

$\Delta(1930) 5/2^-$

$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{5}{2}^-)$ Status: ***

Most of the results published before 1975 were last included in our 1982 edition, Physics Letters **111B** 1 (1982). Some further obsolete results published before 1984 were last included in our 2006 edition, Journal of Physics, G **33** 1 (2006).

$\Delta(1930)$ BREIT-WIGNER MASS

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1900 to 2000 (\approx 1950) OUR ESTIMATE			
2233 \pm 53	ARNDT	06	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
1940 \pm 30	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1901 \pm 15	HOEHLER	79	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
1930 \pm 12	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
2046 \pm 45	ARNDT	04	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
1932 \pm 100	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel
1955 \pm 15	ARNDT	96	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
2056	ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
1963	LI	93	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
1956 \pm 22	MANLEY	92	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N \& N\pi\pi$
1910.0 ⁺ ₋ 15.0 17.2	CHEW	80	BPWA $\pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p$

$\Delta(1930)$ BREIT-WIGNER WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
220 to 500 (\approx 360) OUR ESTIMATE			
773 \pm 187	ARNDT	06	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
320 \pm 60	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
195 \pm 60	HOEHLER	79	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
235 \pm 39	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
402 \pm 198	ARNDT	04	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
316 \pm 237	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel
350 \pm 20	ARNDT	96	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
590	ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
260	LI	93	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
530 \pm 140	MANLEY	92	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N \& N\pi\pi$
74.8 ⁺ ₋ 17.0 16.0	CHEW	80	BPWA $\pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p$

$\Delta(1930)$ POLE POSITION

REAL PART

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1840 to 1960 (≈ 1900) OUR ESTIMATE			
2001	ARNDT	06	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
1850	¹ HOEHLER	93	SPED $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1890 \pm 50	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
1882	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
1966	ARNDT	04	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
1883	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel
1913	ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
2018	ARNDT	91	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90

–2×IMAGINARY PART

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
175 to 360 (≈ 270) OUR ESTIMATE			
387	ARNDT	06	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
180	¹ HOEHLER	93	SPED $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
260 \pm 60	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
187	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
364	ARNDT	04	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
250	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel
246	ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
398	ARNDT	91	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90

$\Delta(1930)$ ELASTIC POLE RESIDUE

MODULUS $|r|$

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
7	ARNDT	06	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
20	HOEHLER	93	SPED $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
18 \pm 6	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
16	ARNDT	04	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
8	ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
15	ARNDT	91	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90

PHASE θ

<u>VALUE ($^\circ$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
–12	ARNDT	06	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
–20 \pm 40	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
–21	ARNDT	04	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
–47	ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
–24	ARNDT	91	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90

$\Delta(1930)$ DECAY MODES

The following branching fractions are our estimates, not fits or averages.

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)
Γ_1 $N\pi$	5–15 %
Γ_2 ΣK	
Γ_3 $N\pi\pi$	
Γ_4 $N\gamma$	0.0–0.02 %
Γ_5 $N\gamma$, helicity=1/2	0.0–0.01 %
Γ_6 $N\gamma$, helicity=3/2	0.0–0.01 %

$\Delta(1930)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(N\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	Γ_1/Γ
VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT
5 to 15 OUR ESTIMATE	
8.1±1.2	ARNDT 06 DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
14 ±4	CUTKOSKY 80 IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
4 ±3	HOEHLER 79 IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •	
7.9±0.4	SHRESTHA 12A DPWA Multichannel
4.0±1.4	ARNDT 04 DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
9 ±8	VRANA 00 DPWA Multichannel
11	ARNDT 95 DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
18 ±2	MANLEY 92 IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N \ \& \ N\pi\pi$
11	CHEW 80 BPWA $\pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p$

$(\Gamma_i\Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $N\pi \rightarrow \Delta(1930) \rightarrow \Sigma K$	$(\Gamma_1\Gamma_2)^{1/2}/\Gamma$
VALUE	DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT
< 0.015	CANDLIN 84 DPWA $\pi^+ p \rightarrow \Sigma^+ K^+$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •	
–0.031	LIVANOS 80 DPWA $\pi p \rightarrow \Sigma K$

$(\Gamma_i\Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $N\pi \rightarrow \Delta(1930) \rightarrow N\pi\pi$	$(\Gamma_1\Gamma_3)^{1/2}/\Gamma$
VALUE	DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT
not seen	LONGACRE 75 IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$

$\Delta(1930)$ PHOTON DECAY AMPLITUDES

Papers on γN amplitudes predating 1981 may be found in our 2006 edition, Journal of Physics, G **33** 1 (2006).

$\Delta(1930) \rightarrow N\gamma$, helicity-1/2 amplitude $A_{1/2}$

VALUE ($\text{GeV}^{-1/2}$)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
–0.009±0.028 OUR ESTIMATE			
–0.007±0.010	ARNDT	96	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.009±0.009	AWAJI	81	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			

0.011 ± 0.003	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
-0.019 ± 0.001	LI	93	IPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

$\Delta(1930) \rightarrow N\gamma$, helicity-3/2 amplitude $A_{3/2}$

VALUE ($\text{GeV}^{-1/2}$)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
-0.018 ± 0.028 OUR ESTIMATE			
0.005 ± 0.010	ARNDT	96	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.025 ± 0.011	AWAJI	81	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
0.002 ± 0.002	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
0.009 ± 0.001	LI	93	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

$\Delta(1930)$ FOOTNOTES

¹ See HOEHLER 93 for a detailed discussion of the evidence for and the pole parameters of N and Δ resonances as determined from Argand diagrams of πN elastic partial-wave amplitudes and from plots of the speeds with which the amplitudes traverse the diagrams.

$\Delta(1930)$ REFERENCES

For early references, see Physics Letters **111B** 1 (1982).

SHRESTHA	12A	PR C86 055203	M. Shrestha, D.M. Manley	(KSU)
ARNDT	06	PR C74 045205	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i>	(GWU)
PDG	06	JPG 33 1	W.-M. Yao <i>et al.</i>	(PDG Collab.)
ARNDT	04	PR C69 035213	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i>	(GWU, TRIU)
VRANA	00	PRPL 328 181	T.P. Vrana, S.A. Dytman,, T.-S.H. Lee	(PITT+)
ARNDT	96	PR C53 430	R.A. Arndt, I.I. Strakovsky, R.L. Workman	(VPI)
ARNDT	95	PR C52 2120	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i>	(VPI, BRCO)
HOEHLER	93	πN Newsletter 9 1	G. Hohler	(KARL)
LI	93	PR C47 2759	Z.J. Li <i>et al.</i>	(VPI)
MANLEY	92	PR D45 4002	D.M. Manley, E.M. Saleski	(KSA) IJP
Also		PR D30 904	D.M. Manley <i>et al.</i>	(VPI)
ARNDT	91	PR D43 2131	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i>	(VPI, TELE) IJP
CANDLIN	84	NP B238 477	D.J. Candlin <i>et al.</i>	(EDIN, RAL, LOWC)
PDG	82	PL 111B 1	M. Roos <i>et al.</i>	(HELSE, CIT, CERN)
AWAJI	81	Bonn Conf. 352	N. Awaji, R. Kajikawa	(NAGO)
Also		NP B197 365	K. Fujii <i>et al.</i>	(NAGO)
CHEW	80	Toronto Conf. 123	D.M. Chew	(LBL) IJP
CUTKOSKY	80	Toronto Conf. 19	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, LBL) IJP
Also		PR D20 2839	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, LBL) IJP
LIVANOS	80	Toronto Conf. 35	P. Livanos <i>et al.</i>	(SACL) IJP
HOEHLER	79	PDAT 12-1	G. Hohler <i>et al.</i>	(KARLT) IJP
Also		Toronto Conf. 3	R. Koch	(KARLT) IJP
LONGACRE	75	PL 55B 415	R.S. Longacre <i>et al.</i>	(LBL, SLAC) IJP