

CHARMED, STRANGE MESONS ($C = \pm 1, S = \pm 1$) (including possibly non- $q\bar{q}$ states)

$$D_s^+ = c\bar{s}, D_s^- = \bar{c}s, \quad \text{similarly for } D_s^{*'}\text{'s}$$

D_s^\pm

$$I(J^P) = 0(0^-)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 1968.35 \pm 0.07 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{D_s^\pm} - m_{D^\pm} = 98.69 \pm 0.05 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (501.2 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s} \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$c\tau = 150.3 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

CP-violating decay-rate asymmetries

$$A_{CP}(\mu^\pm \nu) = (-0.2 \pm 2.5)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\tau^\pm \nu) \text{ in } D_s^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau, D_s^- \rightarrow \tau^- \bar{\nu}_\tau = (3 \pm 5)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_S^0) = (0.09 \pm 0.26)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_L^0) \text{ in } D_s^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K_L^0 = (-1.1 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^\pm) = (-0.5 \pm 0.9)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\phi \pi^\pm) = (-0.38 \pm 0.27)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^0) = (-2 \pm 6)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(2K_S^0 \pi^\pm) = (3 \pm 5)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (0.0 \pm 3.0)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) = (-6 \pm 5)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\mp 2\pi^\pm) = (4.1 \pm 2.8)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm) = (-0.7 \pm 3.1)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta) = (0.32 \pm 0.31)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta') = (-0.06 \pm 0.22)\% \quad (S = 1.6)$$

$$A_{CP}(\eta \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (-1 \pm 4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\eta' \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (0 \pm 8)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^0) = (2 \pm 4)\% \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 / K^0 \pi^\pm) = (0.4 \pm 0.5)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm) = (0.20 \pm 0.18)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (3.7 \pm 2.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0) \text{ in } D_s^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^0 = (3 \pm 6)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) \text{ in } D_s^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 = (7 \pm 5) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \eta) = (1.8 \pm 1.9)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \eta'(958)) = (6 \pm 19)\%$$

CP violating asymmetries of P-odd (T-odd) moments

Local CPV in $D_s^\pm \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^\pm = 0.133$
 $A_T(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (-8 \pm 6) \times 10^{-3}$ [a]

$D_s^+ \rightarrow \phi \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ form factors

$r_2 = 0.83 \pm 0.08$ (S = 1.8)
 $r_V = 1.76 \pm 0.07$ (S = 1.1)
 $\Gamma_L/\Gamma_T = 0.72 \pm 0.18$
 $f_+(0) |V_{cs}|$ in $D_s^+ \rightarrow \eta e^+ \nu_e = 0.452 \pm 0.010$
 $f_+(0) |V_{cs}|$ in $D_s^+ \rightarrow \eta' e^+ \nu_e = 0.525 \pm 0.026$
 $f_+(0) |V_{cd}|$ in $D_s^+ \rightarrow K^0 e^+ \nu_e = 0.162 \pm 0.019$
 $r_V \equiv V(0)/A_1(0)$ in $D_s^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e = 1.7 \pm 0.4$
 $r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0)$ in $D_s^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e = 0.77 \pm 0.29$
 $f_{D_s^+} |V_{cs}|$ in $D_s^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu = 241.8 \pm 3.3$ MeV
 $f_{D_s^+} |V_{cs}|$ in $D_s^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau = 246.6 \pm 2.5$ MeV

Unless otherwise noted, the branching fractions for modes with a resonance in the final state include all the decay modes of the resonance. D_s^- modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

| D_s^+ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Inclusive modes | | | |
| e^+ semileptonic | [b] (6.33 \pm 0.15) % | | — |
| π^+ anything | (119.3 \pm 1.4) % | | — |
| π^- anything | (43.2 \pm 0.9) % | | — |
| π^0 anything | (123 \pm 7) % | | — |
| K^- anything | (18.7 \pm 0.5) % | | — |
| K^+ anything | (28.9 \pm 0.7) % | | — |
| K_S^0 anything | (19.0 \pm 1.1) % | | — |
| η anything | [c] (29.9 \pm 2.8) % | | — |
| ω anything | (6.1 \pm 1.4) % | | — |
| η' anything | [d] (10.3 \pm 1.4) % | S=1.1 | — |
| $f_0(980)$ anything, $f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 1.3 % | CL=90% | — |
| ϕ anything | (15.7 \pm 1.0) % | | — |
| $K^+ K^-$ anything | (15.8 \pm 0.7) % | | — |
| $K_S^0 K^+$ anything | (5.8 \pm 0.5) % | | — |
| $K_S^0 K^-$ anything | (1.9 \pm 0.4) % | | — |
| $2K_S^0$ anything | (1.70 \pm 0.32) % | | — |
| $2K^+$ anything | < 2.6 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | | — |
| $2K^-$ anything | < 6 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | | — |
| $2\pi^+ \pi^- +$ anything | (32.8 \pm 0.7) % | | — |

Leptonic and semileptonic modes

| | | |
|---|--|-----|
| $e^+ \nu_e$ | $< 8.3 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 984 |
| $\mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(5.35 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$ | 981 |
| $\tau^+ \nu_\tau$ | $(5.36 \pm 0.10) \%$ | 182 |
| $\gamma e^+ \nu_e$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 984 |
| $K^+ K^- e^+ \nu_e$ | — | 851 |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | $< 3.8 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 849 |
| $\phi e^+ \nu_e$ | [e] $(2.39 \pm 0.16) \%$ S=1.3 | 720 |
| $K_1(1270)^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | $< 4.1 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 585 |
| $b_1(1235)^0 e^+ \nu_e, b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega \pi^0$ | $< 6.4 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\phi \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(2.24 \pm 0.11) \%$ | 715 |
| $\eta e^+ \nu_e + \eta'(958) e^+ \nu_e$ | [e] $(3.03 \pm 0.24) \%$ | — |
| $\eta e^+ \nu_e$ | [e] $(2.26 \pm 0.06) \%$ | 908 |
| $\eta'(958) e^+ \nu_e$ | [e] $(8.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | 751 |
| $\eta \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(2.4 \pm 0.5) \%$ | 905 |
| $\eta'(958) \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(1.1 \pm 0.5) \%$ | 747 |
| $\omega e^+ \nu_e$ | [f] $< 2.0 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 829 |
| $K^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | $(3.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | 921 |
| $K^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | [e] $(2.15 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$ S=1.1 | 782 |
| $f_0(500) e^+ \nu_e, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $< 7.3 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |
| $f_0(980) e^+ \nu_e, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(7.9 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $f_0(980) \mu^+ \nu_\mu, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $< 5.45 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |
| $a_0(980)^0 e^+ \nu_e, a_0^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta$ | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | $< 6.4 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 980 |

Hadronic modes with a $K\bar{K}$ pair

| | | |
|--|--|-----|
| $K^+ K_S^0$ | $(1.450 \pm 0.035) \%$ | 850 |
| $K^+ K_L^0$ | $(1.49 \pm 0.06) \%$ | 850 |
| $K^+ \bar{K}^0$ | $(2.95 \pm 0.14) \%$ | 850 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+$ | [g] $(5.37 \pm 0.10) \%$ S=1.1 | 805 |
| $\phi \pi^+$ | [e,h] $(4.5 \pm 0.4) \%$ | 712 |
| $\phi \pi^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | [h] $(2.21 \pm 0.06) \%$ | 712 |
| $K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | $(12.7 \begin{smallmatrix} +4.0 \\ -3.1 \end{smallmatrix}) \%$ | 685 |
| $K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ | $(2.58 \pm 0.06) \%$ | 416 |
| $\begin{smallmatrix} K^- \pi^+ \\ K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow \\ K_S^0 \pi^0 \end{smallmatrix}$ | $(4.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $f_0(980) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(1.11 \pm 0.19) \%$ | 732 |
| $f_0(1370) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(7.1 \pm 2.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $f_0(1710) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(6.7 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | 198 |
| $a_0(980)^+ \pi^0, a_0^+ \rightarrow K^+ K_S^0$ | $(1.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $a_0(1710)^+ \pi^0, a_0^+ \rightarrow$ | $(3.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K^+ K_S^0$ | | |

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|---|------------------------------------|-----------|
| $K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0, \bar{K}_0^* \rightarrow$ | $(1.76 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-3}$ | 218 |
| $K^+ \bar{K}^*(1410)^0, \bar{K}_0^* \rightarrow$ | $(8.8 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^+ K_S^0 \pi^0$ | $(1.47 \pm 0.07) \%$ | 805 |
| $K^*(892)^+ K_S^0, K^{*+} \rightarrow$ | $(2.04 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $2K_S^0 \pi^+$ | $(7.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.3 802 |
| $f_0(980) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $< 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% — |
| $f_0(1710) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(3.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^+ K_S^0, K^{*+} \rightarrow$ | $(3.09 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-3}$ | 683 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+$ | — | 802 |
| $K^*(892)^+ \bar{K}^0$ | [e] $(5.4 \pm 1.2) \%$ | 683 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(5.50 \pm 0.24) \%$ | S=1.3 748 |
| $\phi \rho^+$ | [e] $(5.59 \pm 0.34) \%$ | 401 |
| $\bar{K}_1(1270)^0 K^+, \bar{K}_1(1270)^0 \rightarrow K^- \rho^+$ | $(5.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\bar{K}_1(1270)^0 K^+, \bar{K}_1(1270)^0 \rightarrow K^*(892) \pi$ | $(1.31 \pm 0.25) \%$ | — |
| $\bar{K}_1(1400)^0 K^+, \bar{K}_1(1400)^0 \rightarrow K^*(892) \pi$ | $(2.0 \pm 0.4) \%$ | — |
| $a_0(980)^0 \rho^+, a_0^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $f_1(1420)^0 \pi^+, f_1(1420)^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^\mp K^\pm$ | $(3.9 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $f_1(1420)^0 \pi^+, f_1(1420)^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(4.0 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $a_0(980)^0 \pi^0, a_0(980)^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(7.0 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\eta(1475) \pi^+, \eta(1475) \rightarrow a_0(980)^0 \pi^0, a_0(980)^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | | |
| $K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+$ | $(1.53 \pm 0.08) \%$ | S=1.5 744 |
| $K^+ K^- K_S^0 \pi^+$ | $(1.29 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-4}$ | 527 |
| $K^*(892)^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | [e] $(5.64 \pm 0.35) \%$ | 417 |
| $\eta(1475) K_S^0, \eta \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | $(3.4 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\eta(1475) \pi^+, \eta \rightarrow \bar{K}^*(892)^+ K^-, \bar{K}^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$ | $(3.4 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\eta(1475) \pi^+, \eta \rightarrow a_0(980)^- \pi^+, a_0^- \rightarrow K_S^0 K^-$ | $(1.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |

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| $f_1(1285)\pi^+$, $f_1 \rightarrow$ | (3.4 ±0.8) × 10 ⁻⁴ | — |
| $a_0(980)^-\pi^+$, $a_0^- \rightarrow$ | | |
| $K_S^0 K^-$ | | |
| $K^+ K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (9.5 ±0.8) × 10 ⁻³ | S=1.1 744 |
| $K^+ K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ | (6.6 ±0.6) × 10 ⁻³ | 673 |
| $\phi 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ | [e] (1.21 ±0.16) % | 640 |
| $\phi \rho^0 \pi^+$, $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | (4.9 ±0.7) × 10 ⁻³ | 181 |
| $\phi a_1(1260)^+$, $\phi \rightarrow$ | (7.4 ±1.2) × 10 ⁻³ | † |
| $K^+ K^-$, $a_1^+ \rightarrow$ | | |
| $\rho^0 \pi^+$ | | |
| $\phi 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ non- ρ , $\phi \rightarrow$ | (1.4 ±0.5) × 10 ⁻³ | — |
| $K^+ K^-$ | | |
| $K^+ K^- \rho^0 \pi^+$ non- ϕ | < 2.0 × 10 ⁻⁴ CL=90% | 249 |
| $K^+ K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant | (1.0 ±0.4) × 10 ⁻³ | 673 |
| $2K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ | (7.8 ±3.3) × 10 ⁻⁴ | 669 |

Hadronic modes without K 's

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|---|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| $\pi^+ \pi^0$ | < 1.2 × 10 ⁻⁴ CL=90% | 975 |
| $2\pi^+ \pi^-$ | (1.08 ±0.04) % | 959 |
| $\rho^0 \pi^+$ | (1.12 ±0.17) × 10 ⁻⁴ | 825 |
| $\pi^+(\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$ | [i] (9.12 ±0.35) × 10 ⁻³ | 959 |
| $f_2(1270)\pi^+$, $f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (1.40 ±0.11) × 10 ⁻³ | 559 |
| $f_2'(1525)^0 \pi^+$, $f_2' \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (5.7 ±2.0) × 10 ⁻⁶ | — |
| $\rho(1450)^0 \pi^+$, $\rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (1.8 ±0.6) × 10 ⁻⁴ | 421 |
| $\rho(1700)^0 \pi^+$, $\rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (4 ±4) × 10 ⁻⁵ | — |
| $\pi^+ 2\pi^0$ | (5.2 ±0.5) × 10 ⁻³ | S=1.1 961 |
| $f_0(980)\pi^+$, $f_0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$ | (2.9 ±0.6) × 10 ⁻³ | — |
| $f_0(1370)\pi^+$, $f_0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$ | (1.3 ±0.6) × 10 ⁻³ | — |
| $f_2(1270)\pi^+$, $f_2 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$ | (5.0 ±3.5) × 10 ⁻⁴ | — |
| $2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | — | 935 |
| $\eta \pi^+$ | [e] (1.67 ±0.09) % | S=1.1 902 |
| $\omega \pi^+$ | [e] (1.92 ±0.30) × 10 ⁻³ | 822 |
| $\omega \pi^+$, $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (3.9 ±0.5) × 10 ⁻⁵ | — |
| $3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ | (7.8 ±0.8) × 10 ⁻³ | 899 |
| $2\pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$ | — | 902 |
| $\eta \rho^+$ | [e] (8.9 ±0.8) % | 724 |
| $\eta \pi^+ \pi^0$ | (9.5 ±0.5) % | 885 |
| $\eta(\pi^+ \pi^0)_{P\text{-wave}}$ | (5.1 ±3.1) × 10 ⁻³ | 885 |
| $a_0(980)^+ \pi^0$, | (2.2 ±0.4) % | — |
| $a_0(980)^+ \rightarrow \eta \pi^+ \pi^0$ | | |
| $\omega \pi^+ \pi^0$ | [e] (2.8 ±0.7) % | 802 |
| $2\pi^+ \pi^- \eta$ | (3.12 ±0.16) % | 855 |

| | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------|
| $a_1(1260)^+ \eta, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ | (1.73 ±0.16) % | — |
| $\rho(770)^0 \pi^+, \rho^0 \rightarrow$ | | |
| $\pi^+ \pi^-$ | | |
| $a_1(1260)^+ \eta, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ | (2.5 ±0.9) × 10 ⁻³ | — |
| $f_0(500) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | | |
| $a_0(980)^+ \rho(770)^0, a_0^+ \rightarrow$ | (2.1 ±0.9) × 10 ⁻³ | — |
| $\eta \pi^+$ | | |
| $\eta(1405) \pi^+, \eta(1405) \rightarrow$ | (2.2 ±0.7) × 10 ⁻⁴ | — |
| $a_0(980)^- \pi^+, a_0^- \rightarrow$ | | |
| $\eta \pi^-$ | | |
| $\eta(1405) \pi^+, \eta(1405) \rightarrow$ | (2.2 ±0.7) × 10 ⁻⁴ | — |
| $a_0(980)^+ \pi^-, a_0^+ \rightarrow$ | | |
| $\eta \pi^+$ | | |
| $f_1(1420) \pi^+, f_1 \rightarrow$ | (5.9 ±1.8) × 10 ⁻⁴ | — |
| $a_0(980)^- \pi^+, a_0^- \rightarrow$ | | |
| $\eta \pi^-$ | | |
| $f_1(1420) \pi^+, f_1 \rightarrow$ | (5.3 ±1.8) × 10 ⁻⁴ | — |
| $a_0(980)^+ \pi^-, a_0^+ \rightarrow$ | | |
| $\eta \pi^+$ | | |
| $3\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0$ | (4.9 ±3.2) % | 856 |
| $\omega 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ | [e] (1.6 ±0.5) % | 766 |
| $\eta'(958) \pi^+$ | [d,e] (3.94 ±0.25) % | 743 |
| $3\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0$ | — | 803 |
| $\omega \eta \pi^+$ | [e] (5.4 ±1.3) × 10 ⁻³ | 654 |
| $\eta'(958) \rho^+$ | [d,e] (5.8 ±1.5) % | 465 |
| $\eta'(958) \pi^+ \pi^0$ | (6.08 ±0.29) % | 720 |
| $\eta'(958) \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant | < 5.1 % | CL=90% 720 |

Modes with one or three K's

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----|
| $K^+ \pi^0$ | (7.4 ±0.5) × 10 ⁻⁴ | 917 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+$ | (1.09 ±0.05) × 10 ⁻³ | 916 |
| $K^+ \eta$ | [e] (1.73 ±0.08) × 10 ⁻³ | 835 |
| $K^+ \omega$ | [e] (9.9 ±1.5) × 10 ⁻⁴ | 741 |
| $K^+ \eta'(958)$ | [e] (2.64 ±0.24) × 10 ⁻³ | 646 |
| $K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (6.20 ±0.19) × 10 ⁻³ | 900 |
| $K^+ \rho^0$ | (2.17 ±0.25) × 10 ⁻³ | 745 |
| $K^+ \rho(1450)^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (7.2 ±1.7) × 10 ⁻⁴ | — |
| $K^+ f_0(500), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (4.5 ±3.0) × 10 ⁻⁴ | — |
| $K^+ f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (2.8 ±1.1) × 10 ⁻⁴ | — |
| $K^+ f_0(1370), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (1.2 ±0.6) × 10 ⁻³ | — |
| $K^*(892)^0 \pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow$ | (1.67 ±0.26) × 10 ⁻³ | 775 |
| $K^+ \pi^-$ | | |
| $K^*(1410)^0 \pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow$ | (6 ±4) × 10 ⁻⁴ | — |
| $K^+ \pi^-$ | | |

| | | |
|---|---|-----|
| $K^*(1430)^0 \pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$ | $(9.3 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant | $(9.9 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | 900 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(5.38 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$ | 899 |
| $K_S^0 \rho(770)^+, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(2.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K_S^0 \rho(1450)^+, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(1.10 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^0 \pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$ | $(4.5 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^+ \pi^0, K^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$ | $(2.5 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^*(1410)^0 \pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$ | $(1.8 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.8 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$ | 870 |
| $K^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(9.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | 873 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \rho^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$ | $(3.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^+ \rho^0, K^{*+} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^0$ | $(4.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K_1(1270)^0 \pi^+, K_1^0 \rightarrow K^+ \rho^-$ | $(3.9 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | † |
| $K_1(1400)^0 \pi^+, K_1^0 \rightarrow K^*(890)^+ \pi^-, K^{*+} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^0$ | $(5.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K_1(1400)^0 \pi^+, K_1^0 \rightarrow K^*(890)^0 \pi^0, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$ | $(5.9 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^+ a_1(1260)^0, a_1 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.8 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^+ a_1(1260)^0, a_1 \rightarrow \rho^- \pi^+$ | $(1.8 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ nonresonant | $(9.2 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 873 |
| $(K^+ \pi^0) P\text{-wave } \rho^0$ | $(1.01 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$ | 688 |
| $K^+ \omega \pi^0$ | $[e] < 8.2 \times 10^{-3} \text{CL=90\%}$ | 684 |
| $K^+ \omega \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $[e] < 5.4 \times 10^{-3} \text{CL=90\%}$ | 603 |
| $K^+ \omega \eta$ | $[e] < 7.9 \times 10^{-3} \text{CL=90\%}$ | 366 |
| $2K^+ K^-$ | $(2.15 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-4}$ | 628 |
| $\phi K^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(8.8 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| Doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes | | |
| $2K^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.274 \pm 0.031) \times 10^{-4}$ | 805 |
| $K^+ K^*(892)^0, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$ | $(6.0 \pm 3.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| Baryon-antibaryon mode | | |
| $p\bar{n}$ | $(1.22 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$ | 295 |
| $p\bar{p} e^+ \nu_e$ | $< 2.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{CL=90\%}$ | 296 |

**$\Delta C = 1$ weak neutral current (C1) modes,
Lepton family number (LF), or
Lepton number (L) violating modes**

| | | | | |
|--|----|---|-------------------------|-----|
| $\pi^+ e^+ e^-$ | | $[j] < 5.5$ | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 979 |
| $\pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-$ | | $[k] (6 \begin{smallmatrix} +8 \\ -4 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ | | $[j] < 1.8$ | $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 968 |
| $K^+ e^+ e^-$ | C1 | < 3.7 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 922 |
| $K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ | C1 | < 1.4 | $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 909 |
| $K^*(892)^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ | C1 | < 1.4 | $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 765 |
| $\pi^+ e^+ \mu^-$ | LF | < 1.1 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 976 |
| $\pi^+ e^- \mu^+$ | LF | < 9.4 | $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 976 |
| $K^+ e^+ \mu^-$ | LF | < 7.9 | $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 919 |
| $K^+ e^- \mu^+$ | LF | < 5.6 | $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 919 |
| $\pi^- 2e^+$ | L | < 1.4 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 979 |
| $\pi^- 2\mu^+$ | L | < 8.6 | $\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 968 |
| $\pi^- e^+ \mu^+$ | L | < 6.3 | $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 976 |
| $K^- 2e^+$ | L | < 7.7 | $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 922 |
| $K^- 2\mu^+$ | L | < 2.6 | $\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 909 |
| $K^- e^+ \mu^+$ | L | < 2.6 | $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 919 |
| $K^*(892)^- 2\mu^+$ | L | < 1.4 | $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 765 |

$D_s^{*\pm}$

$$I(J^P) = 0(1^-)$$

Mass $m = 2112.2 \pm 0.4$ MeV

$$m_{D_s^{*\pm}} - m_{D_s^\pm} = 143.8 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

Full width $\Gamma < 1.9$ MeV, CL = 90%

D_s^{*-} modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

| D_s^{*+} DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------|---|-------------|
| $D_s^+ \gamma$ | $(93.6 \pm 0.4) \%$ | 139 |
| $D_s^+ \pi^0$ | $(5.77 \pm 0.35) \%$ | 48 |
| $D_s^+ e^+ e^-$ | $(6.7 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | 139 |
| $e^+ \nu_e$ | $(2.1 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.2 \\ -0.9 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1056 |

$D_{s0}^*(2317)^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = 0(0^+)$$

J, P need confirmation.

J^P is natural, low mass consistent with 0^+ .

See the review on "Heavy Non- $q\bar{q}$ Mesons."

Mass $m = 2317.8 \pm 0.5$ MeV
 $m_{D_{s0}^*(2317)^\pm} - m_{D_s^\pm} = 349.4 \pm 0.5$ MeV
 Full width $\Gamma < 3.8$ MeV, CL = 95%

$D_{s0}^*(2317)^-$ modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

| $D_{s0}^*(2317)^\pm$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| $D_s^+ \pi^0$ | $(100^{+0}_{-20})\%$ | | 298 |
| $D_s^+ \gamma$ | $< 5\%$ | 90% | 323 |
| $D_s^*(2112)^+ \gamma$ | $< 6\%$ | 90% | — |
| $D_s^+ \gamma \gamma$ | $< 18\%$ | 95% | 323 |
| $D_s^*(2112)^+ \pi^0$ | $< 11\%$ | 90% | — |
| $D_s^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 194 |
| $D_s^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$ | not seen | | 205 |

$D_{s1}(2460)^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = 0(1^+)$$

See the review on "Heavy Non- $q\bar{q}$ Mesons."

Mass $m = 2459.5 \pm 0.6$ MeV (S = 1.1)
 $m_{D_{s1}(2460)^\pm} - m_{D_s^{*\pm}} = 347.3 \pm 0.7$ MeV (S = 1.2)
 $m_{D_{s1}(2460)^\pm} - m_{D_s^\pm} = 491.1 \pm 0.6$ MeV (S = 1.1)
 Full width $\Gamma < 3.5$ MeV, CL = 95%

$D_{s1}(2460)^-$ modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

| $D_{s1}(2460)^\pm$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| $D_s^{*+} \pi^0$ | $(48 \pm 11)\%$ | | 297 |
| $D_s^+ \gamma$ | $(18 \pm 4)\%$ | | 442 |
| $D_s^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(4.3 \pm 1.3)\%$ | S=1.1 | 363 |
| $D_s^{*+} \gamma$ | $< 8\%$ | CL=90% | 323 |
| $D_{s0}^*(2317)^+ \gamma$ | $(3.7^{+5.0}_{-2.4})\%$ | | 138 |

$D_{s1}(2536)^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = 0(1^+)$$

J, P need confirmation.

Mass $m = 2535.11 \pm 0.06$ MeV
 $m_{D_{s1}(2536)^\pm} - m_{D_s^*(2111)} = 422.9 \pm 0.4$ MeV
 $m_{D_{s1}(2536)^\pm} - m_{D^*(2010)^\pm} = 524.85 \pm 0.04$ MeV
 $m_{D_{s1}(2536)^\pm} - m_{D^*(2007)^0} = 528.26 \pm 0.05$ MeV (S = 1.1)
 Full width $\Gamma = 0.92 \pm 0.05$ MeV

Branching fractions are given relative to the one **DEFINED AS 1**.

$D_{s1}(2536)^-$ modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

| $D_{s1}(2536)^+$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $D^*(2010)^+ K^0$ | 0.85 ± 0.12 | | 149 |
| $(D^*(2010)^+ K^0)_{S-wave}$ | 0.61 ± 0.09 | | 149 |
| $K_S^0 D^*(2010)^+$ | 0.48 ± 0.07 | | 149 |
| $D^+ \pi^- K^+$ | 0.028 ± 0.005 | | 176 |
| $D^*(2007)^0 K^+$ | DEFINED AS 1 | | 167 |
| $D^+ K^0$ | <0.34 | 90% | 381 |
| $D^0 K^+$ | <0.12 | 90% | 391 |
| $D_s^{*+} \gamma$ | possibly seen | | 388 |
| $D_s^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | | 437 |

$D_{s2}^*(2573)$

$$I(J^P) = 0(2^+)$$

Mass $m = 2569.1 \pm 0.8$ MeV ($S = 2.4$)

$m_{D_{s2}^*(2573)} - m_{D^0} = 704 \pm 3.2$ MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 16.9 \pm 0.7$ MeV

$D_{s2}^*(2573)^-$ modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

| $D_{s2}^*(2573)^+$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $D^0 K^+$ | seen | 431 |
| $D^*(2007)^0 K^+$ | not seen | 238 |
| $D^+ K_S^0$ | seen | 422 |
| $D^{*+} K_S^0$ | seen | 225 |

$D_{s1}^*(2700)^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = 0(1^-)$$

Mass $m = 2714 \pm 5$ MeV ($S = 1.5$)

Full width $\Gamma = 122 \pm 10$ MeV

| $D_{s1}^*(2700)^\pm$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $D^0 K^+$ | seen | 579 |
| $D^+ K_S^0$ | seen | 573 |
| $D^{*0} K^+$ | seen | 438 |
| $D^{*+} K_S^0$ | seen | 431 |

$D_{s3}^*(2860)^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = 0(3^-)$$

Mass $m = 2860 \pm 7$ MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 53 \pm 10$ MeV

| $D_{s3}^*(2860)^\pm$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | ρ (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| $D^0 K^+$ | seen | 710 |
| $D^+ K_S^0$ | seen | 704 |
| $D^{*0} K^+$ | seen | 589 |
| $D^{*+} K_S^0$ | seen | 584 |

NOTES

- [a] See the Particle Listings for the (complicated) definition of this quantity.
- [b] This is the purely e^+ semileptonic branching fraction: the e^+ fraction from τ^+ decays has been subtracted off. The sum of our (non- τ) e^+ exclusive fractions — an $e^+ \nu_e$ with an η , η' , ϕ , K^0 , or K^{*0} — is 5.99 ± 0.31 %.
- [c] This fraction includes η from η' decays.
- [d] The sum of our exclusive η' fractions — $\eta' e^+ \nu_e$, $\eta' \mu^+ \nu_\mu$, $\eta' \pi^+$, $\eta' \rho^+$, and $\eta' K^+$ — is 11.8 ± 1.6 %.
- [e] This branching fraction includes all the decay modes of the final-state resonance.
- [f] A test for $u\bar{u}$ or $d\bar{d}$ content in the D_s^+ . Neither Cabibbo-favored nor Cabibbo-suppressed decays can contribute, and ω - ϕ mixing is an unlikely explanation for any fraction above about 2×10^{-4} .
- [g] The branching fraction for this mode may differ from the sum of the submodes that contribute to it, due to interference effects. See the relevant papers in the Particle Listings.
- [h] We decouple the $D_s^+ \rightarrow \phi \pi^+$ branching fraction obtained from mass projections (and used to get some of the other branching fractions) from the $D_s^+ \rightarrow \phi \pi^+$, $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ branching fraction obtained from the Dalitz-plot analysis of $D_s^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+$. That is, the ratio of these two branching fractions is not exactly the $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ branching fraction 0.491.
- [i] This is the average of a model-independent and a K -matrix parametrization of the $\pi^+ \pi^-$ S -wave and is a sum over several f_0 mesons.
- [j] This mode is not a useful test for a $\Delta C=1$ weak neutral current because both quarks must change flavor in this decay.

[k] This is *not* a test for the $\Delta C=1$ weak neutral current, but leads to the $\pi^+ \ell^+ \ell^-$ final state.