

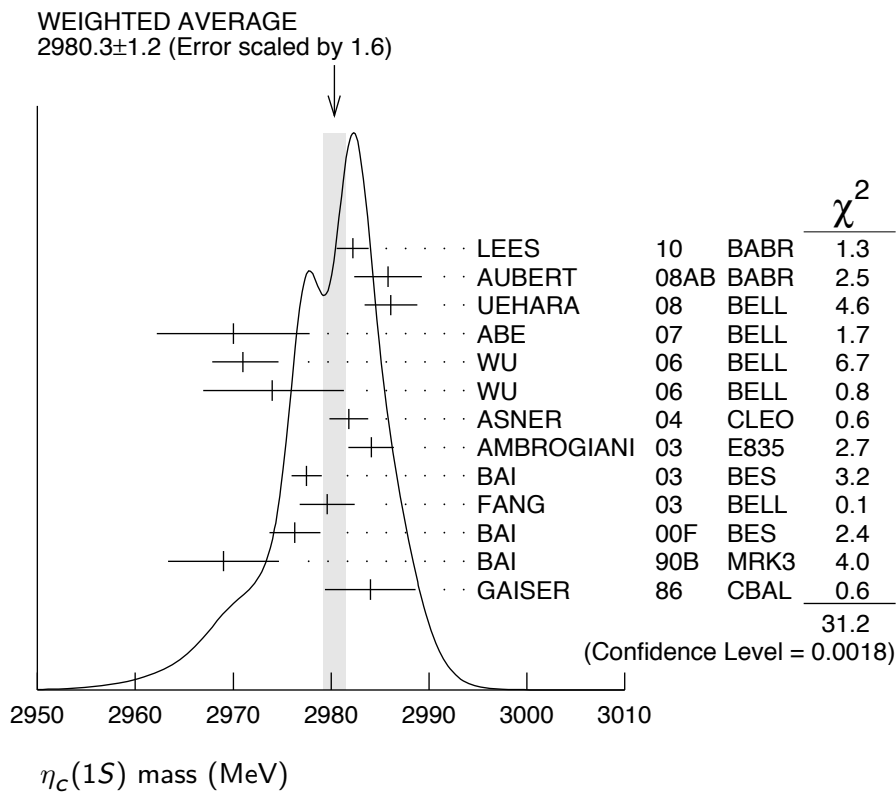
$\eta_c(1S)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{-+})$$

$\eta_c(1S)$ MASS

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2980.3 ± 1.2 OUR AVERAGE		Error includes scale factor of 1.6.		See the ideogram below.
2982.2 ± 0.4 ± 1.6	14k	¹ LEES	10 BABR	10.6 $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^- K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$
2985.8 ± 1.5 ± 3.1	921 ± 32	AUBERT	08AB BABR	$B \rightarrow \eta_c(1S) K^{(*)} \rightarrow K \bar{K} \pi K^{(*)}$
2986.1 ± 1.0 ± 2.5	7.5k	UEHARA	08 BELL	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta_c \rightarrow$ hadrons
2970 ± 5 ± 6	501	² ABE	07 BELL	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi(c\bar{c})$
2971 ± 3 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix}$	195	WU	06 BELL	$B^+ \rightarrow p \bar{p} K^+$
2974 ± 7 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix}$	20	WU	06 BELL	$B^+ \rightarrow \Lambda \bar{\Lambda} K^+$
2981.8 ± 1.3 ± 1.5	592	ASNER	04 CLEO	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta_c \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$
2984.1 ± 2.1 ± 1.0	190	³ AMBROGIANI	03 E835	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta_c \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
2977.5 ± 1.0 ± 1.2		^{4,5} BAI	03 BES	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c$
2979.6 ± 2.3 ± 1.6	182 ± 25	FANG	03 BELL	$B \rightarrow \eta_c K$
2976.3 ± 2.3 ± 1.2		^{5,6,7} BAI	00F BES	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c$ and $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c$
2969 ± 4 ± 4	80	⁵ BAI	90B MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^- K^+ K^-$
2984 ± 2.3 ± 4.0		⁵ GAISER	86 CBAL	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma X, \psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma X$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
2982.2 ± 0.6		⁵ MITCHELL	09 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
2982 ± 5	273 ± 43	⁸ AUBERT	06E BABR	$B^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm X_{c\bar{c}}$
2982.5 ± 1.1 ± 0.9	2547 ± 90	⁹ AUBERT	04D BABR	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta_c(1S) \rightarrow K \bar{K} \pi$
2976.6 ± 2.9 ± 1.3	140	^{5,6,10} BAI	00F BES	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c$
2980.4 ± 2.3 ± 0.6		¹¹ BRANDENB...	00B CLE2	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta_c \rightarrow K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp$
2975.8 ± 3.9 ± 1.2		^{6,10} BAI	99B BES	Sup. by BAI 00F
2999 ± 8	25	ABREU	980 DLPH	$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^- +$ hadrons
2988.3 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 3.3 \\ 3.1 \end{smallmatrix}$		ARMSTRONG	95F E760	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
2974.4 ± 1.9		^{5,10} BISELLO	91 DM2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$
2956 ± 12 ± 12		⁵ BAI	90B MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^- K_S^0 K_L^0$
2982.6 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 2.7 \\ 2.3 \end{smallmatrix}$	12	BAGLIN	87B SPEC	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
2980.2 ± 1.6		^{5,10} BALTRUSAIT..	86 MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$
2976 ± 8		^{5,12} BALTRUSAIT..	84 MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow 2\phi\gamma$
2982 ± 8	18	¹³ HIMEL	80B MRK2	e^+e^-
2980 ± 9		¹³ PARTRIDGE	80B CBAL	e^+e^-

- 1 Taking into account interference with the non-resonant $J^P = 0^-$ amplitude.
- 2 From a fit of the J/ψ recoil mass spectrum. Supersedes ABE,K 02 and ABE 04G.
- 3 Using mass of $\psi(2S) = 3686.00$ MeV.
- 4 From a simultaneous fit of five decay modes of the η_c .
- 5 MITCHELL 09 observes a significant asymmetry in the lineshapes of $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c$ and $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c$ transitions. If ignored, this asymmetry could lead to significant bias whenever the mass and width are measured in $\psi(2S)$ or J/ψ radiative decays.
- 6 Using an η_c width of 13.2 MeV.
- 7 Weighted average of the $\psi(2S)$ and $J/\psi(1S)$ samples.
- 8 From the fit of the kaon momentum spectrum. Systematic errors not evaluated.
- 9 Superseded by LEES 10.
- 10 Average of several decay modes.
- 11 Superseded by ASNER 04.
- 12 $\eta_c \rightarrow \phi\phi$.
- 13 Mass adjusted by us to correspond to $J/\psi(1S)$ mass = 3097 MeV.



$\eta_c(1S)$ WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
28.6± 2.2 OUR AVERAGE					Error includes scale factor of 2.0. See the ideogram below.
31.7± 1.2±0.8		14k	¹⁴ LEES	10 BABR	10.6 $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$

$36.3^{+3.7}_{-3.6} \pm 4.4$	921 ± 32	AUBERT	08AB	BABR	$B \rightarrow \eta_c(1S) K^{(*)} \rightarrow$	
					$K\bar{K}\pi K^{(*)}$	
$28.1 \pm 3.2 \pm 2.2$	7.5k	UEHARA	08	BELL	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta_c \rightarrow$	
					hadrons	
$48^{+8}_{-7} \pm 5$	195	WU	06	BELL	$B^+ \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^+$	
$40 \pm 19 \pm 5$	20	WU	06	BELL	$B^+ \rightarrow \Lambda\bar{\Lambda}K^+$	
$24.8 \pm 3.4 \pm 3.5$	592	ASNER	04	CLEO	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta_c \rightarrow$	
					$K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$	
$20.4^{+7.7}_{-6.7} \pm 2.0$	190	AMBROGIANI	03	E835	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta_c \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	
$17.0 \pm 3.7 \pm 7.4$		¹⁵ BAI	03	BES	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c$	
$29 \pm 8 \pm 6$	182 ± 25	FANG	03	BELL	$B \rightarrow \eta_c K$	
$11.0 \pm 8.1 \pm 4.1$		¹⁶ BAI	00F	BES	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c$ and	
					$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c$	
$23.9^{+12.6}_{-7.1}$		ARMSTRONG	95F	E760	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	
$7.0^{+7.5}_{-7.0}$	12	BAGLIN	87B	SPEC	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	
$10.1^{+33.0}_{-8.2}$	23	¹⁷ BALTRUSAIT..	86	MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$	
11.5 ± 4.5		GAISER	86	CBAL	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma X,$	
					$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma X$	

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$34.3 \pm 2.3 \pm 0.9$	2547 ± 90	¹⁸ AUBERT	04D	BABR	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta_c(1S) \rightarrow$	
					$K\bar{K}\pi$	
$27.0 \pm 5.8 \pm 1.4$		¹⁹ BRANDENB...	00B	CLE2	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta_c \rightarrow$	
					$K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp$	
< 40	90	18	HIMEL	80B	MRK2	$e^+ e^-$
< 20	90		PARTRIDGE	80B	CBAL	$e^+ e^-$

¹⁴ Taking into account interference with the non-resonant $J^P = 0^-$ amplitude.

¹⁵ From a simultaneous fit of five decay modes of the η_c .

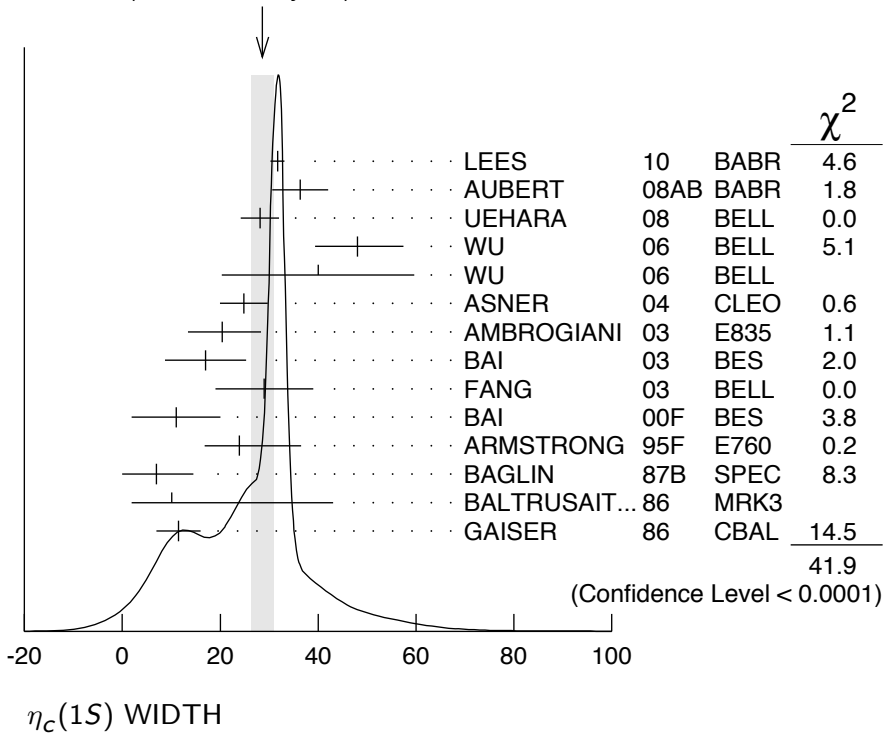
¹⁶ From a fit to the 4-prong invariant mass in $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c$ and $J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c$ decays.

¹⁷ Positive and negative errors correspond to 90% confidence level.

¹⁸ Superseded by LEES 10.

¹⁹ Superseded by ASNER 04.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
 28.6 ± 2.2 (Error scaled by 2.0)



$\eta_c(1S)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Confidence level	
Decays involving hadronic resonances			
Γ_1	$\eta'(958)\pi\pi$	$(4.1 \pm 1.7) \%$	
Γ_2	$\rho\rho$	$(2.0 \pm 0.7) \%$	
Γ_3	$K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$(2.0 \pm 0.7) \%$	
Γ_4	$K^*(892)\bar{K}^*(892)$	$(9.2 \pm 3.4) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_5	$K^{*0}\bar{K}^{*0}\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.1 \pm 0.5) \%$	
Γ_6	$\phi K^+ K^-$	$(2.9 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_7	$\phi\phi$	$(2.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_8	$\phi 2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	$< 3.5 \times 10^{-3}$	90%
Γ_9	$a_0(980)\pi$	$< 2 \%$	90%
Γ_{10}	$a_2(1320)\pi$	$< 2 \%$	90%
Γ_{11}	$K^*(892)\bar{K} + \text{c.c.}$	$< 1.28 \%$	90%
Γ_{12}	$f_2(1270)\eta$	$< 1.1 \%$	90%
Γ_{13}	$\omega\omega$	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-3}$	90%
Γ_{14}	$\omega\phi$	$< 1.7 \times 10^{-3}$	90%
Γ_{15}	$f_2(1270)f_2(1270)$	$(7.6^{+3.0}_{-3.4}) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{16}	$f_2(1270)f_2'(1525)$	$(2.7 \pm 1.5) \%$	

Decays into stable hadrons

Γ_{17}	$K\bar{K}\pi$	$(7.0 \pm 1.2) \%$	
Γ_{18}	$\eta\pi\pi$	$(4.9 \pm 1.8) \%$	
Γ_{19}	$\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$	$(1.5 \pm 0.6) \%$	
Γ_{20}	$K^+K^-2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	$(7.1 \pm 2.9) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{21}	$2(K^+K^-)$	$(1.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{22}	$2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	$(1.20 \pm 0.30) \%$	
Γ_{23}	$3(\pi^+\pi^-)$	$(1.5 \pm 0.5) \%$	
Γ_{24}	$p\bar{p}$	$(1.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{25}	$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$	$(1.04 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{26}	$K\bar{K}\eta$	$< 3.1 \%$	90%
Γ_{27}	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}$	$< 1.2 \%$	90%

Radiative decays

Γ_{28}	$\gamma\gamma$	$(6.3 \pm 2.9) \times 10^{-5}$	
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Charge conjugation (C), Parity (P), Lepton family number (LF) violating modes

Γ_{29}	$\pi^+\pi^-$	$P,CP < 6$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%
Γ_{30}	$\pi^0\pi^0$	$P,CP < 4$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%
Γ_{31}	K^+K^-	$P,CP < 6$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%
Γ_{32}	$K_S^0K_S^0$	$P,CP < 3.1$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%

$\eta_c(1S)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

$\Gamma(\gamma\gamma)$								Γ_{28}
VALUE (keV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT				
$7.2 \pm 0.7 \pm 2.0$		OUR EVALUATION		Error includes scale factor of 1.3. Treating systematic errors as correlated.				
$6.7^+_{-0.8}$		OUR AVERAGE						
$5.5 \pm 1.2 \pm 1.8$	157 ± 33	²⁰ KUO	05 BELL	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$				
$7.4 \pm 0.4 \pm 2.3$		²¹ ASNER	04 CLEO	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta_c \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$				
$13.9 \pm 2.0 \pm 3.0$	41	²² ABDALLAH	03J DLPH	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta_c$				
$3.8^+_{-1.0} \pm 1.1^+_{-1.0}$	190	²³ AMBROGIANI	03 E835	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta_c \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$				
$6.9 \pm 1.7 \pm 2.1$	76	²⁴ ACCIARRI	99T L3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\eta_c$				
$27 \pm 16 \pm 10$	5	²¹ SHIRAI	98 AMY	58 e^+e^-				
$6.7^+_{-1.7} \pm 2.4 \pm 2.3$		²⁰ ARMSTRONG	95F E760	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$				
11.3 ± 4.2		²⁵ ALBRECHT	94H ARG	$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\eta_c$				
$5.9^+_{-1.8} \pm 2.1 \pm 1.9$		²³ CHEN	90B CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\eta_c$				
$6.4^+_{-3.4} \pm 5.0 \pm 3.4$		²⁶ AIHARA	88D TPC	$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-X$				
$4.3^+_{-3.7} \pm 3.4 \pm 2.4$		²⁰ BAGLIN	87B SPEC	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$				
28 ± 15		^{21,27} BERGER	86 PLUT	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow K\bar{K}\pi$				

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

- 5.2 ± 1.2 273 ± 43 28,29 AUBERT 06E BABR $B^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm X_{c\bar{c}}$
 7.6 ± 0.8 ± 2.3 21,30 BRANDENB... 00B CLE2 $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta_c \rightarrow K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp$
 8.0 ± 2.3 ± 2.4 17 31 ADRIANI 93N L3 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow e^+ e^- \eta_c$
- ²⁰ Normalized to $B(\eta_c \rightarrow p\bar{p}) = (1.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$.
²¹ Normalized to $B(\eta_c \rightarrow K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp)$.
²² Average of $K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$, $\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^-$, and $2(K^+ K^-)$ decay modes.
²³ Normalized to the sum of $B(\eta_c \rightarrow K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp)$, $B(\eta_c \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$, and $B(\eta_c \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-)$.
²⁴ Normalized to the sum of 9 branching ratios.
²⁵ Normalized to the sum of $B(\eta_c \rightarrow K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp)$, $B(\eta_c \rightarrow \phi\phi)$, $B(\eta_c \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$, and $B(\eta_c \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-)$.
²⁶ Normalized to the sum of $B(\eta_c \rightarrow K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp)$, $B(\eta_c \rightarrow 2K^+ 2K^-)$, $B(\eta_c \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$, and $B(\eta_c \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-)$.
²⁷ Re-evaluated by AIHARA 88D.
²⁸ Calculated by us using $\Gamma(\eta_c \rightarrow K\bar{K}\pi) \times \Gamma(\eta_c \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) / \Gamma = 0.44 \pm 0.05$ keV from PDG 06 and $B(\eta_c \rightarrow K\bar{K}\pi) = (8.5 \pm 1.8)\%$ from AUBERT 06E.
²⁹ Systematic errors not evaluated.
³⁰ Superseded by ASNER 04.
³¹ Superseded by ACCIARRI 99T.

$\eta_c(1S) \Gamma(i)\Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma(\text{total})$

$\Gamma(K\bar{K}\pi) \times \Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					$\Gamma_{17}\Gamma_{28}/\Gamma$
VALUE (keV)	CL% EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
0.407 ± 0.027 OUR AVERAGE		Error includes scale factor of 1.2.			
0.374 ± 0.009 ± 0.031	14k	³² LEES	10 BABR	10.6 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow e^+ e^- K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$	
0.407 ± 0.022 ± 0.028		^{33,34} ASNER	04 CLEO	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta_c \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$	
0.60 ± 0.12 ± 0.09	41	^{34,35} ABDALLAH	03J DLPH	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$	
1.47 ± 0.87 ± 0.27		³⁴ SHIRAI	98 AMY	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta_c \rightarrow K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp$	
0.84 ± 0.21		³⁴ ALBRECHT	94H ARG	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp$	
0.60 ^{+0.23} _{-0.20}		³⁴ CHEN	90B CLEO	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta_c K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp$	
1.06 ± 0.41 ± 0.27	11	³⁴ BRAUNSCH...	89 TASS	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow K\bar{K}\pi$	
1.5 ^{+0.60} _{-0.45} ± 0.3	7	³⁴ BERGER	86 PLUT	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow K\bar{K}\pi$	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
0.418 ± 0.044 ± 0.022		^{34,36} BRANDENB...	00B CLE2	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta_c \rightarrow K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp$	
<0.63	95	³⁴ BEHREND	89 CELL	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$	
<4.4	95	ALTHOFF	85B TASS	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow K\bar{K}\pi$	

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-) \times \Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_{19}\Gamma_{28}/\Gamma$

VALUE (eV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
27 ± 6 OUR AVERAGE				
25.7 ± 3.2 ± 4.9	2019 ± 248	UEHARA	08 BELL	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$
280 ± 100 ± 60	42	³⁷ ABDALLAH	03J DLPH	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$
170 ± 80 ± 20	13.9 ± 6.6	ALBRECHT	94H ARG	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$

$\Gamma(K^*(892)\bar{K}^*(892)) \times \Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_4\Gamma_{28}/\Gamma$

VALUE (eV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
32.4 ± 4.2 ± 5.8	882 ± 115	UEHARA	08 BELL	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$

$\Gamma(f_2(1270)f'_2(1525)) \times \Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_{16}\Gamma_{28}/\Gamma$

VALUE (eV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
49 ± 9 ± 13	1128 ± 206	UEHARA	08 BELL	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$

$\Gamma(2(K^+K^-)) \times \Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_{21}\Gamma_{28}/\Gamma$

VALUE (eV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
5.8 ± 1.9 OUR AVERAGE				
5.6 ± 1.1 ± 1.6	216 ± 42	UEHARA	08 BELL	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow 2(K^+K^-)$
350 ± 90 ± 60	46	³⁸ ABDALLAH	03J DLPH	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow 2(K^+K^-)$
231 ± 90 ± 23	9.1 ± 3.3	³⁹ ALBRECHT	94H ARG	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow 2(K^+K^-)$

$\Gamma(\phi\phi) \times \Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_7\Gamma_{28}/\Gamma$

VALUE (eV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
6.8 ± 1.2 ± 1.3	132 ± 23	UEHARA	08 BELL	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow 2(K^+K^-)$

$\Gamma(2(\pi^+\pi^-)) \times \Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_{22}\Gamma_{28}/\Gamma$

VALUE (eV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
42 ± 6 OUR AVERAGE				
40.7 ± 3.7 ± 5.3	5381 ± 492	UEHARA	08 BELL	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow 2(\pi^+\pi^-)$
180 ± 70 ± 20	21.4 ± 8.6	ALBRECHT	94H ARG	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow 2(\pi^+\pi^-)$

$\Gamma(\rho\rho) \times \Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_2\Gamma_{28}/\Gamma$

VALUE (eV)	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
<39	90	< 1556	UEHARA	08 BELL	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow 2(\pi^+\pi^-)$

$\Gamma(f_2(1270)f_2(1270)) \times \Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_{15}\Gamma_{28}/\Gamma$

VALUE (eV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
69 ± 17 ± 12	3182 ± 766	UEHARA	08 BELL	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow 2(\pi^+\pi^-)$

$\Gamma(p\bar{p}) \times \Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_{24}\Gamma_{28}/\Gamma$

VALUE (eV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
6.2 $\begin{smallmatrix} +1.1 \\ -1.0 \end{smallmatrix}$ OUR AVERAGE	Error includes scale factor of 1.1.			
7.20 ± 1.53 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.67 \\ -0.75 \end{smallmatrix}$	157 ± 33	⁴⁰ KUO	05 BELL	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$
4.6 $\begin{smallmatrix} +1.3 \\ -1.1 \end{smallmatrix}$ ± 0.4	190	⁴⁰ AMBROGIANI	03 E835	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
8.1 $\begin{smallmatrix} +2.9 \\ -2.0 \end{smallmatrix}$		⁴⁰ ARMSTRONG	95F E760	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

- 32 From the corrected and unfolded mass spectrum.
 33 Calculated by us from the value reported in ASNER 04 that assumes $B(\eta_c \rightarrow K\bar{K}\pi) = 5.5 \pm 1.7\%$
 34 We have multiplied $K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$ measurement by 3 to obtain $K\bar{K}\pi$.
 35 Calculated by us from the value reported in ABDALLAH 03J, which uses $B(\eta_c \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp) = (1.5 \pm 0.4)\%$.
 36 Superseded by ASNER 04.
 37 Calculated by us from the value reported in ABDALLAH 03J, which uses $B(\eta_c \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^-) = (2.0 \pm 0.7)\%$.
 38 Calculated by us from the value reported in ABDALLAH 03J, which uses $B(\eta_c \rightarrow 2(K^+ K^-)) = (2.1 \pm 1.2)\%$.
 39 Includes all topological modes except $\eta_c \rightarrow \phi\phi$.
 40 Not independent from the $\Gamma_{\gamma\gamma}$ reported by the same experiment.

$\eta_c(1S)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

HADRONIC DECAYS

$\Gamma(\eta'(958)\pi\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_1/Γ
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
0.041±0.017	14	41 BALTRUSAIT..86	MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$	

$\Gamma(\rho\rho)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_2/Γ
<u>VALUE (units 10⁻³)</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
20 ± 7 OUR EVALUATION					(Treating systematic errors as correlated.)
18 ± 5 OUR AVERAGE					
12.6± 3.8±5.1		72	41 ABLIKIM	05L BES2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
26.0± 2.4±8.8		113	41 BISELLO	91 DM2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \rho^0 \rho^0$
23.6±10.6±8.2		32	41 BISELLO	91 DM2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \rho^+ \rho^-$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
<14		90	41 BALTRUSAIT..86	MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$

$\Gamma(K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_3/Γ
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
0.02±0.007	63	41 BALTRUSAIT..86	MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$	

$\Gamma(K^*(892)\bar{K}^*(892))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_4/Γ
<u>VALUE (units 10⁻⁴)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
92±34 OUR EVALUATION					(Treating systematic errors as correlated.)
91±26 OUR AVERAGE					
108±25±44	60	41 ABLIKIM	05L BES2	$J/\psi \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$	
82±28±27	14	41 BISELLO	91 DM2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	
90±50	9	41 BALTRUSAIT..86	MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$	

$\Gamma(K^{*0}\bar{K}^{*0}\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_5/Γ
<u>VALUE (units 10⁻⁴)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
112±47±26	45	42 ABLIKIM	06A BES2	$J/\psi \rightarrow K^{*0}\bar{K}^{*0}\pi^+\pi^- \gamma$	

$\Gamma(\phi K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_6/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$2.9^{+0.9}_{-0.8} \pm 1.1$	$14.1^{+4.4}_{-3.7}$	43 HUANG	03 BELL	$B^+ \rightarrow (\phi K^+ K^-) K^+$

$\Gamma(\phi\phi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_7/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
27 ± 9 OUR EVALUATION		(Treating systematic errors as correlated.)		
27 ± 5 OUR AVERAGE				
$25.3 \pm 5.1 \pm 9.1$	72	41 ABLIKIM	05L BES2	$J/\psi \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+ K^- \gamma$
26 ± 9	357 ± 64	41 BAI	04 BES	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^- K^+ K^-$
$18^{+8}_{-6} \pm 7$	$7.0^{+3.0}_{-2.3}$	43 HUANG	03 BELL	$B^+ \rightarrow (\phi\phi) K^+$
$31 \pm 7 \pm 10$	19	41 BISELLO	91 DM2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^- K^+ K^-$
$30^{+18}_{-12} \pm 10$	5	41 BISELLO	91 DM2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^- K_S^0 K_L^0$
$74 \pm 18 \pm 24$	80	41 BAI	90B MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^- K^+ K^-$
$67 \pm 21 \pm 24$		41 BAI	90B MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^- K_S^0 K_L^0$

$\Gamma(\phi 2(\pi^+ \pi^-))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_8/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<35	90	44 ABLIKIM	06A BES2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \phi 2(\pi^+ \pi^-) \gamma$

$\Gamma(a_0(980)\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_9/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.02	90	41,45 BALTRUSAIT..86	MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$

$\Gamma(a_2(1320)\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{10}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.02	90	41 BALTRUSAIT..86	MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$

$\Gamma(K^*(892)\bar{K} + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{11}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.0128	90	BISELLO	91 DM2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$
<0.0132	90	41 BISELLO	91 DM2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^- \pi^0$

$\Gamma(f_2(1270)\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{12}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.011	90	41 BALTRUSAIT..86	MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$

$\Gamma(\omega\omega)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{13}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.0031	90	41 BALTRUSAIT..86	MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
<0.0063	90	41 ABLIKIM	05L BES2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \gamma$
<0.0063		41 BISELLO	91 DM2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \omega \omega$

$\Gamma(\omega\phi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{14}/Γ
VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
<0.0017	90	41 ABLIKIM	05L BES2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0 K^+ K^- \gamma$	

$\Gamma(f_2(1270)f_2(1270))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{15}/Γ
VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
$0.76^{+0.25}_{-0.29} \pm 0.18$	91.2 ± 19.8	46 ABLIKIM	04M BES	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	

$\Gamma(K\bar{K}\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{17}/Γ
VALUE (units 10^{-2})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
7.0 \pm 1.2 OUR EVALUATION (Treating systematic errors as correlated.)					
6.1 \pm 0.8 OUR AVERAGE					
8.5 \pm 1.8			47 AUBERT	06E BABR	$B^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm X_{c\bar{c}}$
5.1 \pm 2.1		609 \pm 71	41 BAI	04 BES	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma K^\pm \pi^\mp K_S^0$
6.90 \pm 1.42 \pm 1.32		33	41 BISELLO	91 DM2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^- \pi^0$
5.43 \pm 0.94 \pm 0.94		68	41 BISELLO	91 DM2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma K^\pm \pi^\mp K_S^0$
4.8 \pm 1.7		95	41,48 BALTRUSAIT..86	MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$
16.1 $^{+9.2}_{-7.3}$			49 HIMEL	80B MRK2	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
< 10.7	90		41 PARTRIDGE	80B CBAL	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$

$\Gamma(\phi\phi)/\Gamma(K\bar{K}\pi)$				Γ_7/Γ_{17}
VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
0.055 \pm 0.014 \pm 0.005	AUBERT,B	04B BABR	$B^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \eta_c$	

$\Gamma(\eta\pi\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{18}/Γ
VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
0.049 \pm 0.018 OUR EVALUATION					
0.047 \pm 0.015 OUR AVERAGE					
0.054 \pm 0.020	75	41 BALTRUSAIT..86	MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$	
0.037 \pm 0.013 \pm 0.020	18	41 PARTRIDGE	80B CBAL	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$	

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{19}/Γ
VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
0.015 \pm 0.006 OUR EVALUATION					
0.0142 \pm 0.0033 OUR AVERAGE					
0.012 \pm 0.004	413 \pm 54	41 BAI	04 BES	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	
0.021 \pm 0.007	110	41 BALTRUSAIT..86	MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$	
0.014 $^{+0.022}_{-0.009}$		49 HIMEL	80B MRK2	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$	

$\Gamma(K^+K^-2(\pi^+\pi^-))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{20}/Γ
VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
71 \pm 23 \pm 16	100	50 ABLIKIM	06A BES2	$J/\psi \rightarrow K^+ K^- 2(\pi^+\pi^-)\gamma$	

$\Gamma(2(K^+ K^-))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{21}/Γ
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
0.0015 ± 0.0007 OUR AVERAGE					
0.0014 ^{+0.0005} _{-0.0004} ± 0.0006	14.5 ^{+4.6} _{-3.0}	43 HUANG	03 BELL	$B^+ \rightarrow 2(K^+ K^-)$	
0.021 ± 0.010 ± 0.006		51 ALBRECHT	94H ARG	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow$ $K^+ K^- K^+ K^-$	

$\Gamma(2(K^+ K^-))/\Gamma(K\bar{K}\pi)$					Γ_{21}/Γ_{17}
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>		
0.023 ± 0.007 ± 0.006					
	AUBERT,B	04B	BABR	$B^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \eta_c$	

$\Gamma(2(\pi^+ \pi^-))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{22}/Γ
<u>VALUE (units 10⁻²)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
1.2 ± 0.3 OUR EVALUATION					
1.15 ± 0.26 OUR AVERAGE					
1.0 ± 0.5	542 ± 75	41 BAI	04 BES	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	
1.05 ± 0.17 ± 0.34	137	41 BISELLO	91 DM2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	
1.3 ± 0.6	25	41 BALTRUSAIT..86	MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$	
2.0 ^{+1.5} _{-1.0}		49 HIMEL	80B MRK2	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$	

$\Gamma(3(\pi^+ \pi^-))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{23}/Γ
<u>VALUE (units 10⁻⁴)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
152 ± 33 ± 35					
	479	52 ABLIKIM	06A BES2	$J/\psi \rightarrow 3(\pi^+ \pi^-) \gamma$	

$\Gamma(p\bar{p})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{24}/Γ
<u>VALUE (units 10⁻⁴)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
13 ± 4 OUR EVALUATION (Treating systematic errors as correlated.)					
14.0 ± 2.2 OUR AVERAGE					
15.5 ^{+2.1} _{-2.5} ± 2.1	195	53 WU	06 BELL	$B^+ \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^+$	
15 ± 6	213 ± 33	41 BAI	04 BES	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$	
10 ± 3 ± 4	18	41 BISELLO	91 DM2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$	
11 ± 6	23	41 BALTRUSAIT..86	MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$	
29 ⁺²⁹ ₋₁₅		49 HIMEL	80B MRK2	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$	

$\Gamma(p\bar{p})/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\phi\phi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					$\Gamma_{24}/\Gamma \times \Gamma_7/\Gamma$
<u>VALUE (units 10⁻⁵)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>		
4.0^{+3.5}_{-3.2}					
	BAGLIN	89	SPEC	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+ K^-$	

$\Gamma(\Lambda\bar{\Lambda})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{25}/Γ
<u>VALUE (units 10⁻⁴)</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
10.4^{+2.9}_{-2.7} ± 1.4					
	20	54 WU	06 BELL	$B^+ \rightarrow \Lambda\bar{\Lambda}K^+$	

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<20	90	41 BISELLO	91 DM2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma \Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$
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$\Gamma(\Lambda\bar{\Lambda})/\Gamma(p\bar{p})$

Γ_{25}/Γ_{24}

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
$0.67^{+0.19}_{-0.16} \pm 0.12$	55 WU	06 BELL	$B^+ \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^+, \Lambda\bar{\Lambda}K^+$

$\Gamma(K\bar{K}\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{26}/Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<0.031	90	41 BALTRUSAIT..86	MRK3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- p\bar{p})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{27}/Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<0.012	90	HIMEL	80B MRK2	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$

⁴¹ The quoted branching ratios use $B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S)) = 0.0127 \pm 0.0036$. Where relevant, the error in this branching ratio is treated as a common systematic in computing averages.

⁴² ABLIKIM 06A reports $[\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow K^*0\bar{K}^*0\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S))] = (1.91 \pm 0.64 \pm 0.48) \times 10^{-4}$ which we divide by our best value $B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S)) = (1.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

⁴³ Using $B(B^+ \rightarrow \eta_c K^+) = (1.25 \pm 0.12^{+0.10}_{-0.12}) \times 10^{-3}$ from FANG 03 and $B(\eta_c \rightarrow K\bar{K}\pi) = (5.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-2}$.

⁴⁴ ABLIKIM 06A reports $[\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow \phi 2(\pi^+\pi^-))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S))] < 0.603 \times 10^{-4}$ which we divide by our best value $B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S)) = 1.7 \times 10^{-2}$.

⁴⁵ We are assuming $B(a_0(980) \rightarrow \eta\pi) > 0.5$.

⁴⁶ ABLIKIM 04M reports $[\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow f_2(1270)f_2(1270))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S))] = (1.3 \pm 0.3^{+0.3}_{-0.4}) \times 10^{-4}$ which we divide by our best value $B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S)) = (1.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

⁴⁷ Determined from the ratio of $B(B^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm\eta_c) B(\eta_c \rightarrow K\bar{K}\pi) = (7.4 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ reported in AUBERT,B 04B and $B(B^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm\eta_c) = (8.7 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-3}$ reported in AUBERT 06E.

⁴⁸ Average from $K^+ K^- \pi^0$ and $K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp$ decay channels.

⁴⁹ Estimated using $B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S)) = 0.0028 \pm 0.0006$.

⁵⁰ ABLIKIM 06A reports $[\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow K^+ K^- 2(\pi^+\pi^-))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S))] = (1.21 \pm 0.32 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-4}$ which we divide by our best value $B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S)) = (1.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

⁵¹ Normalized to the sum of $B(\eta_c \rightarrow K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp)$, $B(\eta_c \rightarrow \phi\phi)$, $B(\eta_c \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$, and $B(\eta_c \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-)$.

⁵² ABLIKIM 06A reports $[\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow 3(\pi^+\pi^-))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S))] = (2.59 \pm 0.32 \pm 0.47) \times 10^{-4}$ which we divide by our best value $B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S)) = (1.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

⁵³ WU 06 reports $[\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow p\bar{p})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(B^+ \rightarrow \eta_c K^+)] = (1.42 \pm 0.11^{+0.16}_{-0.20}) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(B^+ \rightarrow \eta_c K^+) = (9.1 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

⁵⁴ WU 06 reports $[\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow \Lambda\bar{\Lambda})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(B^+ \rightarrow \eta_c K^+)] = (0.95^{+0.25+0.08}_{-0.22-0.11}) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(B^+ \rightarrow \eta_c K^+) = (9.1 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

⁵⁵ Not independent from other $\eta_c \rightarrow \Lambda\bar{\Lambda}, p\bar{p}$ branching ratios reported by WU 06.

————— RADIATIVE DECAYS —————

$\Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$						Γ_{28}/Γ
<u>VALUE (units 10^{-4})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	

1.8 $^{+0.6}_{-0.5}$ OUR AVERAGE

1.4 $^{+0.7}_{-0.5} \pm 0.3$	1.2 $^{+2.8}_{-1.1}$	56 ADAMS	08	CLEO	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi$
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2.4 $^{+1.1}_{-0.8} \pm 0.3$	13	57 WICHT	08	BELL	$B^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \gamma\gamma$
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

2.80 $^{+0.67}_{-0.58} \pm 1.0$		58 ARMSTRONG	95F	E760	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
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< 9	90	59 BISELLO	91	DM2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma$
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6 $^{+4}_{-3} \pm 4$		58 BAGLIN	87B	SPEC	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
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< 18	90	60 BLOOM	83	CBAL	$J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$
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⁵⁶ ADAMS 08 reports $[\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S))] = (2.4^{+1.1}_{-0.8} \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S)) = (1.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

⁵⁷ WICHT 08 reports $[\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(B^+ \rightarrow \eta_c K^+)] = (2.2^{+0.9+0.4}_{-0.7-0.2}) \times 10^{-7}$ which we divide by our best value $B(B^+ \rightarrow \eta_c K^+) = (9.1 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

⁵⁸ Not independent from the values of the total and two-photon width quoted by the same experiment.

⁵⁹ The quoted branching ratios use $B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S)) = 0.0127 \pm 0.0036$. Where relevant, the error in this branching ratio is treated as a common systematic in computing averages.

⁶⁰ Using $B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S)) = 0.0127 \pm 0.0036$.

$\Gamma(p\bar{p})/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$						$\Gamma_{24}/\Gamma \times \Gamma_{28}/\Gamma$
<u>VALUE (units 10^{-6})</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>		

0.26 ± 0.05 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.4.

0.224 $^{+0.038}_{-0.037} \pm 0.020$	190	AMBROGIANI	03	E835	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta_c \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
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0.336 $^{+0.080}_{-0.070}$		ARMSTRONG	95F	E760	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
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0.68 $^{+0.42}_{-0.31}$	12	BAGLIN	87B	SPEC	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
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———— Charge conjugation (C), Parity (P), ————
 ———— Lepton family number (LF) violating modes ————

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{29}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<60	90	⁶¹ ABLIKIM	06B BES2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$

⁶¹ ABLIKIM 06B reports $[\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S))] < 1.1 \times 10^{-5}$ which we divide by our best value $B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S)) = 1.7 \times 10^{-2}$.

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{30}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<40	90	⁶² ABLIKIM	06B BES2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$

⁶² ABLIKIM 06B reports $[\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S))] < 0.71 \times 10^{-5}$ which we divide by our best value $B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S)) = 1.7 \times 10^{-2}$.

$\Gamma(K^+K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{31}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<60	90	⁶³ ABLIKIM	06B BES2	$J/\psi \rightarrow K^+K^-\gamma$

⁶³ ABLIKIM 06B reports $[\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow K^+K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S))] < 0.96 \times 10^{-5}$ which we divide by our best value $B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S)) = 1.7 \times 10^{-2}$.

$\Gamma(K_S^0K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{32}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<31	90	⁶⁴ ABLIKIM	06B BES2	$J/\psi \rightarrow K_S^0K_S^0\gamma$

⁶⁴ ABLIKIM 06B reports $[\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow K_S^0K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S))] < 0.53 \times 10^{-5}$ which we divide by our best value $B(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c(1S)) = 1.7 \times 10^{-2}$.

$\eta_c(1S)$ REFERENCES

LEES	10	PR D81 052010	J.P. Lees <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
MITCHELL	09	PRL 102 011801	R.E. Mitchell <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
ADAMS	08	PRL 101 101801	G.S. Adams <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
AUBERT	08AB	PR D78 012006	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
UEHARA	08	EPJ C53 1	S. Uehara <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
WICHT	08	PL B662 323	J. Wicht <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
ABE	07	PRL 98 082001	K. Abe <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
ABLIKIM	06A	PL B633 19	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BES Collab.)
ABLIKIM	06B	EPJ C45 337	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BES Collab.)
AUBERT	06E	PRL 96 052002	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
PDG	06	JPG 33 1	W.-M. Yao <i>et al.</i>	(PDG Collab.)
WU	06	PRL 97 162003	C.-H. Wu <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
ABLIKIM	05L	PR D72 072005	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BES Collab.)
KUO	05	PL B621 41	C.C. Kuo <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
ABE	04G	PR D70 071102	K. Abe <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
ABLIKIM	04M	PR D70 112008	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BES Collab.)
ASNER	04	PRL 92 142001	D.M. Asner <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
AUBERT	04D	PRL 92 142002	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
AUBERT,B	04B	PR D70 011101R	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
BAI	04	PL B578 16	J.Z. Bai <i>et al.</i>	(BES Collab.)
ABDALLAH	03J	EPJ C31 481	J. Abdallah <i>et al.</i>	(DELPHI Collab.)
AMBROGIANI	03	PL B566 45	M. Ambrogiani <i>et al.</i>	(FNAL E835 Collab.)
BAI	03	PL B555 174	J.Z. Bai <i>et al.</i>	(BES Collab.)
FANG	03	PRL 90 071801	F. Fang <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
HUANG	03	PRL 91 241802	H.-C. Huang <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)

ABE,K	02	PRL 89 142001	K. Abe <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
BAI	00F	PR D62 072001	J.Z. Bai <i>et al.</i>	(BES Collab.)
BRANDENB...	00B	PRL 85 3095	G. Brandenburg <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
ACCIARRI	99T	PL B461 155	M. Acciarri <i>et al.</i>	(L3 Collab.)
BAI	99B	PR D60 072001	J.Z. Bai <i>et al.</i>	(BES Collab.)
ABREU	98O	PL B441 479	P. Abreu <i>et al.</i>	(DELPHI Collab.)
SHIRAI	98	PL B424 405	M. Shirai <i>et al.</i>	(AMY Collab.)
ARMSTRONG	95F	PR D52 4839	T.A. Armstrong <i>et al.</i>	(FNAL, FERR, GENO+)
ALBRECHT	94H	PL B338 390	H. Albrecht <i>et al.</i>	(ARGUS Collab.)
ADRIANI	93N	PL B318 575	O. Adriani <i>et al.</i>	(L3 Collab.)
BISELLO	91	NP B350 1	D. Bisello <i>et al.</i>	(DM2 Collab.)
BAI	90B	PRL 65 1309	Z. Bai <i>et al.</i>	(Mark III Collab.)
CHEN	90B	PL B243 169	W.Y. Chen <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
BAGLIN	89	PL B231 557	C. Baglin, S. Baird, G. Bassompierre	(R704 Collab.)
BEHREND	89	ZPHY C42 367	H.J. Behrend <i>et al.</i>	(CELLO Collab.)
BRAUNSCH...	89	ZPHY C41 533	W. Braunschweig <i>et al.</i>	(TASSO Collab.)
AIHARA	88D	PRL 60 2355	H. Aihara <i>et al.</i>	(TPC Collab.)
BAGLIN	87B	PL B187 191	C. Baglin <i>et al.</i>	(R704 Collab.)
BALTRUSAIT...	86	PR D33 629	R.M. Baltrusaitis <i>et al.</i>	(Mark III Collab.)
BERGER	86	PL 167B 120	C. Berger <i>et al.</i>	(PLUTO Collab.)
GAISER	86	PR D34 711	J. Gaiser <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Ball Collab.)
ALTHOFF	85B	ZPHY C29 189	M. Althoff <i>et al.</i>	(TASSO Collab.)
BALTRUSAIT...	84	PRL 52 2126	R.M. Baltrusaitis <i>et al.</i>	(CIT, UCSC+) JP
BLOOM	83	ARNS 33 143	E.D. Bloom, C. Peck	(SLAC, CIT)
HIMEL	80B	PRL 45 1146	T.M. Himel <i>et al.</i>	(SLAC, LBL, UCB)
PARTRIDGE	80B	PRL 45 1150	R. Partridge <i>et al.</i>	(CIT, HARV, PRIN+)
