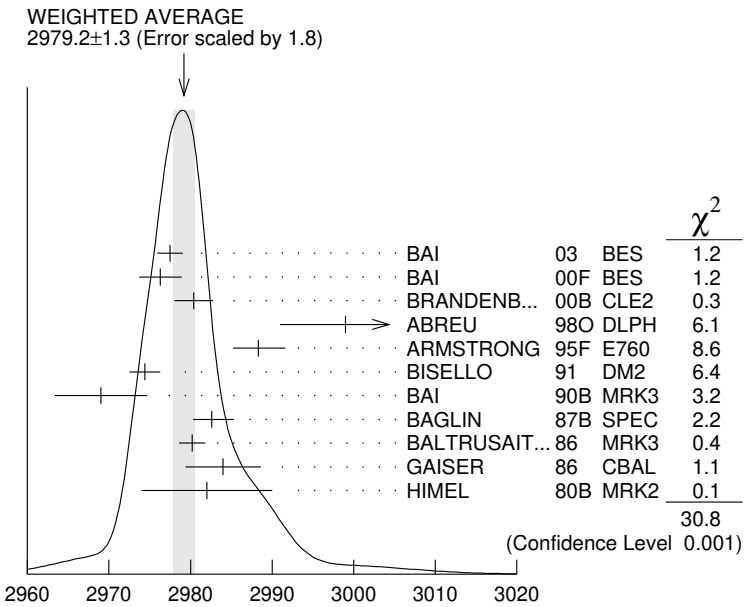
$\eta_c(1S)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{-+})$

$\eta_c(1S)$ MASS

VALUE (MeV)	*EVTS*	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
2979.2± 1.3 OUR NEW AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.8. See the ideogram below. [2979.7 ± 1.5 MeV OUR 2002 AVERAGE Scale factor = 1.8]					
2977.5± 1.0± 1.2		[1,2] BAI	03	BES	$J/\psi \to \gamma\eta_c$
2976.3± 2.3± 1.2		[1,3,6] BAI	00F	BES	$J/\psi \to \gamma\eta_c$ and $\psi(2S) \to \gamma\eta_c$
2980.4± 2.3± 0.6		BRANDENB...	00B	CLE2	$\gamma\gamma \to \eta_c \to K^\pm K^0_S \pi^\mp$
2999 ± 8	25	ABREU	98O	DLPH	$e^+e^- \to e^+e^-$ +hadrons
$2988.3^{+3.3}_{-3.1}$		ARMSTRONG	95F	E760	$\overline{p}p \to \gamma\gamma$
2974.4± 1.9		[1] BISELLO	91	DM2	$J/\psi \to \eta_c\gamma$
2969 ± 4 ± 4	80	BAI	90B	MRK3	$J/\psi \to \gamma K^+K^-K^+K^-$
$2982.6^{+2.7}_{-2.3}$	12	BAGLIN	87B	SPEC	$\overline{p}p \to \gamma\gamma$
2980.2± 1.6		[1] BALTRUSAIT...	86	MRK3	$J/\psi \to \eta_c\gamma$
2984 ± 2.3± 4.0		GAISER	86	CBAL	$J/\psi \to \gamma X$, $\psi(2S) \to \gamma X$
2982 ± 8	18	[4] HIMEL	80B	MRK2	e^+e^-
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
2976.6± 2.9± 1.3	140	[1,3] BAI	00F	BES	$J/\psi \to \gamma\eta_c$
2975.8± 3.9± 1.2		[1,3] BAI	99B	BES	Sup. by BAI 00F
2956 ±12 ±12		BAI	90B	MRK3	$J/\psi \to \gamma K^+K^-K^0_S K^0_L$
2976 ± 8		[5] BALTRUSAIT...	84	MRK3	$J/\psi \to 2\phi\gamma$
2980 ± 9		[4] PARTRIDGE	80B	CBAL	e^+e^-

[1] Average of several decay modes.
[2] From a simultaneous fit of five decay modes of the η_c.
[3] Using an η_c width of 13.2 MeV.
[4] Mass adjusted by us to correspond to $J/\psi(1S)$ mass = 3097 MeV.
[5] $\eta_c \to \phi\phi$.



$\eta_c(1S)$ mass (MeV)

[6] Weighted average of the $\psi(2S)$ and $J/\psi(1S)$ samples.

$\eta_c(1S)$ WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	*CL%*	*EVTS*	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
$16.1^{+3.1}_{-2.8}$ OUR NEW AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.1. [$16.0^{+3.6}_{-3.2}$ MeV OUR 2002 AVERAGE Scale factor = 1.2]						
$17.0 \pm 3.7 \pm 7.4$			[7] BAI	03	BES	$J/\psi \to \gamma\eta_c$
$11.0 \pm 8.1 \pm 4.1$			[9] BAI	00F	BES	$J/\psi \to \gamma\eta_c$ and $\psi(2S) \to \gamma\eta_c$
$27.0 \pm 5.8 \pm 1.4$			BRANDENB...	00B	CLE2	$\gamma\gamma \to \eta_c \to K^\pm K^0_S \pi^\mp$
$23.9^{+12.6}_{-7.1}$			ARMSTRONG	95F	E760	$\overline{p}p \to \gamma\gamma$
$7.0^{+7.5}_{-7.0}$		12	BAGLIN	87B	SPEC	$\overline{p}p \to \gamma\gamma$
$10.1^{+33.0}_{-8.2}$		23	[8] BALTRUSAIT..	86	MRK3	$J/\psi \to \gamma p\overline{p}$
11.5 ± 4.5			GAISER	86	CBAL	$J/\psi \to \gamma X$, $\psi(2S) \to \gamma X$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
<40	90	18	HIMEL	80B	MRK2	e^+e^-
<20	90		PARTRIDGE	80B	CBAL	e^+e^-

[7] From a simultaneous fit of five decay modes of the η_c.

[8] Positive and negative errors correspond to 90% confidence level.

[9] From a fit to the 4-prong invariant mass in $\psi(2S) \to \gamma\eta_c$ and $J/\psi(1S) \to \gamma\eta_c$ decays.

$\eta_c(1S)$ DECAY MODES

	Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Confidence level
	Decays involving hadronic resonances		
Γ_1	$\eta'(958)\pi\pi$	(4.1 ± 1.7) %	
Γ_2	$\rho\rho$	(2.6 ± 0.9) %	
Γ_3	$K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+ +$ c.c.	(2.0 ± 0.7) %	
Γ_4	$K^*(892)\overline{K}^*(892)$	$(8.5 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_5	$\phi\phi$	$(7.1 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_6	$a_0(980)\pi$	< 2 %	90%
Γ_7	$a_2(1320)\pi$	< 2 %	90%
Γ_8	$K^*(892)\overline{K} +$ c.c.	< 1.28 %	90%
Γ_9	$f_2(1270)\eta$	< 1.1 %	90%
Γ_{10}	$\omega\omega$	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-3}$	90%
	Decays into stable hadrons		
Γ_{11}	$K\overline{K}\pi$	(5.5 ± 1.7) %	
Γ_{12}	$\eta\pi\pi$	(4.9 ± 1.8) %	
Γ_{13}	$\pi^+\pi^- K^+ K^-$	$(2.0\ ^{+0.7}_{-0.6})$ %	
Γ_{14}	$2(K^+K^-)$	(2.1 ± 1.2) %	
Γ_{15}	$2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	(1.2 ± 0.4) %	
Γ_{16}	$p\overline{p}$	$(1.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{17}	$K\overline{K}\eta$	< 3.1 %	90%
Γ_{18}	$\pi^+\pi^- p\overline{p}$	< 1.2 %	90%
Γ_{19}	$\Lambda\overline{\Lambda}$	$< 2 \times 10^{-3}$	90%
	Radiative decays		
Γ_{20}	$\gamma\gamma$	$(4.6 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-4}$	

$\eta_c(1S)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

$\Gamma(\gamma\gamma)$ Γ_{20}

VALUE (keV)	*EVTS*	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
7.4± 0.8± 2.1 OUR EVALUATION Treating systematic errors as corrected.					
7.2± 1.2 OUR NEW AVERAGE [7.5 ± 0.8 keV OUR 2002 AVERAGE]					
7.6± 0.8± 2.3		[10] BRANDENB...	00B	CLE2	$\gamma\gamma \to \eta_c \to K^\pm K^0_S \pi^\mp$
6.9± 1.7± 2.1	76	[11] ACCIARRI	99T	L3	$e^+e^- \to e^+e^-\eta_c$
27 ±16 ±10	5	[10] SHIRAI	98	AMY	58 e^+e^-
$6.7^{+\ 2.4}_{-\ 1.7}$ ± 2.3		[12] ARMSTRONG	95F	E760	$\overline{p}p \to \gamma\gamma$
11.3± 4.2		[13] ALBRECHT	94H	ARG	$e^+e^- \to e^+e^-\eta_c$
$5.9^{+\ 2.1}_{-\ 1.8}$ ± 1.9		[14] CHEN	90B	CLEO	$e^+e^- \to e^+e^-\eta_c$
$6.4^{+\ 5.0}_{-\ 3.4}$		[15] AIHARA	88D	TPC	$e^+e^- \to e^+e^-$ X

$4.3^{+\ 3.4}_{-\ 3.7} \pm$ 2.4	[12] BAGLIN	87B	SPEC	$\overline{p}p \to \gamma\gamma$	
28 ±15	[10,16] BERGER	86	PLUT	$\gamma\gamma \to K\overline{K}\pi$	

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

8.0± 2.3± 2.4	17 [17] ADRIANI	93N	L3	$e^+e^- \to e^+e^-\eta_c$	

[10] Normalized to $B(\eta_c \to K^\pm K^0_S \pi^\mp)$.
[11] Normalized to the sum of 9 branching ratios.
[12] Normalized to $B(\eta_c \to p\overline{p}) = (1.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$.
[13] Normalized to the sum of $B(\eta_c \to K^\pm K^0_S \pi^\mp)$, $B(\eta_c \to \phi\phi)$, $B(\eta_c \to K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-)$, and $B(\eta_c \to 2\pi^+2\pi^-)$.
[14] Normalized to the sum of $B(\eta_c \to K^\pm K^0_S \pi^\mp)$, $B(\eta_c \to K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-)$, and $B(\eta_c \to 2\pi^+2\pi^-)$.
[15] Normalized to the sum of $B(\eta_c \to K^\pm K^0_S \pi^\mp)$, $B(\eta_c \to 2K^+2K^-)$, $B(\eta_c \to K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-)$, and $B(\eta_c \to 2\pi^+2\pi^-)$.
[16] Re-evaluated by AIHARA 88D.
[17] Superseded by ACCIARRI 99T.

$\eta_c(1S)$ Γ(i)Γ(γγ)/Γ(total)

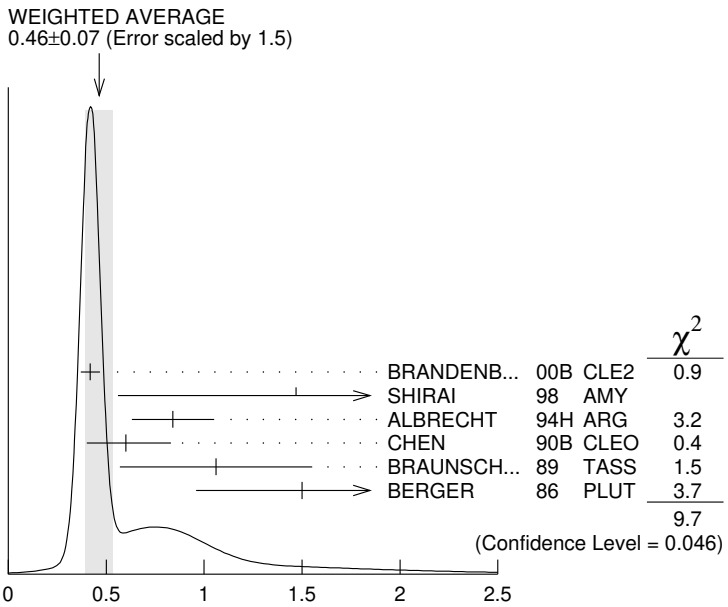
$\Gamma(K\overline{K}\pi) \times \Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{total}$ — $\Gamma_{11}\Gamma_{20}/\Gamma$

VALUE (keV)	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.46 ±0.07 OUR AVERAGE			Error includes scale factor of 1.5. See the ideogram below.			
0.418±0.044±0.022			[18] BRANDENB...	00B	CLE2	$\gamma\gamma \to \eta_c \to K^\pm K^0_S \pi^\mp$
1.47 ±0.87 ±0.27			[18] SHIRAI	98	AMY	$\gamma\gamma \to \eta_c \to K^\pm K^0_S \pi^\mp$
0.84 ±0.21			[18] ALBRECHT	94H	ARG	$\gamma\gamma \to K^\pm K^0_S \pi^\mp$
$0.60\ ^{+0.23}_{-0.20}$			[18] CHEN	90B	CLEO	$\gamma\gamma \to \eta_c K^\pm K^0_S \pi^\mp$
1.06 ±0.41 ±0.27		11	[18] BRAUNSCH...	89	TASS	$\gamma\gamma \to K\overline{K}\pi$
$1.5\ ^{+0.60}_{-0.45}$ ±0.3		7	[18] BERGER	86	PLUT	$\gamma\gamma \to K\overline{K}\pi$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<0.63	95		[18] BEHREND	89	CELL	$\gamma\gamma \to K^0_S K^\pm \pi^\mp$
<4.4	95		ALTHOFF	85B	TASS	$\gamma\gamma \to K\overline{K}\pi$

[18] $K^\pm K^0_S \pi^\mp$ corrected to $K\overline{K}\pi$ by factor 3.



$\Gamma\left(K\overline{K}\pi\right) \times \Gamma\left(\gamma\gamma\right)/\Gamma_{\rm total}$ $\Gamma_{11}\Gamma_{20}/\Gamma$

$\eta_c(1S)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

HADRONIC DECAYS

$\Gamma\left(\eta'(958)\pi\pi\right)/\Gamma_{\rm total}$ **Γ_1/Γ**

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.041±0.017	14	[19] BALTRUSAIT...86		MRK3	$J/\psi \to \eta_c\gamma$

$\Gamma\left(\rho\rho\right)/\Gamma_{\rm total}$ **Γ_2/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
26 ± 9 OUR EVALUATION			(Treating systematicerrors as correlated.)			
25 ± 8 OUR AVERAGE						
26.0± 2.4±8.8		113	[19] BISELLO	91	DM2	$J/\psi \to \gamma\rho^0\rho^0$
23.6±10.6±8.2		32	[19] BISELLO	91	DM2	$J/\psi \to \gamma\rho^+\rho^-$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
<140	90		[19] BALTRUSAIT...86		MRK3	$J/\psi \to \eta_c\gamma$

$\Gamma\left(K^*(892)^0 K^-\pi^+ + \text{c.c.}\right)/\Gamma_{\rm total}$ **Γ_3/Γ**

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.02 ±0.007	63	[19] BALTRUSAIT...86		MRK3	$J/\psi \to \eta_c\gamma$

$\Gamma\left(K^*(892)\overline{K}^*(892)\right)/\Gamma_{\rm total}$ **Γ_4/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
85±31 OUR AVERAGE					
82±28±27	14	[19] BISELLO	91	DM2	$e^+e^- \to \gamma K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-$
90±50	9	[19] BALTRUSAIT...86		MRK3	$J/\psi \to \eta_c\gamma$

$\Gamma(K^*(892)\overline{K}+\text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_8/Γ

VALUE	CL%		DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.0128	90		BISELLO	91	DM2	$J/\psi \to \gamma K^0_S K^\pm \pi^\mp$
<0.0132	90	[19]	BISELLO	91	DM2	$J/\psi \to \gamma K^+ K^- \pi^0$

$\Gamma(\phi\phi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_5/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS		DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
71±28 OUR EVALUATION (Treating systematic errors as correlated.)						
71±22 OUR AVERAGE						
74±18±24	80	[19]	BAI	90B	MRK3	$J/\psi \to \gamma K^+ K^- K^+ K^-$
67±21±24		[19]	BAI	90B	MRK3	$J/\psi \to \gamma K^+ K^- K^0_S K^0_L$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
31± 7±10	19	[19]	BISELLO	91	DM2	$J/\psi \to \gamma K^+ K^- K^+ K^-$
30^{+18}_{-12}±10	5	[19]	BISELLO	91	DM2	$J/\psi \to \gamma K^+ K^- K^0_S K^0_L$

$\Gamma(a_0(980)\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_6/Γ

VALUE	CL%		DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.02	90	[19,20]	BALTRUSAIT...86		MRK3	$J/\psi \to \eta_c \gamma$

$\Gamma(a_2(1320)\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_7/Γ

VALUE	CL%		DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.02	90	[19]	BALTRUSAIT...86		MRK3	$J/\psi \to \eta_c \gamma$

$\Gamma(f_2(1270)\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_9/Γ

VALUE	CL%		DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.011	90	[19]	BALTRUSAIT...86		MRK3	$J/\psi \to \eta_c \gamma$

$\Gamma(\omega\omega)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{10}/Γ

VALUE	CL%		DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.0031	90	[19]	BALTRUSAIT...86		MRK3	$J/\psi \to \eta_c \gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
<0.0063		[19]	BISELLO	91	DM2	$J/\psi \to \gamma\omega\omega$

$\Gamma(K\overline{K}\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{11}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	EVTS		DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.055 ±0.017 OUR EVALUATION (Treating systematic errors as correlated.)							
0.055 ±0.008 OUR AVERAGE							
0.0690±0.0142±0.0132		33	[19]	BISELLO	91	DM2	$J/\psi \to \gamma K^+ K^- \pi^0$
0.0543±0.0094±0.0094		68	[19]	BISELLO	91	DM2	$J/\psi \to \gamma K^\pm \pi^\mp K^0_S$
0.048 ±0.011		95	[19,21]	BALTRUSAIT...86		MRK3	$J/\psi \to \eta_c \gamma$
$0.161\ ^{+0.092}_{-0.073}$			[22]	HIMEL	80B	MRK2	$\psi(2S) \to \eta_c \gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •							
<0.107	90		[19]	PARTRIDGE	80B	CBAL	$J/\psi \to \eta_c \gamma$

$\Gamma(\eta\pi\pi)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{12}/Γ

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.049±0.018 OUR EVALUATION					
0.047±0.015 OUR AVERAGE					
0.054±0.020	75	[19] BALTRUSAIT...86		MRK3	$J/\psi \to \eta_c\gamma$
0.037±0.013±0.020	18	[19] PARTRIDGE	80B	CBAL	$J/\psi \to \eta\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^- K^+K^-)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{13}/Γ

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$0.020^{+0.007}_{-0.006}$ OUR AVERAGE					
0.021±0.007	110	[19] BALTRUSAIT...86		MRK3	$J/\psi \to \eta_c\gamma$
$0.014^{+0.022}_{-0.009}$		[22] HIMEL	80B	MRK2	$\psi(2S) \to \eta_c\gamma$

$\Gamma(2(\pi^+\pi^-))/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{15}/Γ

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.012 ±0.004 OUR EVALUATION					
0.0120±0.0031 OUR AVERAGE					
0.0105±0.0017±0.0034	137	[19] BISELLO	91	DM2	$J/\psi \to \gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$
0.013 ±0.006	25	[19] BALTRUSAIT...86		MRK3	$J/\psi \to \eta_c\gamma$
$0.020^{+0.015}_{-0.010}$		[22] HIMEL	80B	MRK2	$\psi(2S) \to \eta_c\gamma$

$\Gamma(2(K^+K^-))/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{14}/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.021±0.010±0.006	[23] ALBRECHT	94H	ARG	$\gamma\gamma \to K^+K^-K^+K^-$

$\Gamma(p\overline{p})/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{16}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
12± 4 OUR AVERAGE					
10± 3±4	18	[19] BISELLO	91	DM2	$J/\psi \to \gamma p\overline{p}$
11± 6	23	[19] BALTRUSAIT...86		MRK3	$J/\psi \to \eta_c\gamma$
29^{+29}_{-15}		[22] HIMEL	80B	MRK2	$\psi(2S) \to \eta_c\gamma$

$\Gamma(K\overline{K}\eta)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{17}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.031	90	[19] BALTRUSAIT...86		MRK3	$J/\psi \to \eta_c\gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^- p\overline{p})/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{18}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.012	90	HIMEL	80B	MRK2	$\psi(2S) \to \eta_c\gamma$

$\Gamma(\Lambda\overline{\Lambda})/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{19}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.002	90	[19] BISELLO	91	DM2	$e^+e^- \to \gamma\Lambda\overline{\Lambda}$

$\Gamma_i\Gamma_f/\Gamma^2_{total}$ in $p\overline{p} \to \eta_c(1S) \to \phi\phi$ $\Gamma_{16}\Gamma_5/\Gamma^2$

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
$4.0^{+3.5}_{-3.2}$	BAGLIN	89	SPEC	$\overline{p}p \to K^+K^-K^+K^-$

[19] The quoted branching ratios use $B(J/\psi(1S) \to \gamma\eta_c(1S)) = 0.0127 \pm 0.0036$. Where relevant, the error in this branching ratio is treated as a common systematic in computing averages.

[20] We are assuming $B(a_0(980) \to \eta\pi) > 0.5$.

[21] Average from $K^+K^-\pi^0$ and $K^\pm K^0$'s$\pi^\mp$ decay channels.

[22] Estimated using $B(\psi(2S) \to \gamma\eta_c(1S)) = 0.0028 \pm 0.0006$.

[23] Normalized to the sum of $B(\eta_c \to K^\pm K^0_S \pi^\mp)$, $B(\eta_c \to \phi\phi)$, $B(\eta_c \to K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-)$, and $B(\eta_c \to 2\pi^+2\pi^-)$.

RADIATIVE DECAYS

$\Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{20}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	*CL%*	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
$2.80^{+0.67}_{-0.58} \pm 1.0$		[24] ARMSTRONG	95F	E760	$\overline{p}p \to \gamma\gamma$
< 9	90	[19] BISELLO	91	DM2	$J/\psi \to \gamma\gamma\gamma$
$6 \quad {}^{+4}_{-3} \quad \pm 4$		[24] BAGLIN	87B	SPEC	$\overline{p}p \to \gamma\gamma$
<18	90	[25] BLOOM	83	CBAL	$J/\psi \to \eta_c\gamma$

[24] Not independent from the values of the total and two-photon width quoted by the same experiment.

[25] Using $B(J/\psi(1S) \to \gamma\eta_c(1S)) = 0.0127 \pm 0.0036$.

$\Gamma_i\Gamma_f/\Gamma^2_{total}$ in $p\overline{p} \to \eta_c(1S) \to \gamma\gamma$ $\Gamma_{16}\Gamma_{20}/\Gamma^2$

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	*EVTS*	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
$0.36 \ {}^{+0.08}_{-0.07}$ OUR AVERAGE		Error includes scale factor of 1.1.			
$0.336^{+0.080}_{-0.070}$		ARMSTRONG	95F	E760	$\overline{p}p \to \gamma\gamma$
$0.68 \ {}^{+0.42}_{-0.31}$	12	BAGLIN	87B	SPEC	$\overline{p}p \to \gamma\gamma$

$\eta_c(1S)$ REFERENCES

BAI	03	PL B555 174	J.Z. Bai *et al.*	(BES Collab.)
BAI	00F	PR D62 072001	J.Z. Bai *et al.*	(BES Collab.)
BRANDENB...	00B	PRL 85 3095	G. Brandenburg *et al.*	(CLEO Collab.)
ACCIARRI	99T	PL B461 155	M. Acciarri *et al.*	(L3 Collab.)
BAI	99B	PR D60 072001	J.Z. Bai *et al.*	(BES Collab.)
ABREU	98O	PL B441 479	P. Abreu *et al.*	(DELPHI Collab.)
SHIRAI	98	PL B424 405	M. Shirai *et al.*	(AMY Collab.)
ARMSTRONG	95F	PR D52 4839	T.A. Armstrong *et al.*	(FNAL, FERR, GENO+)
ALBRECHT	94H	PL B338 390	H. Albrecht *et al.*	(ARGUS Collab.)
ADRIANI	93N	PL B318 575	O. Adriani *et al.*	(L3 Collab.)
BISELLO	91	NP B350 1	D. Bisello *et al.*	(DM2 Collab.)
BAI	90B	PRL 65 1309	Z. Bai *et al.*	(Mark III Collab.)
CHEN	90B	PL B243 169	W.Y. Chen *et al.*	(CLEO Collab.)

BAGLIN	89	PL B231 557	C. Baglin, S. Baird, G. Bassompierre	(R704 Collab.)
BEHREND	89	ZPHY C42 367	H.J. Behrend *et al.*	(CELLO Collab.)
BRAUNSCH...	89	ZPHY C41 533	W. Braunschweig *et al.*	(TASSO Collab.)
AIHARA	88D	PRL 60 2355	H. Aihara *et al.*	(TPC Collab.)
BAGLIN	87B	PL B187 191	C. Baglin *et al.*	(R704 Collab.)
BALTRUSAIT...	86	PR D33 629	R.M. Baltrusaitis *et al.*	(Mark III Collab.)
BERGER	86	PL 167B 120	C. Berger *et al.*	(PLUTO Collab.)
GAISER	86	PR D34 711	J. Gaiser *et al.*	(Crystal Ball Collab.)
ALTHOFF	85B	ZPHY C29 189	M. Althoff *et al.*	(TASSO Collab.)
BALTRUSAIT...	84	PRL 52 2126	R.M. Baltrusaitis *et al.*	(CIT, UCSC+) JP
BLOOM	83	ARNS 33 143	E.D. Bloom, C. Peck	(SLAC, CIT)
HIMEL	80B	PRL 45 1146	T.M. Himel *et al.*	(SLAC, LBL, UCB)
PARTRIDGE	80B	PRL 45 1150	R. Partridge *et al.*	(CIT, HARV, PRIN+)

OTHER RELATED PAPERS

ARMSTRONG	89	PL B221 216	T.A. Armstrong *et al.*	(CERN, CDEF, BIRM+)