

$\chi_{b1}(1P)$

$I^G(JPC) = 0^+(1^{++})$
J needs confirmation.

Observed in radiative decay of the $\Upsilon(2S)$, therefore $C = +$. Branching ratio requires E1 transition, M1 is strongly disfavored, therefore $P = +$. $J = 1$ from SKWARNICKI 87.

$\chi_{b1}(1P)$ MASS

VALUE (MeV)

DOCUMENT ID

9892.78±0.26±0.31 OUR EVALUATION From average γ energy below, using $\Upsilon(2S)$ mass = 10023.26 ± 0.31 MeV

γ ENERGY IN $\Upsilon(2S)$ DECAY

VALUE (MeV)

DOCUMENT ID

TECN

COMMENT

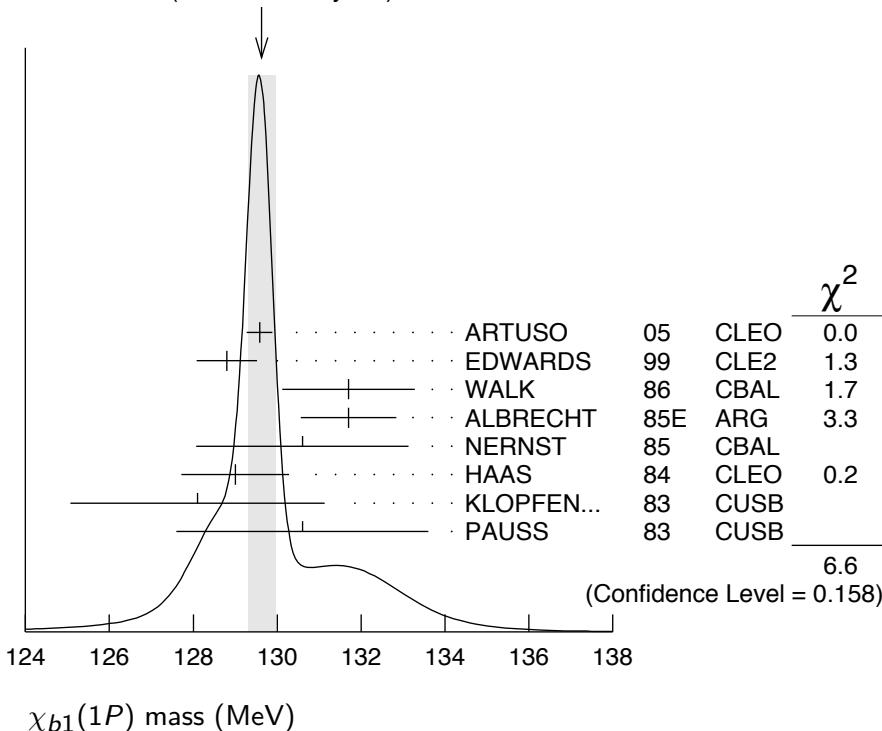
129.63±0.33 OUR AVERAGE

Error includes scale factor of 1.3. See the ideogram below.

129.58 ± 0.09 ± 0.29	ARTUSO	05	CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma X$
128.8 ± 0.4 ± 0.6	EDWARDS	99	CLE2	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi(1P)$
131.7 ± 0.9 ± 1.3	WALK	86	CBAL	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$
131.7 ± 0.3 ± 1.1	ALBRECHT	85E	ARG	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \text{conv.} \gamma X$
130.6 ± 0.8 ± 2.4	NERNST	85	CBAL	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma X$
129 ± 0.8 ± 1	HAAS	84	CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \text{conv.} \gamma X$
128.1 ± 0.4 ± 3.0	KLOPFEN...	83	CUSB	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma X$
130.6 ± 3.0	PAUSS	83	CUSB	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$

WEIGHTED AVERAGE

129.63 ± 0.33 (Error scaled by 1.3)



$\chi_{b1}(1P)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Confidence level
$\Gamma_1 \gamma \Upsilon(1S)$	(35 \pm 8) %	
$\Gamma_2 D^0 X$	(12.6 \pm 2.2) %	
$\Gamma_3 \pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	(2.0 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$	
$\Gamma_4 2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0$	(1.3 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-4}$	
$\Gamma_5 2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0 2\pi^0$	< 6 $\times 10^{-4}$	90%
$\Gamma_6 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0$	(8.0 \pm 2.5) $\times 10^{-4}$	
$\Gamma_7 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$	(1.5 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-4}$	
$\Gamma_8 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	(3.5 \pm 1.2) $\times 10^{-4}$	
$\Gamma_9 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0$	(8.6 \pm 3.2) $\times 10^{-4}$	
$\Gamma_{10} 3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0$	(9.3 \pm 3.3) $\times 10^{-4}$	
$\Gamma_{11} 3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$	(1.9 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$	
$\Gamma_{12} 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0$	(1.7 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$	
$\Gamma_{13} 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-$	(2.6 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-4}$	
$\Gamma_{14} 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	(7.5 \pm 2.6) $\times 10^{-4}$	
$\Gamma_{15} 4\pi^+ 4\pi^-$	(2.6 \pm 0.9) $\times 10^{-4}$	
$\Gamma_{16} 4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0$	(1.4 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-3}$	

$\chi_{b1}(1P)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(\gamma \Upsilon(1S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

VALUE

0.35 \pm 0.08 OUR AVERAGE

$0.32 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.07$

0.47 ± 0.18

DOCUMENT ID

TECN

COMMENT

Γ_1/Γ

WALK	86	CBAL	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$
KLOPFEN...	83	CUSB	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$

$\Gamma(D^0 X)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

VALUE (units 10^{-2})

12.6 \pm 1.9 \pm 1.1

EVTS 2310

DOCUMENT ID

TECN

COMMENT

Γ_2/Γ

¹ BRIERE	08	CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma D^0 X$
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$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

VALUE (units 10^{-4})

2.0 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.1

EVTS 18

DOCUMENT ID

TECN

COMMENT

Γ_3/Γ

² ASNER	08A	CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$
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² ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P))] = (14 \pm 3 \pm 3) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P)) = (6.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

$\Gamma(2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_4/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})

1.3 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.1

EVTS 11

DOCUMENT ID

TECN

COMMENT

³ ASNER	08A	CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0$
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³ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P))] = (9 \pm 3 \pm 2) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P)) = (6.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

$\Gamma(2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_5/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<6	90	⁴ ASNER 08A	CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- 2\pi^0$

⁴ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P))] < 42 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P)) = 6.9 \times 10^{-2}$.

$\Gamma(2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_6/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
8.0 ± 2.4 ± 0.4	46	⁵ ASNER 08A	CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0$

⁵ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P))] = (55 \pm 9 \pm 14) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P)) = (6.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

$\Gamma(2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_7/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.5 ± 0.5 ± 0.1	18	⁶ ASNER 08A	CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$

⁶ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P))] = (10 \pm 3 \pm 2) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P)) = (6.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

$\Gamma(2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_8/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
3.5 ± 1.2 ± 0.2	22	⁷ ASNER 08A	CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$

⁷ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P))] = (24 \pm 6 \pm 6) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P)) = (6.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

$\Gamma(2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_9/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
8.6 ± 3.2 ± 0.4	26	⁸ ASNER 08A	CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0$

⁸ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P))] = (59 \pm 14 \pm 17) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P)) = (6.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

$\Gamma(3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{10}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
9.3±3.3±0.5	21	9 ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Gamma(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0$

⁹ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Gamma(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P))] = (64 \pm 16 \pm 16) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Gamma(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P)) = (6.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

 $\Gamma(3\pi^+ 3\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{11}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.9±0.6±0.1	25	10 ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Gamma(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$

¹⁰ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 3\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Gamma(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P))] = (13 \pm 3 \pm 3) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Gamma(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P)) = (6.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

 $\Gamma(3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{12}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
17±5±1	56	11 ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Gamma(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0$

¹¹ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Gamma(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P))] = (119 \pm 18 \pm 32) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Gamma(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P)) = (6.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

 $\Gamma(3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{13}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2.6±0.8±0.1	21	12 ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Gamma(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-$

¹² ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Gamma(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P))] = (18 \pm 4 \pm 4) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Gamma(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P)) = (6.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

 $\Gamma(3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{14}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
7.5±2.6±0.4	28	13 ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Gamma(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$

¹³ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Gamma(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P))] = (52 \pm 11 \pm 14) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Gamma(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P)) = (6.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

 $\Gamma(4\pi^+ 4\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{15}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2.6±0.9±0.1	24	14 ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Gamma(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 4\pi^+ 4\pi^-$

¹⁴ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow 4\pi^+ 4\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P))]$ $= (18 \pm 4 \pm 5) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P)) = (6.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

$$\Gamma(4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \quad \Gamma_{16}/\Gamma$$

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
14±5±1	26	15 ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0$

¹⁵ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow 4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P))]$ $= (96 \pm 24 \pm 29) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b1}(1P)) = (6.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

$\chi_{b1}(1P)$ Cross-Particle Branching Ratios

$$B(\chi_{b2}(1P) \rightarrow pX + \bar{p}X)/B(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow pX + \bar{p}X)$$

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.068±0.010±0.040	BRIERE	07	CLEO $\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{bJ}(1P)$

$$B(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow pX + \bar{p}X)/B(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow pX + \bar{p}X)$$

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.11±0.15±0.20	BRIERE	07	CLEO $\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{bJ}(1P)$

$\chi_{b1}(1P)$ REFERENCES

ASNER	08A	PR D78 091103	D.M. Asner <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
BRIERE	08	PR D78 092007	R.A. Briere <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
BRIERE	07	PR D76 012005	R.A. Briere <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
ARTUSO	05	PRL 94 032001	M. Artuso <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
EDWARDS	99	PR D59 032003	K.W. Edwards <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
SKWARNICKI	87	PRL 58 972	T. Skwarnicki <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Ball Collab.) J
WALK	86	PR D34 2611	W.S. Walk <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Ball Collab.)
ALBRECHT	85E	PL 160B 331	H. Albrecht <i>et al.</i>	(ARGUS Collab.)
NERNST	85	PRL 54 2195	R. Nernst <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Ball Collab.)
HAAS	84	PRL 52 799	J. Haas <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
KLOPFEN... PAUSS	83	PRL 51 160 83 PL 130B 439	C. Klopfenstein <i>et al.</i> F. Pauss <i>et al.</i>	(CUSB Collab.) (MPIM, COLU, CORN, LSU+)