

$\chi_{b0}(2P)$

$I^G(JPC) = 0^+(0^{++})$
 J needs confirmation.

Observed in radiative decay of the $\Upsilon(3S)$, therefore $C = +$. Branching ratio requires E1 transition, M1 is strongly disfavored, therefore $P = +$.

$\chi_{b0}(2P)$ MASS

VALUE (GeV)

DOCUMENT ID

10.2325 ± 0.0004 ± 0.0005 OUR EVALUATION

From γ energy below, using $\Upsilon(3S)$ mass

= 10355.2 ± 0.5 MeV

γ ENERGY IN $\Upsilon(3S)$ DECAY

VALUE (MeV)

EVTS

DOCUMENT ID

TECN

COMMENT

121.9 ± 0.4 OUR EVALUATION

Treating systematic errors as correlated

122.2 ± 0.5 OUR AVERAGE

Error includes scale factor of 1.4. See the ideogram below.

$121.55 \pm 0.16 \pm 0.46$

ARTUSO

05

CLEO

$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma X$

123.0 ± 0.8

4959

1 HEINTZ

92

CSB2

$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$

124.6 ± 1.4

17

2 HEINTZ

92

CSB2

$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \gamma\gamma$

$122.3 \pm 0.3 \pm 0.6$

9903

MORRISON

91

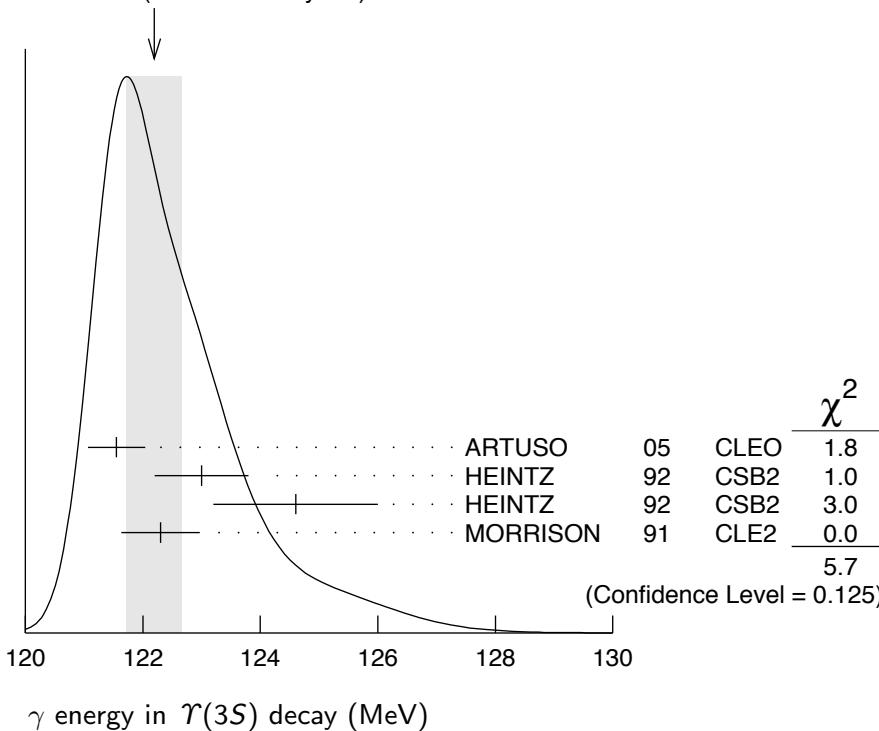
CLE2

$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$

¹ A systematic uncertainty on the energy scale of 0.9% not included. Supersedes NARAIN 91.

² A systematic uncertainty on the energy scale of 0.9% not included. Supersedes HEINTZ 91.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
122.2 ± 0.5 (Error scaled by 1.4)



γ energy in $\Upsilon(3S)$ decay (MeV)

$\chi_{b0}(2P)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Confidence level
$\Gamma_1 \gamma \Upsilon(2S)$	$(4.6 \pm 2.1) \%$	
$\Gamma_2 \gamma \Upsilon(1S)$	$(9 \pm 6) \times 10^{-3}$	
$\Gamma_3 D^0 X$	$< 8.2 \%$	90%
$\Gamma_4 \pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$< 3.4 \times 10^{-5}$	90%
$\Gamma_5 2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0$	$< 5 \times 10^{-5}$	90%
$\Gamma_6 2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0 2\pi^0$	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-4}$	90%
$\Gamma_7 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$	90%
$\Gamma_8 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-4}$	90%
$\Gamma_9 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-4}$	90%
$\Gamma_{10} 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-3}$	90%
$\Gamma_{11} 3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0$	$< 7 \times 10^{-4}$	90%
$\Gamma_{12} 3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$	$< 7 \times 10^{-5}$	90%
$\Gamma_{13} 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-3}$	90%
$\Gamma_{14} 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-4}$	90%
$\Gamma_{15} 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$< 7 \times 10^{-4}$	90%
$\Gamma_{16} 4\pi^+ 4\pi^-$	$< 1.7 \times 10^{-4}$	90%
$\Gamma_{17} 4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0$	$< 6 \times 10^{-4}$	90%

$\chi_{b0}(2P)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(\gamma \Upsilon(2S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	Γ_1/Γ
0.046 ± 0.020 ± 0.007	

³ HEINTZ 92 CSB2 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \gamma \gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<0.089 90 ⁴ CRAWFORD 92B CLE2 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \gamma \gamma$

³ Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = (1.44 \pm 0.10)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = (6.0 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.6)\%$ and assuming $e\mu$ universality. Supersedes HEINTZ 91.

⁴ Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = (1.37 \pm 0.26)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \gamma \Upsilon(2S)) \times 2 B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) < 1.19 \times 10^{-4}$, and $B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \chi_{b0}(2P) \gamma) = 0.049$.

$\Gamma(\gamma \Upsilon(1S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	Γ_2/Γ
0.009 ± 0.006 ± 0.001	

⁵ HEINTZ 92 CSB2 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \gamma \gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<0.025 90 ⁶ CRAWFORD 92B CLE2 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \gamma \gamma$

⁵ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = (2.57 \pm 0.07)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = (6.0 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.6)\%$ and assuming $e\mu$ universality. Supersedes HEINTZ 91.

⁶ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = (2.57 \pm 0.07)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \gamma \Upsilon(1S)) \times 2 B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) < 0.63 \times 10^{-4}$, and $B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \chi_{b0}(2P) \gamma) = 0.049$.

$\Gamma(D^0 X)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	Γ_3/Γ
$<8.2 \times 10^{-2}$	90	7,8 BRIERE	08	CLEO $\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma D^0 X$	

7 For $p_{D^0} > 2.5$ GeV/c.8 The authors also present their result as $(4.1 \pm 3.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. $\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	Γ_4/Γ
<0.34	90	9 ASNER	08A	CLEO $\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	

9 ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(2P) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P))] < 2 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = 5.9 \times 10^{-2}$. $\Gamma(2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	Γ_5/Γ
<0.5	90	10 ASNER	08A	CLEO $\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0$	

10 ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(2P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P))] < 3 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = 5.9 \times 10^{-2}$. $\Gamma(2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	Γ_6/Γ
<2.2	90	11 ASNER	08A	CLEO $\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- 2\pi^0$	

11 ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(2P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P))] < 13 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = 5.9 \times 10^{-2}$. $\Gamma(2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	Γ_7/Γ
<2.4	90	12 ASNER	08A	CLEO $\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0$	

12 ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(2P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P))] < 14 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = 5.9 \times 10^{-2}$. $\Gamma(2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	Γ_8/Γ
<1.5	90	13 ASNER	08A	CLEO $\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$	

13 ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(2P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P))] < 9 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = 5.9 \times 10^{-2}$. $\Gamma(2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	Γ_9/Γ
<2.2	90	14 ASNER	08A	CLEO $\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	

¹⁴ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(2P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P))] < 13 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = 5.9 \times 10^{-2}$.

$\Gamma(2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{10}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<11	90	15 ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0$
15 ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(2P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P))] < 63 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = 5.9 \times 10^{-2}$.				

$\Gamma(3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{11}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<7	90	16 ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0$
16 ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(2P) \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P))] < 39 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = 5.9 \times 10^{-2}$.				

$\Gamma(3\pi^+ 3\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{12}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.7	90	17 ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$
17 ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(2P) \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 3\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P))] < 4 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = 5.9 \times 10^{-2}$.				

$\Gamma(3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{13}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<12	90	18 ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0$
18 ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(2P) \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P))] < 72 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = 5.9 \times 10^{-2}$.				

$\Gamma(3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{14}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<1.5	90	19 ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-$
19 ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(2P) \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P))] < 9 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = 5.9 \times 10^{-2}$.				

$\Gamma(3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{15}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<7	90	20 ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$
20 ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(2P) \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P))] < 43 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = 5.9 \times 10^{-2}$.				

$\Gamma(4\pi^+ 4\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{16}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL %	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<1.7	90	²¹ ASNER	08A CLEO	$\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma 4\pi^+ 4\pi^-$

²¹ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(2P) \rightarrow 4\pi^+ 4\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P))]$
 $< 10 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = 5.9 \times 10^{-2}$.

$\Gamma(4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{17}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL %	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<6	90	²² ASNER	08A CLEO	$\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma 4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0$

²² ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(2P) \rightarrow 4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P))]$
 $< 38 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = 5.9 \times 10^{-2}$.

$\chi_{b0}(2P)$ REFERENCES

ASNER	08A	PR D78 091103	D.M. Asner <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
BRIERE	08	PR D78 092007	R.A. Briere <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
ARTUSO	05	PRL 94 032001	M. Artuso <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
CRAWFORD	92B	PL B294 139	G. Crawford, R. Fulton	(CLEO Collab.)
HEINTZ	92	PR D46 1928	U. Heintz <i>et al.</i>	(CUSB II Collab.)
HEINTZ	91	PRL 66 1563	U. Heintz <i>et al.</i>	(CUSB Collab.)
MORRISON	91	PRL 67 1696	R.J. Morrison <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
NARAIN	91	PRL 66 3113	M. Narain <i>et al.</i>	(CUSB Collab.)