

$\Upsilon(3S)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^{-}(1^{-})^{-}$$

$\Upsilon(3S)$ MASS

VALUE (GeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
10.3552±0.0005	¹ ARTAMONOV 00	MD1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
10.3553±0.0005	^{2,3} BARU	86B REDE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
¹ Reanalysis of BARU 86B using new electron mass (COHEN 87).			
² Reanalysis of ARTAMONOV 84.			
³ Superseded by ARTAMONOV 00.			

$m_{\Upsilon(3S)} - m_{\Upsilon(2S)}$

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
331.50±0.02±0.13	LEES	11C BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$

$\Upsilon(3S)$ WIDTH

VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID
20.32±1.85 OUR EVALUATION	See the Note on "Width Determinations of the Υ States"

$\Upsilon(3S)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Scale factor/ Confidence level
Γ_1 $\Upsilon(2S)$ anything	(10.6 ±0.8) %	
Γ_2 $\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$	(2.82±0.18) %	S=1.6
Γ_3 $\Upsilon(2S)\pi^0\pi^0$	(1.85±0.14) %	
Γ_4 $\Upsilon(2S)\gamma\gamma$	(5.0 ±0.7) %	
Γ_5 $\Upsilon(2S)\pi^0$	< 5.1 × 10 ⁻⁴	CL=90%
Γ_6 $\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$	(4.37±0.08) %	
Γ_7 $\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0$	(2.20±0.13) %	
Γ_8 $\Upsilon(1S)\eta$	< 1 × 10 ⁻⁴	CL=90%
Γ_9 $\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0$	< 7 × 10 ⁻⁵	CL=90%
Γ_{10} $h_b(1P)\pi^0$	< 1.2 × 10 ⁻³	CL=90%
Γ_{11} $h_b(1P)\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\eta_b(1S)\pi^0$	(4.3 ±1.4) × 10 ⁻⁴	
Γ_{12} $h_b(1P)\pi^+\pi^-$	< 1.2 × 10 ⁻⁴	CL=90%
Γ_{13} $\tau^+\tau^-$	(2.29±0.30) %	
Γ_{14} $\mu^+\mu^-$	(2.18±0.21) %	S=2.1
Γ_{15} e^+e^-	seen	
Γ_{16} hadrons		
Γ_{17} ggg	(35.7 ±2.6) %	
Γ_{18} γgg	(9.7 ±1.8) × 10 ⁻³	

Radiative decays

Γ_{19}	$\gamma\chi_{b2}(2P)$	$(13.1 \pm 1.6) \%$	$S=3.4$
Γ_{20}	$\gamma\chi_{b1}(2P)$	$(12.6 \pm 1.2) \%$	$S=2.4$
Γ_{21}	$\gamma\chi_{b0}(2P)$	$(5.9 \pm 0.6) \%$	$S=1.4$
Γ_{22}	$\gamma\chi_{b2}(1P)$	$(9.9 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-3}$	$S=2.0$
Γ_{23}	$\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma \text{hadrons}$	$< 8 \times 10^{-5}$	$CL=90\%$
Γ_{24}	$\gamma\chi_{b1}(1P)$	$(9 \pm 5) \times 10^{-4}$	$S=1.9$
Γ_{25}	$\gamma\chi_{b0}(1P)$	$(2.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{26}	$\gamma\eta_b(2S)$	$< 6.2 \times 10^{-4}$	$CL=90\%$
Γ_{27}	$\gamma\eta_b(1S)$	$(5.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_{28}	$\gamma X \rightarrow \gamma + \geq 4 \text{ prongs}$	$[a] < 2.2 \times 10^{-4}$	$CL=95\%$
Γ_{29}	$\gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma \tau^+ \tau^-$	$[b] < 1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	$CL=90\%$

Lepton Family number (*LF*) violating modes

Γ_{30}	$e^\pm \tau^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$< 4.2 \times 10^{-6}$	$CL=90\%$
Γ_{31}	$\mu^\pm \tau^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-6}$	$CL=90\%$

[a] $1.5 \text{ GeV} < m_X < 5.0 \text{ GeV}$

[b] For $m_{\tau^+ \tau^-}$ in the ranges 4.03–9.52 and 9.61–10.10 GeV.

$\Upsilon(3S) \Gamma(i)\Gamma(e^+ e^-)/\Gamma(\text{total})$

$\Gamma(\text{hadrons}) \times \Gamma(e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_{16}\Gamma_{15}/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE (keV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.414±0.007 OUR AVERAGE			
0.413±0.004±0.006	ROSNER	06	CLEO $10.4 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$
0.45 ±0.03 ±0.03	⁴ GILES	84B	CLEO $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$

⁴ Radiative corrections reevaluated by BUCHMUELLER 88 following KURAEV 85.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-) \times \Gamma(e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_6\Gamma_{15}/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE (eV)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
18.46±0.27±0.77	6.4K	⁵ AUBERT	08BP BABR	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$

⁵ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = (2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$ and $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$.

$\Upsilon(3S)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

$\Gamma(e^+ e^-)$ Γ_{15}

<u>VALUE (keV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>
0.443±0.008 OUR EVALUATION	

$\Upsilon(3S)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\text{anything})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_1/Γ

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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0.106 ± 0.008 OUR AVERAGE

0.1023 ± 0.0105	4625	^{6,7,8} BUTLER	94B CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^- X$
0.111 ± 0.012	4891	^{7,8,9} BROCK	91 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- X,$ $\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$

⁶ Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\gamma\gamma) = (0.038 \pm 0.007)\%$, and $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0) = (1/2)B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)$.

⁷ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.06)\%$. With the assumption of $e\mu$ universality.

⁸ Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-) = (18.5 \pm 0.8)\%$.

⁹ Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.31 \pm 0.21)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\gamma\gamma) \times 2B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (0.188 \pm 0.035)\%$, and $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0) \times 2B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (0.436 \pm 0.056)\%$. With the assumption of $e\mu$ universality.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_2/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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2.82 ± 0.18 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.6. See the ideogram below.

3.00 ± 0.02 ± 0.14	543k	LEES	11C BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- X$
2.40 ± 0.10 ± 0.26	800	¹⁰ AUBERT	08BP BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^- e^+e^-$
3.12 ± 0.49	980	^{11,12} BUTLER	94B CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
2.13 ± 0.38	974	¹³ BROCK	91 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- X,$ $\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

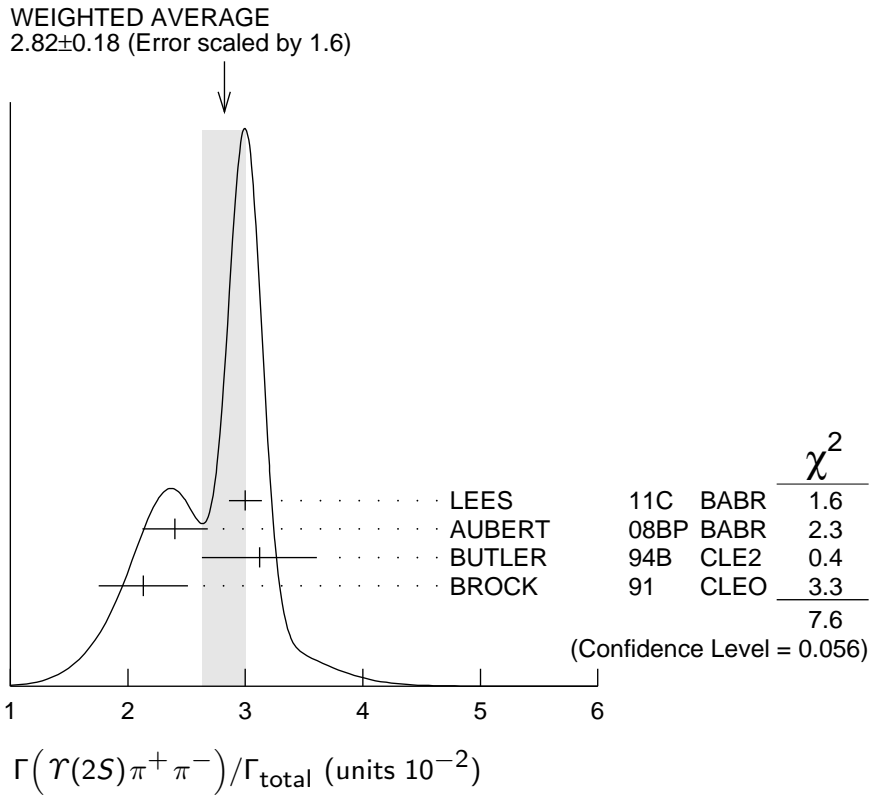
4.82 ± 0.65 ± 0.53	138	¹³ WU	93 CUSB	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
3.1 ± 2.0	5	MAGERAS	82 CUSB	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$

¹⁰ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$, and $\Gamma_{ee}(\Upsilon(3S)) = 0.443 \pm 0.008$ keV.

¹¹ From the exclusive mode.

¹² Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\gamma\gamma) = (0.038 \pm 0.007)\%$, and $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0) = (1/2)B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)$.

¹³ Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.31 \pm 0.21)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\gamma\gamma) \times 2B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (0.188 \pm 0.035)\%$, and $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0) \times 2B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (0.436 \pm 0.056)\%$. With the assumption of $e\mu$ universality.



$\Gamma(\tau(2S)\pi^0\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_3/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.85 ± 0.14				OUR AVERAGE
$1.82 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.12$	4391	¹⁴ BHARI	09 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$
2.16 ± 0.39		^{15,16} BUTLER	94B CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$
$1.7 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.2$	10	¹⁷ HEINTZ	92 CSB2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$

¹⁴ Authors assume $B(\tau(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) + B(\tau(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = 4.06\%$.

¹⁵ $B(\tau(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.31 \pm 0.21)\%$ and assuming $e\mu$ universality.

¹⁶ From the exclusive mode.

¹⁷ $B(\tau(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.44 \pm 0.10)\%$ and assuming $e\mu$ universality. Supersedes HEINTZ 91.

$\Gamma(\tau(2S)\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_4/Γ**

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.0502 ± 0.0069	¹⁸ BUTLER	94B CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-2\gamma$

¹⁸ From the exclusive mode.

$\Gamma(\tau(2S)\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_5/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.51	90	¹⁹ HE	08A CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-\gamma\gamma$

¹⁹ Authors assume $B(\tau(2S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) + B(\tau(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = 4.06\%$.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_6/Γ

Abbreviation MM in the COMMENT field below stands for missing mass.

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
4.37±0.08 OUR AVERAGE				
4.32±0.07±0.13	90k	²⁰ LEES	11L BABR	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
4.46±0.01±0.13	190k	²¹ BHARI	09 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ MM
4.17±0.06±0.19	6.4K	²² AUBERT	08BP BABR	10.58 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
4.52±0.35	11830	²³ BUTLER	94B CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$, $\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
4.46±0.34±0.50	451	²³ WU	93 CUSB	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
4.46±0.30	11221	²³ BROCK	91 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$, $\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$

● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●

4.9 ±1.0	22	GREEN	82 CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
3.9 ±1.3	26	MAGERAS	82 CUSB	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$

²⁰ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$ and $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$.²¹ A weighted average of the inclusive and exclusive results.²² Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (1.91 \pm 0.16)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.93 \pm 0.17)\%$, and $\Gamma_{ee}(\Upsilon(3S)) = 0.443 \pm 0.008$ keV.²³ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.06)\%$. With the assumption of $e\mu$ universality. $\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)$ Γ_2/Γ_6

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●

0.577±0.026±0.060	800	²⁴ AUBERT	08BP BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
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²⁴ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (1.91 \pm 0.16)\%$, and $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.93 \pm 0.17)\%$. Not independent of other values reported by AUBERT 08BP. $\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_7/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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2.20±0.13 OUR AVERAGE

2.24±0.09±0.11	6584	²⁵ BHARI	09 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$
1.99±0.34	56	²⁶ BUTLER	94B CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$
2.2 ±0.4 ±0.3	33	²⁷ HEINTZ	92 CSB2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$

²⁵ Authors assume $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) + B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = 4.96\%$.²⁶ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.06)\%$ and assuming $e\mu$ universality.²⁷ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.57 \pm 0.07)\%$ and assuming $e\mu$ universality. Supersedes HEINTZ 91. $\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0)/\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)$ Γ_7/Γ_6

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●

0.501±0.043	²⁸ BHARI	09 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(3S)$
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²⁸ Not independent of other values reported by BHARI 09.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_8/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-3})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
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<0.1	90	²⁹ LEES	11L BABR	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow (\pi^+\pi^-)(\gamma\gamma)\ell^+\ell^-$
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<0.8	90	^{29,30} AUBERT	08BP BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$
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<0.18	90	³¹ HE	08A CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-\eta$
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<2.2	90	BROCK	91 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-\eta$
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²⁹ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$.

³⁰ Using $\Gamma_{ee}(\Upsilon(3S)) = 0.443 \pm 0.008$ keV.

³¹ Authors assume $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) + B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = 4.96\%$.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\eta)/\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)$ Γ_8/Γ_6

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-2})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
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<0.23	90	³² LEES	11L BABR	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow (\pi^+\pi^-)(\gamma\gamma)\ell^+\ell^-$
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<1.9	90	³³ AUBERT	08BP BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-(\pi^0)\ell^+\ell^-$
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³² Not independent of other values reported by LEES 11L.

³³ Not independent of other values reported by AUBERT 08BP.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_9/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-3})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
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<0.07	90	³⁴ HE	08A CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-\gamma\gamma$
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³⁴ Authors assume $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) + B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = 4.96\%$.

$\Gamma(h_b(1P)\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{10}/Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
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<1.2 $\times 10^{-3}$	90	³⁵ GE	11 CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^0$ anything
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³⁵ Assuming $M(h_b(1P)) = 9900$ MeV and $\Gamma(h_b(1P)) = 0$ MeV, and allowing $B(h_b(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_b(1S))$ to vary from 0–100%.

$\Gamma(h_b(1P)\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\eta_b(1S)\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{11}/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-4})</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
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4.3 \pm 1.1 \pm 0.9	LEES	11K BABR	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \eta_b\gamma\pi^0$
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$\Gamma(h_b(1P)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{12}/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-4})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
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< 1.2	90	³⁶ LEES	11C BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<18		³⁶ BUTLER	94B CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$
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<15		³⁶ BROCK	91 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$
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³⁶ For $M(h_b(1P)) = 9900$ MeV.

$\Gamma(\tau^+\tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{13}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$2.29 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.22$	15k	³⁷ BESSON 07	CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$

³⁷ BESSON 07 reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] / [B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)] = 1.05 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.05$ which we multiply by our best value $B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.18 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

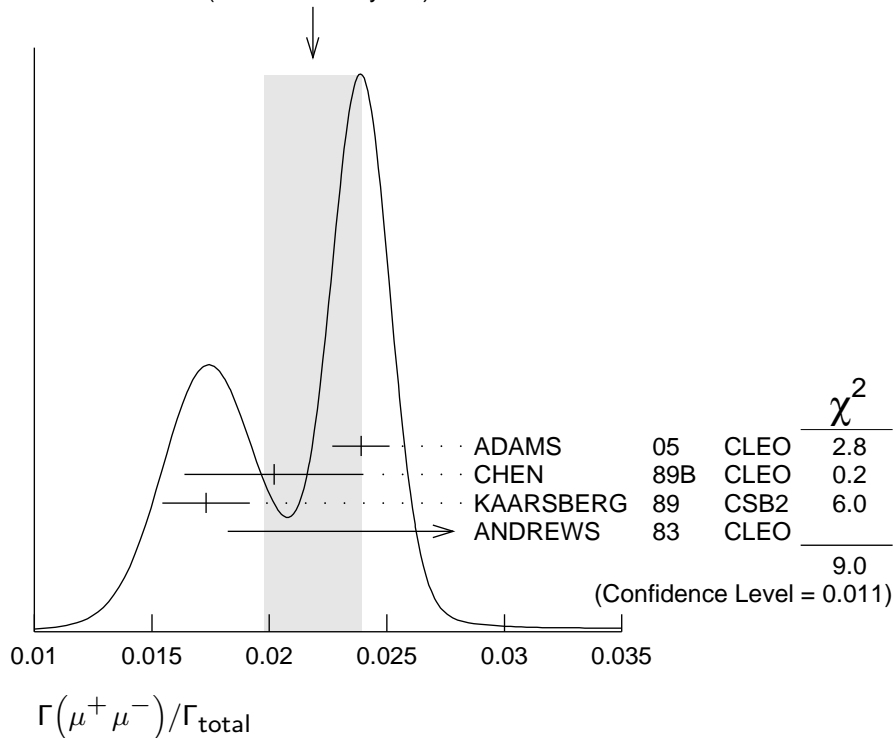
$\Gamma(\tau^+\tau^-)/\Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-)$ **Γ_{13}/Γ_{14}**

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$1.05 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.05$	15k	BESSON 07	CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(3S)$

$\Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{14}/Γ**

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.0218 ± 0.0021 OUR AVERAGE				Error includes scale factor of 2.1. See the ideogram below.
$0.0239 \pm 0.0007 \pm 0.0010$	81k	ADAMS	05	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$
$0.0202 \pm 0.0019 \pm 0.0033$		CHEN	89B	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$
$0.0173 \pm 0.0015 \pm 0.0011$		KAARSBERG	89	CSB2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$
$0.033 \pm 0.013 \pm 0.007$	1096	ANDREWS	83	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
 0.0218 ± 0.0021 (Error scaled by 2.1)



$\Gamma(ggg)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{17}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
35.7 ± 2.6	3M	³⁸ BESSON 06A	CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$

³⁸ Calculated using BESSON 06A value of $\Gamma(\gamma g g)/\Gamma(g g g) = (2.72 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.32 \pm 0.37)\%$ and the PDG 08 values of $B(\Upsilon(2S) + \text{anything}) = (10.6 \pm 0.8)\%$, $B(\pi^+ \pi^- \Upsilon(1S)) = (4.40 \pm 0.10)\%$, $B(\pi^0 \pi^0 \Upsilon(1S)) = (2.20 \pm 0.13)\%$, $B(\gamma \chi_{b2}(2P)) = (13.1 \pm 1.6)\%$, $B(\gamma \chi_{b1}(2P)) = (12.6 \pm 1.2)\%$, $B(\gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = (5.9 \pm 0.6)\%$, $B(\gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) = (0.30 \pm 0.11)\%$, $B(\mu^+ \mu^-) = (2.18 \pm 0.21)\%$, and $R_{\text{hadrons}} = 3.51$. The statistical error is negligible and the systematic error is partially correlated with $\Gamma(\gamma g g)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ BESSON 06A value.

$\Gamma(\gamma g g)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{18}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.97±0.18	60k	³⁹ BESSON 06A	CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma + \text{hadrons}$

³⁹ Calculated using BESSON 06A values of $\Gamma(\gamma g g)/\Gamma(g g g) = (2.72 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.32 \pm 0.37)\%$ and $\Gamma(g g g)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$. The statistical error is negligible and the systematic error is partially correlated with $\Gamma(g g g)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ BESSON 06A value.

$\Gamma(\gamma g g)/\Gamma(g g g)$ **Γ_{18}/Γ_{17}**

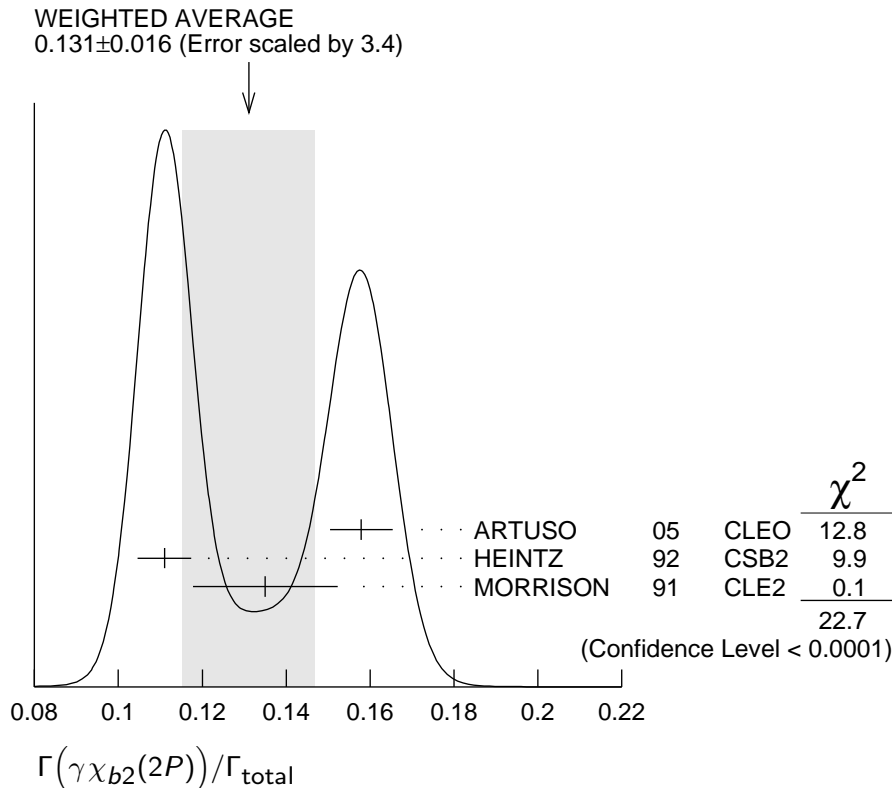
VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2.72±0.06±0.49	3M	BESSON 06A	CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow (\gamma +) \text{hadrons}$

$\Gamma(\gamma \chi_{b2}(2P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{19}/Γ**

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.131 ± 0.016 OUR AVERAGE				Error includes scale factor of 3.4. See the ideogram below.

0.1579 ± 0.0017 ± 0.0073	568k	ARTUSO	05	CLEO	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
0.111 ± 0.005 ± 0.004	10319	⁴⁰ HEINTZ	92	CSB2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
0.135 ± 0.003 ± 0.017	30741	MORRISON	91	CLE2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$

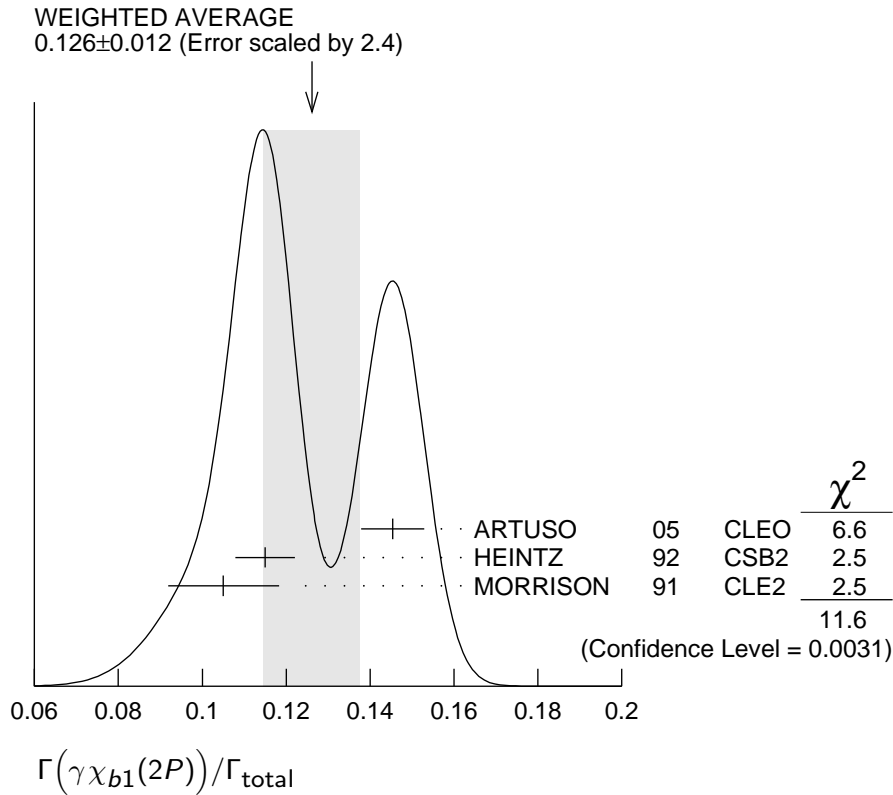
⁴⁰ Supersedes NARAIN 91.



$\Gamma(\gamma\chi_{b1}(2P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{20}/Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.126 ± 0.012 OUR AVERAGE				Error includes scale factor of 2.4. See the ideogram below.
0.1454 ± 0.0018 ± 0.0073	537k	ARTUSO	05	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
0.115 ± 0.005 ± 0.005	11147	⁴¹ HEINTZ	92	CSB2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
0.105 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.003 \\ -0.002 \end{smallmatrix}$ ± 0.013	25759	MORRISON	91	CLE2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$

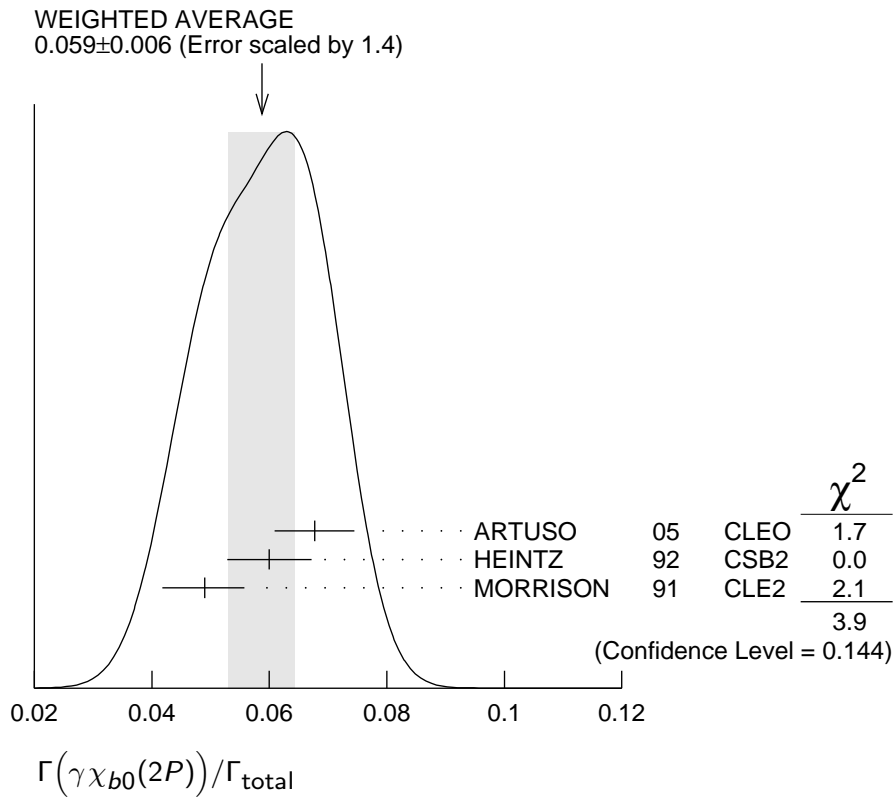
⁴¹Supersedes NARAIN 91.



$\Gamma(\gamma\chi_{b0}(2P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{21}/Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.059 ± 0.006 OUR AVERAGE				Error includes scale factor of 1.4. See the ideogram below.
0.0677 ± 0.0020 ± 0.0065	225k	ARTUSO	05	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
0.060 ± 0.004 ± 0.006	4959	⁴² HEINTZ	92	CSB2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
0.049 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.003 \\ -0.004 \end{smallmatrix}$ ± 0.006	9903	MORRISON	91	CLE2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$

⁴²Supersedes NARAIN 91.



$\Gamma(\gamma\chi_{b2}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{22}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
9.9 ± 1.3 OUR AVERAGE			Error includes scale factor of 2.0.		
$7.5 \pm 1.2 \pm 0.5$		126	^{43,44} KORNICER	11	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$
$10.5 \pm 0.3^{+0.7}_{-0.6}$		9.7k	LEES	11J	BABR $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow X\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<19 seen	90	⁴⁵ ASNER	08A	CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma + \text{hadrons}$
		⁴⁶ HEINTZ	92	CSB2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$

⁴³ Assuming $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$.

⁴⁴ KORNICER 11 reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b2}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\chi_{b2}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S))]$
 $= (1.435 \pm 0.162 \pm 0.169) \times 10^{-3}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\chi_{b2}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S)) = (19.1 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

⁴⁵ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b2}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] / [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b2}(1P))]$
 $< 27.1 \times 10^{-2}$ which we multiply by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b2}(1P)) = 7.15 \times 10^{-2}$.

⁴⁶ HEINTZ 92, while unable to distinguish between different J states, measures $\sum_J B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{bJ}) \times B(\chi_{bJ} \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S)) = (1.7 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ for $J = 0,1,2$ using inclusive $\Upsilon(1S)$ decays and $(1.2^{+0.4}_{-0.3} \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$ for $J = 1,2$ using $\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$.

$\Gamma(\gamma\chi_{b1}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{24}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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0.9±0.5 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.9.1.6±0.5±0.1 50 ^{47,48} KORNICER 11 CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$ 0.5±0.3^{+0.2}_{-0.1} LEES 11J BABR $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow X\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<1.7 90 ⁴⁹ ASNER 08A CLEO $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma + \text{hadrons}$
seen ⁵⁰ HEINTZ 92 CSB2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$ ⁴⁷ Assuming $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$.⁴⁸ KORNICER 11 reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b1}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S))] = (5.38 \pm 1.20 \pm 0.95) \times 10^{-4}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S)) = (33.9 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.⁴⁹ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b1}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] / [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b1}(1P))] < 2.5 \times 10^{-2}$ which we multiply by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b1}(1P)) = 6.9 \times 10^{-2}$.⁵⁰ HEINTZ 92, while unable to distinguish between different J states, measures $\sum_J B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{bJ}) \times B(\chi_{bJ} \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S)) = (1.7 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ for $J = 0,1,2$ using inclusive $\Upsilon(1S)$ decays and $(1.2^{+0.4}_{-0.3} \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$ for $J = 1,2$ using $\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$. $\Gamma(\gamma\chi_{b0}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{25}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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0.27±0.04 OUR AVERAGE0.27±0.04±0.02 2.3k LEES 11J BABR $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow X\gamma$ 0.30±0.04±0.10 8.7k ARTUSO 05 CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<0.8 90 ⁵¹ ASNER 08A CLEO $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma + \text{hadrons}$ ⁵¹ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b0}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] / [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b0}(1P))] < 21.9 \times 10^{-2}$ which we multiply by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b0}(1P)) = 3.8 \times 10^{-2}$. $\Gamma(\gamma\eta_b(2S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{26}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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< 6.2 90 ARTUSO 05 CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<19 90 LEES 11J BABR $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow X\gamma$ $\Gamma(\gamma\eta_b(1S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{27}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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5.1±0.7 OUR AVERAGE7.1±1.8±1.3 2.3 ± 0.5k ⁵² BONVICINI 10 CLEO $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma X$ 4.8±0.5±0.6 19 ± 3k ⁵² AUBERT 09AQ BABR $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma X$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<8.5 90 LEES 11J BABR $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow X\gamma$ 4.8±0.5±1.2 19 ± 3k ^{52,53} AUBERT 08V BABR $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma X$ <4.3 90 ⁵⁴ ARTUSO 05 CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$

⁵² Assuming $\Gamma_{\eta_b(1S)} = 10$ MeV.

⁵³ Systematic error re-evaluated by AUBERT 09AQ.

⁵⁴ Superseded by BONVICINI 10.

$\Gamma(\gamma X \rightarrow \gamma + \geq 4 \text{ prongs})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{28}/Γ**
($1.5 \text{ GeV} < m_X < 5.0 \text{ GeV}$)

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<2.2	95	ROSNER	07A CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$

$\Gamma(\gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma \tau^+ \tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{29}/Γ**

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<1.6 $\times 10^{-4}$	90	⁵⁵ AUBERT	09P BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma \tau^+ \tau^-$

⁵⁵ For a narrow scalar or pseudoscalar a_1^0 with $M(\tau^+ \tau^-)$ in the ranges 4.03–9.52 and 9.61–10.10 GeV. Measured 90% CL limits as a function of $M(\tau^+ \tau^-)$ range from $1.5\text{--}16 \times 10^{-5}$.

$\Gamma(\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma \text{hadrons})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{23}/Γ**
($0.3 \text{ GeV} < m_{A^0} < 7 \text{ GeV}$)

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<8 $\times 10^{-5}$	90	⁵⁶ LEES	11H BABR	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \text{hadrons}$

⁵⁶ For a narrow scalar or pseudoscalar A^0 , excluding known resonances, with mass in the range 0.3–7 GeV. Measured 90% CL limits as a function of m_{A^0} range from 1×10^{-6} to 8×10^{-5} .

LEPTON FAMILY NUMBER (LF) VIOLATING MODES

$\Gamma(e^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{30}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<4.2	90	LEES	10B BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^\pm \tau^\mp$

$\Gamma(\mu^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{31}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 3.1	90	LEES	10B BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<20.3	95	LOVE	08A CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp$
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