confidence level	p (MeV/c)
$e^- \overline{\nu}_e \nu_\mu$		$\approx 100\%$		53
$e^- \overline{\nu}_e \nu_\mu \gamma$		[d] $(6.0\pm0.5) \times 10^{-8}$		53
$e^- \overline{\nu}_e \nu_\mu e^+ e^-$		[e] $(3.4\pm0.4) \times 10^{-5}$		53
Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes				
$e^- \nu_e \overline{\nu}_\mu$	LF	[f] < 1.2 %	90%	53
$e^- \gamma$	LF	$< 4.2 \times 10^{-13}$	90%	53
$e^- e^+ e^-$	LF	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-12}$	90%	53
$e^- 2\gamma$	LF	$< 7.2 \times 10^{-11}$	90%	53

τ

$J = \frac{1}{2}$

Mass $m = 1776.86 \pm 0.12$ MeV
$(m_{\tau^+} - m_{\tau^-})/m_{\text{average}} < 2.8 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90%
Mean life $\tau = (290.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-15}$ s
$c\tau = 87.03$ μm
Magnetic moment anomaly > -0.052 and < 0.013, CL = 95%
$\text{Re}(d_\tau) = -0.220$ to 0.45×10^{-16} $e\,$cm, CL = 95%
$\text{Im}(d_\tau) = -0.250$ to 0.0080×10^{-16} $e\,$cm, CL = 95%

Weak dipole moment

$\text{Re}(d_\tau^w) < 0.50 \times 10^{-17}$ $e\,$cm, CL = 95%
$\text{Im}(d_\tau^w) < 1.1 \times 10^{-17}$ $e\,$cm, CL = 95%

Weak anomalous magnetic dipole moment

$\text{Re}(\alpha_\tau^w) < 1.1 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 95%
$\text{Im}(\alpha_\tau^w) < 2.7 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 95%
$\tau^\pm \to \pi^\pm K_S^0 \nu_\tau$ (RATE DIFFERENCE) / (RATE SUM) = $(-0.36 \pm 0.25)\%$

Decay parameters

See the τ Particle Listings for a note concerning τ-decay parameters.

$\rho(e \text{ or } \mu) = 0.745 \pm 0.008$
$\rho(e) = 0.747 \pm 0.010$
$\rho(\mu) = 0.763 \pm 0.020$
$\xi(e \text{ or } \mu) = 0.985 \pm 0.030$
$\xi(e) = 0.994 \pm 0.040$
$\xi(\mu) = 1.030 \pm 0.059$
$\eta(e \text{ or } \mu) = 0.013 \pm 0.020$
$\eta(\mu) = 0.094 \pm 0.073$

$(\delta\xi)(e \text{ or } \mu) = 0.746 \pm 0.021$
$(\delta\xi)(e) = 0.734 \pm 0.028$
$(\delta\xi)(\mu) = 0.778 \pm 0.037$
$\xi(\pi) = 0.993 \pm 0.022$
$\xi(\rho) = 0.994 \pm 0.008$
$\xi(a_1) = 1.001 \pm 0.027$
$\xi(\text{all hadronic modes}) = 0.995 \pm 0.007$
$\overline{\eta}(\mu)$ PARAMETER $= -1.3 \pm 1.7$
$\xi_\kappa(e)$ PARAMETER $= -0.4 \pm 1.2$
$\xi_\kappa(\mu)$ PARAMETER $= 0.8 \pm 0.6$

τ^+ modes are charge conjugates of the modes below. "$h^\pm$" stands for $\pi^\pm$ or $K^\pm$. "ℓ" stands for e or μ. "Neutrals" stands for γ's and/or π^0's.

τ^- DECAY MODES		Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Scale factor/ Confidence level	p (MeV/c)
Modes with one charged particle				
particle$^-$ ≥ 0 neutrals $\geq 0K^0\nu_\tau$ ("1-prong")		(85.24 ± 0.06) %		–
particle$^-$ ≥ 0 neutrals $\geq 0K^0_L\nu_\tau$		(84.58 ± 0.06) %		–
$\mu^-\overline{\nu}_\mu\nu_\tau$	[g]	(17.39 ± 0.04) %		885
$\mu^-\overline{\nu}_\mu\nu_\tau\gamma$	[e]	$(3.67 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-3}$		885
$e^-\overline{\nu}_e\nu_\tau$	[g]	(17.82 ± 0.04) %		888
$e^-\overline{\nu}_e\nu_\tau\gamma$	[e]	(1.83 ± 0.05) %		888
$h^- \geq 0K^0_L\ \nu_\tau$		(12.03 ± 0.05) %		883
$h^-\nu_\tau$		(11.51 ± 0.05) %		883
$\pi^-\nu_\tau$	[g]	(10.82 ± 0.05) %		883
$K^-\nu_\tau$	[g]	$(6.96 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3}$		820
$h^- \geq 1$ neutralsν_τ		(37.01 ± 0.09) %		–
$h^- \geq 1\pi^0\nu_\tau(\text{ex.}K^0)$		(36.51 ± 0.09) %		–
$h^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$		(25.93 ± 0.09) %		878
$\pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$	[g]	(25.49 ± 0.09) %		878
$\pi^-\pi^0$non-$\rho(770)\nu_\tau$		$(3.0 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-3}$		878
$K^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$	[g]	$(4.33 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$		814
$h^- \geq 2\pi^0\nu_\tau$		(10.81 ± 0.09) %		–
$h^-2\pi^0\nu_\tau$		(9.48 ± 0.10) %		862
$h^-2\pi^0\nu_\tau(\text{ex.}K^0)$		(9.32 ± 0.10) %		862
$\pi^-2\pi^0\nu_\tau(\text{ex.}K^0)$	[g]	(9.26 ± 0.10) %		862
$\pi^-2\pi^0\nu_\tau(\text{ex.}K^0)$, scalar		$< 9 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=95%	862
$\pi^-2\pi^0\nu_\tau(\text{ex.}K^0)$, vector		$< 7 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=95%	862
$K^-2\pi^0\nu_\tau(\text{ex.}K^0)$	[g]	$(6.5 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$		796

$h^- \geq 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$		(1.34 ± 0.07) %	–
$h^- \geq 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0)		(1.25 ± 0.07) %	–
$h^- 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$		(1.18 ± 0.07) %	836
$\pi^- 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)	[g]	(1.04 ± 0.07) %	836
$K^- 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0, η)	[g]	$(4.8 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-4}$	765
$h^- 4\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)		$(1.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	800
$h^- 4\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0,η)	[g]	$(1.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	800
$a_1(1260)\nu_\tau \to \pi^- \gamma \nu_\tau$		$(3.8 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$	–
$K^- \geq 0\pi^0 \geq 0K^0 \geq 0\gamma\ \nu_\tau$		(1.552 ± 0.029) %	820
$K^- \geq 1\ (\pi^0$ or K^0 or $\gamma)\ \nu_\tau$		$(8.59 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$	–

Modes with K^0's

K^0_S (particles)$^- \nu_\tau$		$(9.43 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$	–
$h^- \overline{K}^0 \nu_\tau$		$(9.87 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-3}$	812
$\pi^- \overline{K}^0 \nu_\tau$	[g]	$(8.38 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-3}$	812
$\pi^- \overline{K}^0$ (non-$K^*(892)^-$)ν_τ		$(5.4 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-4}$	812
$K^- K^0 \nu_\tau$	[g]	$(1.486 \pm 0.034) \times 10^{-3}$	737
$K^- K^0 \geq 0\pi^0 \nu_\tau$		$(2.99 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$	737
$h^- \overline{K}^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$		$(5.32 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$	794
$\pi^- \overline{K}^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	[g]	$(3.82 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$	794
$\overline{K}^0 \rho^- \nu_\tau$		$(2.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	612
$K^- K^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	[g]	$(1.50 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$	685
$\pi^- \overline{K}^0 \geq 1\pi^0 \nu_\tau$		$(4.08 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-3}$	–
$\pi^- \overline{K}^0 \pi^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)	[g]	$(2.6 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-4}$	763
$K^- K^0 \pi^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$		$< 1.6 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=95%	619
$\pi^- K^0 \overline{K}^0 \nu_\tau$		$(1.55 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-3}$	682
$\pi^- K^0_S K^0_S \nu_\tau$	[g]	$(2.35 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-4}$	682
$\pi^- K^0_S K^0_L \nu_\tau$	[g]	$(1.08 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-3}$	682
$\pi^- K^0_L K^0_L \nu_\tau$		$(2.35 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-4}$	682
$\pi^- K^0 \overline{K}^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$		$(3.6 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$	614
$\pi^- K^0_S K^0_S \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	[g]	$(1.82 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-5}$	614
$K^{*-} K^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau \to \pi^- K^0_S K^0_S \pi^0 \nu_\tau$		$(1.08 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-5}$	–
$f_1(1285)\pi^- \nu_\tau \to \pi^- K^0_S K^0_S \pi^0 \nu_\tau$		$(6.8 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-6}$	–
$f_1(1420)\pi^- \nu_\tau \to \pi^- K^0_S K^0_S \pi^0 \nu_\tau$		$(2.4 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$	–
$\pi^- K^0_S K^0_L \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	[g]	$(3.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$	614
$\pi^- K^0_L K^0_L \pi^0 \nu_\tau$		$(1.82 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-5}$	614
$K^- K^0_S K^0_S \nu_\tau$		$< 6.3 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	466

$K^- K^0_S K^0_S \pi^0 \nu_\tau$		< 4.0	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	337
$K^0 h^+ h^- h^- \geq 0$ neutrals ν_τ		< 1.7	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=95%	760
$K^0 h^+ h^- h^- \nu_\tau$	[g]	$(2.5 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$			760

Modes with three charged particles

$h^- h^- h^+ \geq 0$ neutrals $\geq 0 K^0_L \nu_\tau$		(15.20 ± 0.06) %			861
$h^- h^- h^+ \geq 0$ neutrals ν_τ (ex. $K^0_S \to \pi^+ \pi^-$) ("3-prong")		(14.55 ± 0.06) %			861
$h^- h^- h^+ \nu_\tau$		(9.80 ± 0.05) %			861
$h^- h^- h^+ \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)		(9.46 ± 0.05) %			861
$h^- h^- h^+ \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0,ω)		(9.43 ± 0.05) %			861
$\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$		(9.31 ± 0.05) %			861
$\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)		(9.02 ± 0.05) %			861
$\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0), non-axial vector		< 2.4	%	CL=95%	861
$\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0,ω)	[g]	(8.99 ± 0.05) %			861
$h^- h^- h^+ \geq 1$ neutrals ν_τ		(5.29 ± 0.05) %			–
$h^- h^- h^+ \geq 1 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0)		(5.09 ± 0.05) %			–
$h^- h^- h^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$		(4.76 ± 0.05) %			834
$h^- h^- h^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)		(4.57 ± 0.05) %			834
$h^- h^- h^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0, ω)		(2.79 ± 0.07) %			834
$\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$		(4.62 ± 0.05) %			834
$\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)		(4.49 ± 0.05) %			834
$\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0,ω)	[g]	(2.74 ± 0.07) %			834
$h^- h^- h^+ \geq 2\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0)		$(5.17 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-3}$			–
$h^- h^- h^+ 2\pi^0 \nu_\tau$		$(5.05 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-3}$			797
$h^- h^- h^+ 2\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)		$(4.95 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-3}$			797
$h^- h^- h^+ 2\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0,ω,η)	[g]	$(10 \pm 4) \times 10^{-4}$			797
$h^- h^- h^+ 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$		$(2.13 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-4}$			749
$2\pi^- \pi^+ 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)		$(1.95 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-4}$			749
$2\pi^- \pi^+ 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0, η, $f_1(1285)$)		$(1.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$			–
$2\pi^- \pi^+ 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0, η, ω, $f_1(1285)$)	[g]	$(1.4 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-5}$			–
$K^- h^+ h^- \geq 0$ neutrals ν_τ		$(6.29 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-3}$			794
$K^- h^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)		$(4.37 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$			794
$K^- h^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)		$(8.6 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$			763
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \geq 0$ neutrals ν_τ		$(4.77 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-3}$			794
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \geq 0\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)		$(3.73 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$			794
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$		$(3.45 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$			794
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)		$(2.93 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$			794

$K^-\pi^+\pi^-\nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0,ω)	[g]	$(2.93 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$		794
$K^-\rho^0\nu_\tau \rightarrow K^-\pi^+\pi^-\nu_\tau$		$(1.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$		–
$K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$		$(1.31 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$		763
$K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)		$(7.9 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$		763
$K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0,η)		$(7.6 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$		763
$K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0,ω)		$(3.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$		763
$K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0,ω,η)	[g]	$(3.9 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$		763
$K^-\pi^+K^- \geq 0$ neut. ν_τ		$< 9 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	685
$K^-K^+\pi^- \geq 0$ neut. ν_τ		$(1.496 \pm 0.033) \times 10^{-3}$		685
$K^-K^+\pi^-\nu_\tau$	[g]	$(1.435 \pm 0.027) \times 10^{-3}$		685
$K^-K^+\pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$	[g]	$(6.1 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-5}$		618
$K^-K^+K^-\nu_\tau$		$(2.2 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$	S=5.4	472
$K^-K^+K^-\nu_\tau$ (ex. ϕ)		$< 2.5 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	–
$K^-K^+K^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$		$< 4.8 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	345
$\pi^-K^+\pi^- \geq 0$ neut. ν_τ		$< 2.5 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=95%	794
$e^-e^-e^+\overline{\nu}_e\nu_\tau$		$(2.8 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-5}$		888
$\mu^-e^-e^+\overline{\nu}_\mu\nu_\tau$		$< 3.6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	885

Modes with five charged particles

$3h^-2h^+ \geq 0$ neutrals ν_τ (ex. $K^0_S \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^+$) ("5-prong")		$(9.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		794
$3h^-2h^+\nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)		$(8.29 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-4}$		794
$3\pi^-2\pi^+\nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0, ω)		$(8.27 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-4}$		794
$3\pi^-2\pi^+\nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0, ω, $f_1(1285)$)	[g]	$(7.75 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-4}$		–
$K^-2\pi^-2\pi^+\nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)	[g]	$(6 \pm 12) \times 10^{-7}$		716
$K^+3\pi^-\pi^+\nu_\tau$		$< 5.0 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	716
$K^+K^-2\pi^-\pi^+\nu_\tau$		$< 4.5 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	528
$3h^-2h^+\pi^0\nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)		$(1.65 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-4}$		746
$3\pi^-2\pi^+\pi^0\nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)		$(1.63 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-4}$		746
$3\pi^-2\pi^+\pi^0\nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0, η, $f_1(1285)$)		$(1.11 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-4}$		–
$3\pi^-2\pi^+\pi^0\nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0, η, ω, $f_1(1285)$)	[g]	$(3.8 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$		–
$K^-2\pi^-2\pi^+\pi^0\nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)	[g]	$(1.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$		657
$K^+3\pi^-\pi^+\pi^0\nu_\tau$		$< 8 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	657
$3h^-2h^+2\pi^0\nu_\tau$		$< 3.4 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	687

Miscellaneous other allowed modes

$(5\pi)^-\nu_\tau$		$(7.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$		800
$4h^-3h^+ \geq 0$ neutrals ν_τ ("7-prong")		$< 3.0 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	682
$4h^-3h^+\nu_\tau$		$< 4.3 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	682

$4h^- 3h^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$		< 2.5	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	612
$X^-(S{=}-1)\nu_\tau$		(2.92 ± 0.04) %			–
$K^*(892)^- \geq 0$ neutrals $\geq 0K^0_L \nu_\tau$		(1.42 ± 0.18) %		S=1.4	665
$K^*(892)^- \nu_\tau$		(1.20 ± 0.07) %		S=1.8	665
$K^*(892)^- \nu_\tau \to \pi^- \overline{K}^0 \nu_\tau$		(7.82 ± 0.26)	$\times 10^{-3}$		–
$K^*(892)^0 K^- \geq 0$ neutrals ν_τ		(3.2 ± 1.4)	$\times 10^{-3}$		542
$K^*(892)^0 K^- \nu_\tau$		(2.1 ± 0.4)	$\times 10^{-3}$		542
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^- \geq 0$ neutrals ν_τ		(3.8 ± 1.7)	$\times 10^{-3}$		655
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^- \nu_\tau$		(2.2 ± 0.5)	$\times 10^{-3}$		655
$(\overline{K}^*(892)\pi)^- \nu_\tau \to \pi^- \overline{K}^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$		(1.0 ± 0.4)	$\times 10^{-3}$		–
$K_1(1270)^- \nu_\tau$		(4.7 ± 1.1)	$\times 10^{-3}$		433
$K_1(1400)^- \nu_\tau$		(1.7 ± 2.6)	$\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.7	335
$K^*(1410)^- \nu_\tau$		$(1.5 {}^{+1.4}_{-1.0})$	$\times 10^{-3}$		326
$K^*_0(1430)^- \nu_\tau$		< 5	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	317
$K^*_2(1430)^- \nu_\tau$		< 3	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=95%	317
$\eta \pi^- \nu_\tau$		< 9.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	797
$\eta \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	[g]	(1.39 ± 0.07)	$\times 10^{-3}$		778
$\eta \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	[g]	(2.0 ± 0.4)	$\times 10^{-4}$		746
$\eta K^- \nu_\tau$	[g]	(1.55 ± 0.08)	$\times 10^{-4}$		719
$\eta K^*(892)^- \nu_\tau$		(1.38 ± 0.15)	$\times 10^{-4}$		511
$\eta K^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	[g]	(4.8 ± 1.2)	$\times 10^{-5}$		665
$\eta K^- \pi^0$ (non-$K^*(892)$) ν_τ		< 3.5	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	–
$\eta \overline{K}^0 \pi^- \nu_\tau$	[g]	(9.4 ± 1.5)	$\times 10^{-5}$		661
$\eta \overline{K}^0 \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$		< 5.0	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	590
$\eta K^- K^0 \nu_\tau$		< 9.0	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	430
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^- \geq 0$ neutrals ν_τ		< 3	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	744
$\eta \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)	[g]	(2.20 ± 0.13)	$\times 10^{-4}$		744
$\eta \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0,$f_1(1285)$)		(9.9 ± 1.6)	$\times 10^{-5}$		–
$\eta a_1(1260)^- \nu_\tau \to \eta \pi^- \rho^0 \nu_\tau$		< 3.9	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	–
$\eta \eta \pi^- \nu_\tau$		< 7.4	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	637
$\eta \eta \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$		< 2.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	559
$\eta \eta K^- \nu_\tau$		< 3.0	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	382
$\eta'(958) \pi^- \nu_\tau$		< 4.0	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	620
$\eta'(958) \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$		< 1.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	591
$\eta'(958) K^- \nu_\tau$		< 2.4	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	495
$\phi \pi^- \nu_\tau$		(3.4 ± 0.6)	$\times 10^{-5}$		585
$\phi K^- \nu_\tau$	[g]	(4.4 ± 1.6)	$\times 10^{-5}$		445
$f_1(1285) \pi^- \nu_\tau$		(3.9 ± 0.5)	$\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.9	408
$f_1(1285) \pi^- \nu_\tau \to \eta \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$		(1.18 ± 0.07)	$\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.3	–

$f_1(1285)\pi^-\nu_\tau \to 3\pi^- 2\pi^+\nu_\tau$	[g]	$(5.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$		–
$\pi(1300)^-\nu_\tau \to (\rho\pi)^-\nu_\tau \to (3\pi)^-\nu_\tau$		< 1.0 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	–
$\pi(1300)^-\nu_\tau \to ((\pi\pi)_{S-\text{wave}}\pi)^-\nu_\tau \to (3\pi)^-\nu_\tau$		< 1.9 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	–
$h^-\omega \geq 0$ neutrals ν_τ		(2.40 ± 0.08) %		708
$h^-\omega\nu_\tau$		(1.99 ± 0.06) %		708
$\pi^-\omega\nu_\tau$	[g]	(1.95 ± 0.06) %		708
$K^-\omega\nu_\tau$	[g]	$(4.1 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$		610
$h^-\omega\pi^0\nu_\tau$	[g]	$(4.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		684
$h^-\omega 2\pi^0\nu_\tau$		$(1.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		644
$\pi^-\omega 2\pi^0\nu_\tau$	[g]	$(7.2 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$		644
$h^- 2\omega\nu_\tau$		< 5.4 $\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	250
$2h^- h^+\omega\nu_\tau$		$(1.20 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-4}$		641
$2\pi^-\pi^+\omega\nu_\tau$ (ex.K^0)	[g]	$(8.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$		641

Lepton Family number (*LF*), Lepton number (*L*), or Baryon number (*B*) violating modes

L means lepton number violation (*e.g.* $\tau^- \to e^+\pi^-\pi^-$). Following common usage, *LF* means lepton family violation *and not* lepton number violation (*e.g.* $\tau^- \to e^-\pi^+\pi^-$). *B* means baryon number violation.

$e^-\gamma$	*LF*	< 3.3 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	888
$\mu^-\gamma$	*LF*	< 4.4 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	885
$e^-\pi^0$	*LF*	< 8.0 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	883
$\mu^-\pi^0$	*LF*	< 1.1 $\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	880
$e^- K_S^0$	*LF*	< 2.6 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	819
$\mu^- K_S^0$	*LF*	< 2.3 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	815
$e^-\eta$	*LF*	< 9.2 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	804
$\mu^-\eta$	*LF*	< 6.5 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	800
$e^-\rho^0$	*LF*	< 1.8 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	719
$\mu^-\rho^0$	*LF*	< 1.2 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	715
$e^-\omega$	*LF*	< 4.8 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	716
$\mu^-\omega$	*LF*	< 4.7 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	711
$e^- K^*(892)^0$	*LF*	< 3.2 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	665
$\mu^- K^*(892)^0$	*LF*	< 5.9 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	659
$e^- \overline{K}^*(892)^0$	*LF*	< 3.4 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	665
$\mu^- \overline{K}^*(892)^0$	*LF*	< 7.0 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	659
$e^-\eta'(958)$	*LF*	< 1.6 $\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	630
$\mu^-\eta'(958)$	*LF*	< 1.3 $\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	625
$e^- f_0(980) \to e^-\pi^+\pi^-$	*LF*	< 3.2 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	–
$\mu^- f_0(980) \to \mu^-\pi^+\pi^-$	*LF*	< 3.4 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	–
$e^-\phi$	*LF*	< 3.1 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	596

$\mu^- \phi$	*LF*	$<$	8.4	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	590
$e^- e^+ e^-$	*LF*	$<$	2.7	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	888
$e^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	*LF*	$<$	2.7	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	882
$e^+ \mu^- \mu^-$	*LF*	$<$	1.7	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	882
$\mu^- e^+ e^-$	*LF*	$<$	1.8	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	885
$\mu^+ e^- e^-$	*LF*	$<$	1.5	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	885
$\mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	*LF*	$<$	2.1	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	873
$e^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	*LF*	$<$	2.3	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	877
$e^+ \pi^- \pi^-$	*L*	$<$	2.0	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	877
$\mu^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	*LF*	$<$	2.1	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	866
$\mu^+ \pi^- \pi^-$	*L*	$<$	3.9	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	866
$e^- \pi^+ K^-$	*LF*	$<$	3.7	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	813
$e^- \pi^- K^+$	*LF*	$<$	3.1	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	813
$e^+ \pi^- K^-$	*L*	$<$	3.2	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	813
$e^- K^0_S K^0_S$	*LF*	$<$	7.1	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	736
$e^- K^+ K^-$	*LF*	$<$	3.4	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	738
$e^+ K^- K^-$	*L*	$<$	3.3	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	738
$\mu^- \pi^+ K^-$	*LF*	$<$	8.6	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	800
$\mu^- \pi^- K^+$	*LF*	$<$	4.5	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	800
$\mu^+ \pi^- K^-$	*L*	$<$	4.8	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	800
$\mu^- K^0_S K^0_S$	*LF*	$<$	8.0	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	696
$\mu^- K^+ K^-$	*LF*	$<$	4.4	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	699
$\mu^+ K^- K^-$	*L*	$<$	4.7	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	699
$e^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	*LF*	$<$	6.5	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	878
$\mu^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	*LF*	$<$	1.4	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	867
$e^- \eta \eta$	*LF*	$<$	3.5	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	699
$\mu^- \eta \eta$	*LF*	$<$	6.0	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	653
$e^- \pi^0 \eta$	*LF*	$<$	2.4	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	798
$\mu^- \pi^0 \eta$	*LF*	$<$	2.2	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	784
$p \mu^- \mu^-$	*L,B*	$<$	4.4	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	618
$\overline{p} \mu^+ \mu^-$	*L,B*	$<$	3.3	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	618
$\overline{p} \gamma$	*L,B*	$<$	3.5	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	641
$\overline{p} \pi^0$	*L,B*	$<$	1.5	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	632
$\overline{p} 2\pi^0$	*L,B*	$<$	3.3	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	604
$\overline{p} \eta$	*L,B*	$<$	8.9	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	475
$\overline{p} \pi^0 \eta$	*L,B*	$<$	2.7	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	360
$\Lambda \pi^-$	*L,B*	$<$	7.2	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	525
$\overline{\Lambda} \pi^-$	*L,B*	$<$	1.4	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	525
e^- light boson	*LF*	$<$	2.7	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=95%	–
μ^- light boson	*LF*	$<$	5	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=95%	–

Heavy Charged Lepton Searches

$L^{\pm}$ – charged lepton

Mass $m >$ 100.8 GeV, CL = 95% [h]   Decay to νW.

$L^{\pm}$ – stable charged heavy lepton

Mass $m >$ 102.6 GeV, CL = 95%

Neutrino Properties

See the note on "Neutrino properties listings" in the Particle Listings.

Mass $m <$ 2 eV   (tritium decay)
Mean life/mass, $\tau/m >$ 300 s/eV, CL = 90%   (reactor)
Mean life/mass, $\tau/m >$ 7×10^{9} s/eV   (solar)
Mean life/mass, $\tau/m >$ 15.4 s/eV, CL = 90%   (accelerator)
Magnetic moment μ < 0.29×10^{-10} μ_B, CL = 90%   (reactor)

Number of Neutrino Types

Number $N = 2.984 \pm 0.008$ (Standard Model fits to LEP-SLC data)
Number $N = 2.92 \pm 0.05$ (S = 1.2)   (Direct measurement of invisible Z width)

Neutrino Mixing

The following values are obtained through data analyses based on the 3-neutrino mixing scheme described in the review "Neutrino Mass, Mixing, and Oscillations" by K. Nakamura and S.T. Petcov in this *Review*.

$\sin^2(\theta_{12}) = 0.307 \pm 0.013$
$\Delta m^2_{21} = (7.53 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-5}$ eV^2
$\sin^2(\theta_{23}) = 0.536^{+0.023}_{-0.028}$ (Inverted order)
$\sin^2(\theta_{23}) = 0.512^{+0.019}_{-0.022}$ (Normal order, octant I)
$\sin^2(\theta_{23}) = 0.542^{+0.019}_{-0.022}$ (Normal order, octant II)
$\Delta m^2_{32} = (-2.55 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-3}$ eV^2 (Inverted order)
$\Delta m^2_{32} = (2.444 \pm 0.034) \times 10^{-3}$ eV^2 (Normal order)
$\sin^2(\theta_{13}) = (2.18 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-2}$
δ, CP violating phase $= 1.37^{+0.18}_{-0.16}$ π rad
$\langle \Delta m^2_{21} - \Delta \overline{m}^2_{21} \rangle$ < 1.1×10^{-4} eV^2, CL = 99.7%
$\langle \Delta m^2_{32} - \Delta \overline{m}^2_{32} \rangle = (-0.12 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-3}$ eV^2

NOTES

[*a*] This is the best limit for the mode $e^- \to \nu\gamma$. The best limit for "electron disappearance" is 6.4×10^{24} yr.

[*b*] See the "Note on Muon Decay Parameters" in the μ Particle Listings for definitions and details.

[*c*] P_μ is the longitudinal polarization of the muon from pion decay. In standard $V{-}A$ theory, $P_\mu = 1$ and $\rho = \delta = 3/4$.

[*d*] This only includes events with energy of $e > 45$ MeV and energy of $\gamma > 40$ MeV. Since the $e^- \overline{\nu}_e \nu_\mu$ and $e^- \overline{\nu}_e \nu_\mu \gamma$ modes cannot be clearly separated, we regard the latter mode as a subset of the former.

[*e*] See the relevant Particle Listings for the energy limits used in this measurement.

[*f*] A test of additive vs. multiplicative lepton family number conservation.

[*g*] Basis mode for the τ.

[*h*] $L^\pm$ mass limit depends on decay assumptions; see the Full Listings.