

$\omega(782)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

$\omega(782)$ MASS

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
782.59±0.11 OUR AVERAGE		Error includes scale factor of 1.7. See the ideogram below.		
782.68±0.09±0.04	11200	¹ AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
782.79±0.08±0.09	1.2M	² ACHASOV	03D RVUE	0.44–2.00 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
782.7 ±0.1 ±1.5	19500	WURZINGER 95	SPEC	1.33 $pd \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}\omega$
781.96±0.17±0.80	11k	³ AMSLER	94C CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \omega\eta\pi^0$
782.08±0.36±0.82	3463	⁴ AMSLER	94C CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \omega\eta\pi^0$
781.96±0.13±0.17	15k	AMSLER	93B CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \omega\pi^0\pi^0$
782.4 ±0.2	270k	WEIDENAUER 93	ASTE	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-\pi^0$
782.2 ±0.4	1488	KURDADZE 83B	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
782.4 ±0.5	7000	⁵ KEYNE	76 CNTR	$\pi^-p \rightarrow \omega n$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
781.78±0.10		⁶ BARKOV	87 CMD	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
783.3 ±0.4	433	CORDIER	80 DM1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
782.5 ±0.8	33260	ROOS	80 RVUE	0.0–3.6 $\bar{p}p$
782.6 ±0.8	3000	BENKHEIRI	79 OMEG	9–12 $\pi^\pm p$
781.8 ±0.6	1430	COOPER	78B HBC	0.7–0.8 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow 5\pi$
782.7 ±0.9	535	VANAPEL...	78 HBC	7.2 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{p}\rho\omega$
783.5 ±0.8	2100	GESSAROLI	77 HBC	11 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \omega n$
782.5 ±0.8	418	AGUILAR-...	72B HBC	3.9,4.6 K^-p
783.4 ±1.0	248	BIZZARRI	71 HBC	0.0 $p\bar{p} \rightarrow K^+K^-\omega$
781.0 ±0.6	510	BIZZARRI	71 HBC	0.0 $p\bar{p} \rightarrow K_1^-K_1^-\omega$
783.7 ±1.0	3583	⁷ COYNE	71 HBC	3.7 $\pi^+p \rightarrow \rho\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
784.1 ±1.2	750	ABRAMOVI...	70 HBC	3.9 π^-p
783.2 ±1.6		⁸ BIGGS	70B CNTR	<4.1 $\gamma C \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\omega$
782.4 ±0.5	2400	BIZZARRI	69 HBC	0.0 $\bar{p}p$

¹ Update of AKHMETSHIN 00C.

² From the combined fit of ANTONELLI 92, ACHASOV 01E, ACHASOV 02E, and ACHASOV 03D data on the $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ and ANTONELLI 92 on the $\omega\pi^+\pi^-$ final states. Supersedes ACHASOV 99E and ACHASOV 02E.

³ From the $\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ decay.

⁴ From the $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ decay.

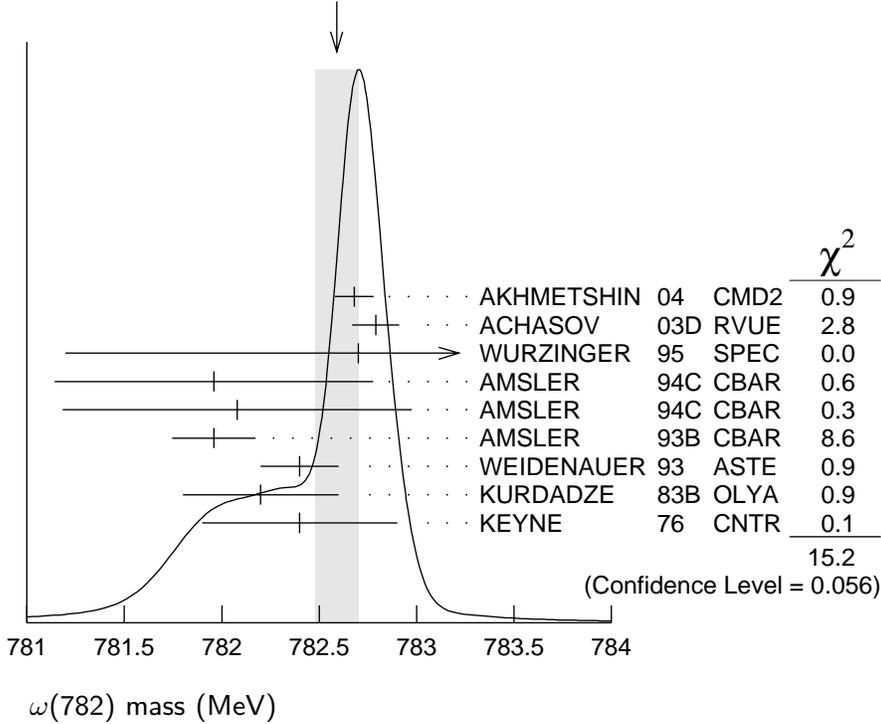
⁵ Observed by threshold-crossing technique. Mass resolution = 4.8 MeV FWHM.

⁶ Systematic uncertainties underestimated.

⁷ From best-resolution sample of COYNE 71.

⁸ From ω - ρ interference in the $\pi^+\pi^-$ mass spectrum assuming ω width 12.6 MeV.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
 782.59 ± 0.11 (Error scaled by 1.7)



$\omega(782)$ WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
8.49 ± 0.08 OUR AVERAGE				
$8.68 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.10$	11200	⁹ AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
$8.68 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.15$	1.2M	¹⁰ ACHASOV 03D	RVUE	$0.44-2.00 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
8.2 ± 0.3	19500	WURZINGER 95	SPEC	$1.33 p d \rightarrow {}^3\text{He} \omega$
8.4 ± 0.1		¹¹ AULCHENKO 87	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
8.30 ± 0.40		BARKOV 87	CMD	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
9.8 ± 0.9	1488	KURDADZE 83B	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
9.0 ± 0.8	433	CORDIER 80	DM1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
9.1 ± 0.8	451	BENAKSAS 72B	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
12 ± 2	1430	COOPER 78B	HBC	$0.7-0.8 \bar{p} p \rightarrow 5\pi$
9.4 ± 2.5	2100	GESSAROLI 77	HBC	$11 \pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$
10.22 ± 0.43	20000	¹² KEYNE 76	CNTR	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$
13.3 ± 2	418	AGUILAR-...	72B HBC	$3.9, 4.6 K^- p$
10.5 ± 1.5		BORENSTEIN 72	HBC	$2.18 K^- p$
$7.70 \pm 0.9 \pm 1.15$	940	BROWN 72	MMS	$2.5 \pi^- p \rightarrow nMM$
10.3 ± 1.4	510	BIZZARRI 71	HBC	$0.0 p \bar{p} \rightarrow K_1^- K_1^+ \omega$
12.8 ± 3.0	248	BIZZARRI 71	HBC	$0.0 p \bar{p} \rightarrow K^+ K^- \omega$
9.5 ± 1.0	3583	COYNE 71	HBC	$3.7 \pi^+ p \rightarrow p \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

⁹ Update of AKHMETSHIN 00C.

¹⁰ From the combined fit of ANTONELLI 92, ACHASOV 01E, ACHASOV 02E, and ACHASOV 03D data on the $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ and ANTONELLI 92 on the $\omega\pi^+\pi^-$ final states. Supersedes ACHASOV 99E and ACHASOV 02E.

¹¹ Relativistic Breit-Wigner includes radiative corrections.

¹² Observed by threshold-crossing technique. Mass resolution = 4.8 MeV FWHM.

$\omega(782)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Scale factor/ Confidence level
Γ_1 $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	(89.1 \pm 0.7) %	S=1.1
Γ_2 $\pi^0\gamma$	(8.92 ^{+0.28} _{-0.24}) %	S=1.1
Γ_3 $\pi^+\pi^-$	(1.70 \pm 0.27) %	S=1.4
Γ_4 neutrals (excluding $\pi^0\gamma$)	(1.4 ^{+7.0} _{-0.9}) $\times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_5 $\eta\gamma$	(4.9 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_6 $\pi^0e^+e^-$	(5.9 \pm 1.9) $\times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_7 $\pi^0\mu^+\mu^-$	(9.6 \pm 2.3) $\times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_8 e^+e^-	(7.14 \pm 0.13) $\times 10^{-5}$	S=1.1
Γ_9 $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$	< 2 %	CL=90%
Γ_{10} $\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$	< 3.6 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=95%
Γ_{11} $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$	< 1 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%
Γ_{12} $\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$	(6.7 \pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{13} $\eta\pi^0\gamma$	< 3.3 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%
Γ_{14} $\mu^+\mu^-$	(9.0 \pm 3.1) $\times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{15} 3γ	< 1.9 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%
Charge conjugation (C) violating modes		
Γ_{16} $\eta\pi^0$	C < 1 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%
Γ_{17} $3\pi^0$	C < 3 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%

CONSTRAINED FIT INFORMATION

An overall fit to 15 branching ratios uses 43 measurements and one constraint to determine 10 parameters. The overall fit has a $\chi^2 = 30.7$ for 34 degrees of freedom.

The following *off-diagonal* array elements are the correlation coefficients $\langle \delta x_i \delta x_j \rangle / (\delta x_i \delta x_j)$, in percent, from the fit to the branching fractions, $x_i \equiv \Gamma_i / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$. The fit constrains the x_i whose labels appear in this array to sum to one.

x_2	27								
x_3	-36	-10							
x_4	-88	-56	1						
x_5	6	7	-2	-8					
x_6	-3	-1	0	0	0				
x_7	0	0	0	0	0	0			
x_8	-43	-50	16	52	-15	1	0		
x_{12}	1	3	0	-2	0	0	0	-2	
x_{14}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	x_7	x_8	x_{12}

$\omega(782)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

$\Gamma(e^+ e^-)$ Γ_8

VALUE (keV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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0.60 ± 0.02 OUR EVALUATION

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.591 ± 0.015	11200	^{13,14} AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
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0.653 ± 0.003 ± 0.021	1.2M	¹⁵ ACHASOV	03D RVUE	0.44–2.00 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow$
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0.600 ± 0.031	10625	DOLINSKY	89 ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$
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¹³ Using $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = 0.891 \pm 0.007$ and $\Gamma_{\text{total}} = 8.44 \pm 0.09$ MeV.

¹⁴ Update of AKHMETSHIN 00C.

¹⁵ Using ACHASOV 03, ACHASOV 03D and $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) = (1.70 \pm 0.28)\%$.

$\Gamma(\pi^0 \gamma)$ Γ_2

VALUE (keV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

788 ± 12 ± 27	36500	¹⁶ ACHASOV	03 SND	0.60–0.97 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow$
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764 ± 51	10625	DOLINSKY	89 ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$
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¹⁶ Using $\Gamma_\omega = 8.44 \pm 0.09$ MeV and $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma)$ from ACHASOV 03.

$\Gamma(\eta \gamma)$ Γ_5

VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

6.1 ± 2.5	¹⁷ DOLINSKY	89 ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \eta \gamma$
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¹⁷ Using $\Gamma_\omega = 8.4 \pm 0.1$ MeV and $B(\omega \rightarrow \eta \gamma)$ from DOLINSKY 89.

$\omega(782) \Gamma(i)\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma^2(\text{total})$

$\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$ $\Gamma_8\Gamma_1/\Gamma^2$

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-5})</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
6.36±0.10 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.1.				
6.35±0.10 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.1.				
6.24±0.11±0.08	11200	¹⁸ AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
6.74±0.04±0.24	1.2M	^{19,20} ACHASOV	03D RVUE	0.44–2.00 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
6.37±0.35		¹⁹ DOLINSKY	89 ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
6.45±0.24		¹⁹ BARKOV	87 CMD	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
5.79±0.42	1488	¹⁹ KURDADZE	83B OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
5.89±0.54	433	¹⁹ CORDIER	80 DM1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
7.54±0.84	451	¹⁹ BENAKSAS	72B OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

$\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$ $\Gamma_8\Gamma_2/\Gamma^2$

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-6})</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
6.37^{+0.17}_{-0.15} OUR FIT				
6.44±0.18 OUR AVERAGE				
6.50±0.11±0.20	36500	²¹ ACHASOV	03 SND	0.60–0.97 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
6.34±0.21±0.21	10625	¹⁹ DOLINSKY	89 ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$

$\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$ $\Gamma_8\Gamma_5/\Gamma^2$

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-8})</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
3.53±0.35 OUR FIT				
3.3 ±0.4 OUR AVERAGE				
3.41±0.52±0.21	23k	^{22,23} AKHMETSHIN 01B	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
3.25±0.51±0.10	312	²⁴ ACHASOV	00D SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

¹⁸ Update of AKHMETSHIN 00C.

¹⁹ Recalculated by us from the cross section in the peak.

²⁰ From the combined fit of ANTONELLI 92, ACHASOV 01E, ACHASOV 02E, and ACHASOV 03D data on the $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ and ANTONELLI 92 on the $\omega\pi^+\pi^-$ final states. Supersedes ACHASOV 99E and ACHASOV 02E.

²¹ Using $\sigma_{\phi \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma}$ from ACHASOV 00 and $m_\omega = 782.57$ MeV in the model with the energy-independent phase of ρ - ω interference equal to $(-10.2 \pm 7.0)^\circ$.

²² From the $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ decay and using $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.24 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-2}$.

²³ The combined fit from 600 to 1380 MeV taking into account $\rho(770)$, $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$, and $\rho(1450)$ (mass and width fixed at 1450 MeV and 310 MeV respectively).

²⁴ From the $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ decay and using $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$.

$\omega(782)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(\text{neutrals})/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ $(\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)/\Gamma_1$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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0.102 ± 0.008 OUR FIT

0.103^{+0.011}_{-0.010} OUR AVERAGE

0.15 ± 0.04	46	AGUILAR-...	72B HBC	3.9,4.6 $K^- p$
0.10 ± 0.03	19	BARASH	67B HBC	0.0 $\bar{p} p$
0.134 ± 0.026	850	DIGIUGNO	66B CNTR	1.4 $\pi^- p$
0.097 ± 0.016	348	FLATTE	66 HBC	1.4 – 1.7 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda MM$

0.06 ^{+0.05} _{-0.02}		JAMES	66 HBC	2.1 $\pi^+ p$
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0.08 ± 0.03	35	KRAEMER	64 DBC	1.2 $\pi^+ d$
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.11 ± 0.02	20	BUSCHBECK	63 HBC	1.5 $K^- p$
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$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ Γ_3/Γ_1

See also $\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$.

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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0.0191 ± 0.0030 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.4.

0.026 ± 0.005 OUR AVERAGE

0.021 ^{+0.028} _{-0.009}	26	RATCLIFF	72 ASPK	15 $\pi^- p \rightarrow n2\pi$
0.028 ± 0.006		BEHREND	71 ASPK	Photoproduction
0.022 ^{+0.009} _{-0.01}	27	ROOS	70 RVUE	

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ Γ_2/Γ_1

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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0.1001^{+0.0031}_{-0.0026} OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.1.

0.097 ± 0.005 OUR AVERAGE

0.0994 ± 0.0036 ± 0.0038	28	AULCHENKO	00A SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0, \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
0.084 ± 0.013		KEYNE	76 CNTR	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$
0.109 ± 0.025		BENAKSAS	72C OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
0.081 ± 0.020		BALDIN	71 HLBC	2.9 $\pi^+ p$
0.13 ± 0.04		JACQUET	69B HLBC	2.05 $\pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p\omega$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.097 ± 0.002 ± 0.005	1.2M	29,30 ACHASOV	03D RVUE	0.44–2.00 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.099 ± 0.007		29 DOLINSKY	89 ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ Γ_{10}/Γ_1

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<0.066	90	KALBFLEISCH	75 HBC	2.18 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
<0.05	90	FLATTE	66 HBC	1.2 – 1.7 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{10}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.0036	95	WEIDENAUER 90	ASTE	$p\bar{p} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
<0.004	95	BITYUKOV 88B	SPEC	$32 \pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma X$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{11}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<1 × 10 ⁻³	90	KURDADZE 88	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_9/Γ

VALUE (units 10 ⁻²)	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<2	90	KURDADZE 86	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$

$\Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ Γ_{14}/Γ_1

VALUE (units 10 ⁻³)	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.2	90	WILSON 69	OSPK	12 $\pi^- C \rightarrow Fe$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
<1.7	74	FLATTE 66	HBC	1.2 - 1.7 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\mu^+\mu^-$
<1.2		BARBARO-... 65	HBC	2.7 $K^- p$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{12}/Γ

VALUE (units 10 ⁻⁵)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
6.7 ± 1.1 OUR FIT				
6.5 ± 1.2 OUR AVERAGE				
6.4 ^{+2.4} _{-2.0} ± 0.8	190	31 AKHMETSHIN 04B	CMD2	0.6-0.97 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
6.6 ^{+1.4} _{-1.3} ± 0.6	295	ACHASOV 02F	SND	0.36-0.97 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
11.8 ^{+2.1} _{-1.9} ± 1.4	190	32 AKHMETSHIN 04B	CMD2	0.6-0.97 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
7.8 ± 2.7 ± 2.0	63	31,33 ACHASOV	00G SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
12.7 ± 2.3 ± 2.5	63	32,33 ACHASOV	00G SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$ Γ_{12}/Γ_2

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
(7.6 ± 1.3) × 10⁻⁴ OUR FIT					
0.00085 ± 0.00029		40 ± 14	ALDE	94B GAM2	38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma n$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
< 0.005	90		DOLINSKY 89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
< 0.18	95		KEYNE 76	CNTR	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$
< 0.15	90		BENAKSAS 72C	OSPK	e^+e^-
< 0.14			BALDIN 71	HLBC	2.9 $\pi^+ p$
< 0.1	90		BARMIN 64	HLBC	1.3-2.8 $\pi^- p$

$\Gamma(\eta\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Violates <i>C</i> conservation.					Γ_{16}/Γ
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
<0.001	90	ALDE	94B	GAM2	$38\pi^- p \rightarrow \eta\pi^0 n$

$\Gamma(\eta\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{13}/Γ
<u>VALUE (units 10^{-5})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
<3.3	90	AKHMETSHIN	04B	CMD2	$0.6-0.97 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$

$[\Gamma(\eta\gamma) + \Gamma(\eta\pi^0)]/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$					$(\Gamma_5+\Gamma_{16})/\Gamma_1$
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
<0.016	90	³⁴ FLATTE	66	HBC	$1.2 - 1.7 K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^- \text{MM}$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<0.045	95	JACQUET	69B	HLBC	$2.05 \pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p\omega$
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$\Gamma(\text{neutrals})/\Gamma(\text{charged particles})$					$(\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)/(\Gamma_1+\Gamma_3)$
<u>VALUE</u>		<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
0.100±0.008 OUR FIT					
0.124±0.021		FELDMAN	67C	OSPK	$1.2 \pi^- p$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$					Γ_{12}/Γ_1
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
<0.00045	90	DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<0.08	95	JACQUET	69B	HLBC	$2.05 \pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p\omega$
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$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$					Γ_5/Γ_2
<u>VALUE</u>		<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					

0.0098 ± 0.0024	³⁵	ALDE	93	GAM2	$38\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$
0.0082 ± 0.0033	³⁶	DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
0.010 ± 0.045		APEL	72B	OSPK	$4-8 \pi^- p \rightarrow n3\gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_7/Γ
<u>VALUE (units 10^{-4})</u>		<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
0.96±0.23 OUR FIT					
0.96±0.23		DZHELYADIN	81B	CNTR	$25-33 \pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$

$\Gamma(\pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_6/Γ
<u>VALUE (units 10^{-4})</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
5.9±1.9 OUR FIT					
5.9±1.9	43	DOLINSKY	88	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_8/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.714±0.013 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.1.
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.700±0.016	11200	37,38 AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.752±0.004±0.024	1.2M	37,39 ACHASOV 03D	RVUE	0.44-2.00 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.714±0.036		37 DOLINSKY 89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.72 ±0.03		37 BARKOV 87	CMD	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.64 ±0.04	1488	37 KURDADZE 83B	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.675±0.069	433	37 CORDIER 80	DM1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.83 ±0.10	451	37 BENAKSAS 72B	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.77 ±0.06		40 AUGUSTIN 69D	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.65 ±0.13	33	41 ASTVACAT... 68	OSPK	Assume SU(3)+mixing

$\Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{14}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
9.0±3.1 OUR FIT				
9.0±2.9±1.1	18	HEISTER 02C	ALEP	$Z \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^- + X$

$\Gamma(\text{neutrals})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $(\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)/\Gamma$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.091±0.006 OUR FIT				
0.081±0.011 OUR AVERAGE				
0.075±0.025		BIZZARRI 71	HBC	0.0 $p\bar{p}$
0.079±0.019		DEINET 69B	OSPK	1.5 π^-p
0.084±0.015		BOLLINI 68C	CNTR	2.1 π^-p
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.073±0.018	42	BASILE 72B	CNTR	1.67 π^-p

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_3/Γ

See also $\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$.

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.70±0.27 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.4.
1.57±0.24 OUR AVERAGE				Error includes scale factor of 1.2.
1.30±0.24±0.05	11200	42 AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
2.38 ^{+1.77} _{-0.90} ±0.18	5.4k	43 ACHASOV 02E	SND	1.1-1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
2.3 ±0.5		BARKOV 85	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
1.6 ^{+0.9} _{-0.7}		QUENZER 78	DM1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
3.6 ±1.9		BENAKSAS 72	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
2.01±0.29		44 BENAYOUN 03	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
1.9 ±0.3		45 GARDNER 99	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
2.3 ±0.4		46 BENAYOUN 98	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$,
				$\mu^+\mu^-$
1.0 ±0.11		47 WICKLUND 78	ASPK	3,4,6 $\pi^\pm N$
1.22±0.30		ALVENSLEB... 71C	CNTR	Photoproduction
1.3 ^{+1.2} _{-0.9}		MOFFEIT 71	HBC	2.8,4.7 γp
0.80 ^{+0.28} _{-0.20}		48 BIGGS 70B	CNTR	4.2 $\gamma C \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- C$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$					Γ_3/Γ_2
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
0.20±0.04	1.98M	⁴⁹ ALOISIO	03	KLOE	$1.02 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\text{neutrals})$					$\Gamma_{12}/(\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)$
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
0.22±0.07		²⁵ DAKIN	72	OSPK	$1.4 \pi^- p \rightarrow nMM$
<0.19	90	DEINET	69B	OSPK	
²⁵ See $\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\text{neutrals})$.					

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\text{neutrals})$					$\Gamma_2/(\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)$
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
0.78±0.07		⁵⁰ DAKIN	72	OSPK	$1.4 \pi^- p \rightarrow nMM$
>0.81	90	DEINET	69B	OSPK	

$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_5/Γ
<u>VALUE (units 10⁻⁴)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
4.9 ±0.5 OUR FIT					
6.3 ±1.3 OUR AVERAGE				Error includes scale factor of 1.2.	
6.6 ±1.7		⁵¹ ABELE	97E	CBAR	$0.0 p\bar{p} \rightarrow 5\gamma$
8.3 ±2.1		ALDE	93	GAM2	$38\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$
3.0 ^{+2.5} / _{-1.8}		⁵² ANDREWS	77	CNTR	$6.7-10 \gamma Cu$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
5.10±0.72±0.34	23k	⁵³ AKHMETSHIN	01B	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
4.60±0.72±0.19	312	^{54,55} ACHASOV	00D	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
0.7 to 5.5		⁵⁶ CASE	00	CBAR	$0.0 p\bar{p} \rightarrow \eta\eta\gamma$
6.56 ^{+2.41} / _{-2.55}	3525	^{52,57} BENAYOUN	96	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
7.3 ±2.9		^{52,55} DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-)$					Γ_7/Γ_{14}
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
1.2±0.6	30	⁵⁸ DZHELYADIN	79	CNTR	$25-33 \pi^- p$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_1/Γ
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
0.8965±0.0016±0.0048	1.2M	^{37,39} ACHASOV	03D	RVUE	$0.44-2.00 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.880 ±0.020 ±0.032	11200	^{37,59} AKHMETSHIN	00C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.8942±0.0062		³⁷ DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

$\Gamma(3\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Violates <i>C</i> conservation.					Γ_{17}/Γ
VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
<0.0003	90	PROKOSHKIN 95	GAM2	38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow 3\pi^0 n$	

$\Gamma(3\pi^0)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ Violates <i>C</i> conservation.					Γ_{17}/Γ_1
VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
<0.009	90	BARBERIS 01	450	$p p \rightarrow p_f 3\pi^0 p_s$	

$\Gamma(3\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{15}/Γ
VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
<1.9	95	60 ABELE 97E	CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p} p \rightarrow 5\gamma$	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
<2	90	60 PROKOSHKIN 95	GAM2	38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow 3\gamma n$	

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_2/Γ
VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
$9.34 \pm 0.15 \pm 0.31$	36500	29 ACHASOV 03	SND	0.60–0.97 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$	
$8.65 \pm 0.16 \pm 0.42$	1.2M	37,39 ACHASOV 03D	RVUE	0.44–2.00 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	
8.39 ± 0.24	9975	61 BENAYOUN 96	RVUE	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$	
8.88 ± 0.62	10625	29 DOLINSKY 89	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$	

- ²⁶ Significant interference effect observed. NB of $\omega \rightarrow 3\pi$ comes from an extrapolation.
- ²⁷ ROOS 70 combines ABRAMOVICH 70 and BIZZARRI 70.
- ²⁸ From $\sigma_0^{\omega\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma}(m_\phi)/\sigma_0^{\omega\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0}(m_\phi)$ with a phase-space correction factor of 1/1.023.
- ²⁹ Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.
- ³⁰ Using ACHASOV 03.
- ³¹ In the model assuming the $\rho \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$ decay via the $\omega\pi$ and $f_0(600)\gamma$ mechanisms.
- ³² In the model assuming the $\rho \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$ decay via the $\omega\pi$ mechanism only.
- ³³ Superseded by ACHASOV 02F.
- ³⁴ Restated by us using $B(\eta \rightarrow \text{charged modes}) = 29.2\%$.
- ³⁵ Model independent determination.
- ³⁶ Solution corresponding to constructive ω - ρ interference.
- ³⁷ Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.
- ³⁸ Using $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) = 0.891 \pm 0.007$. Update of AKHMETSHIN 00C.
- ³⁹ Using ACHASOV 03, ACHASOV 03D and $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-) = (1.70 \pm 0.28)\%$.
- ⁴⁰ Rescaled by us to correspond to ω width 8.4 MeV. Systematic errors underestimated.
- ⁴¹ Not resolved from ρ decay. Error statistical only.
- ⁴² Update of AKHMETSHIN 02.
- ⁴³ From the $m_{\pi^+\pi^-}$ spectrum taking into account the interference of the $\rho\pi$ and $\omega\pi$ amplitudes.
- ⁴⁴ Using the data of AKHMETSHIN 02 in the hidden local symmetry model.
- ⁴⁵ Using the data of BARKOV 85.
- ⁴⁶ Using the data of BARKOV 85 in the hidden local symmetry model.

- 47 From a model-dependent analysis assuming complete coherence.
 48 Re-evaluated under $\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ by BEHREND 71 using more accurate $\omega \rightarrow \rho$ photoproduction cross-section ratio.
 49 Using the data of ALOISIO 02D.
 50 Error statistical only. Authors obtain good fit also assuming $\pi^0\gamma$ as the only neutral decay.
 51 No flat $\eta\eta\gamma$ background assumed.
 52 Solution corresponding to constructive ω - ρ interference.
 53 Using $B(\omega \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (7.07 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-5}$ and using $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.24 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-2}$. Solution corresponding to constructive ω - ρ interference. The combined fit from 600 to 1380 MeV taking into account $\rho(770)$, $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$, and $\rho(1450)$ (mass and width fixed at 1450 MeV and 310 MeV respectively). Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.
 54 Using $B(\omega \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (7.07 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-5}$ and $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$.
 55 Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.
 56 Depending on the degree of coherence with the flat $\eta\eta\gamma$ background and using $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma) = (8.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-2}$.
 57 Reanalysis of DRUZHININ 84, DOLINSKY 89, DOLINSKY 91 taking into account the triangle anomaly contributions.
 58 Superseded by DZHELYADIN 81B result above.
 59 Using $\Gamma(e^+e^-) = 0.60 \pm 0.02$ keV.
 60 From direct 3γ decay search.
 61 Reanalysis of DRUZHININ 84, DOLINSKY 89, DOLINSKY 91 taking into account the triangle anomaly contributions.

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DEINET	69B	PL 30B 426	W. Deinet <i>et al.</i>	(KARL, CERN)
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