

$\phi(1020)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

$\phi(1020)$ MASS

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1019.461 ± 0.019 OUR AVERAGE		Error includes scale factor of 1.1.		
1019.51 ± 0.02 ± 0.05		¹ LEES	13Q	BABR $e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-\gamma$
1019.30 ± 0.02 ± 0.10	105k	AKHMETSHIN 06	CMD2	0.98-1.06 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
1019.52 ± 0.05 ± 0.05	17.4k	AKHMETSHIN 05	CMD2	0.60-1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
1019.483 ± 0.011 ± 0.025	272k	² AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
1019.42 ± 0.05	1900k	³ ACHASOV 01E	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_S^+ K_L^-, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
1019.40 ± 0.04 ± 0.05	23k	AKHMETSHIN 01B	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
1019.36 ± 0.12		⁴ ACHASOV 00B	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
1019.38 ± 0.07 ± 0.08	2200	⁵ AKHMETSHIN 99F	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\geq 2\gamma$
1019.51 ± 0.07 ± 0.10	11169	AKHMETSHIN 98	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
1019.5 ± 0.4		BARBERIS 98	OMEG	450 $pp \rightarrow pp2K^+2K^-$
1019.42 ± 0.06	55600	AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
1019.7 ± 0.3	2012	DAVENPORT 86	MPSF	400 $pA \rightarrow 4KX$
1019.7 ± 0.1 ± 0.1	5079	ALBRECHT 85D	ARG	10 $e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-X$
1019.3 ± 0.1	1500	ARENTON 82	AEMS	11.8 polar. $pp \rightarrow KK$
1019.67 ± 0.17	25080	⁶ PELLINEN 82	RVUE	
1019.52 ± 0.13	3681	BUKIN 78C	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
1019.441 ± 0.008 ± 0.080	542k	⁷ AKHMETSHIN 08	CMD2	1.02 $e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-$
1019.63 ± 0.07	12540	⁸ AUBERT,B 05J	BABR	$D^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 K^+ K^-$
1019.8 ± 0.7		ARMSTRONG 86	OMEG	85 $\pi^+ / pp \rightarrow \pi^+ / p4Kp$
1020.1 ± 0.11	5526	⁸ ATKINSON 86	OMEG	20-70 γp
1019.7 ± 1.0		BEBEK 86	CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(4S)$
1019.411 ± 0.008	642k	⁹ DIJKSTRA 86	SPEC	100-200 $\pi^\pm, \bar{p}, p, K^\pm$, on Be
1020.9 ± 0.2		⁸ FRAME 86	OMEG	13 $K^+ p \rightarrow \phi K^+ p$
1021.0 ± 0.2		⁸ ARMSTRONG 83B	OMEG	18.5 $K^- p \rightarrow K^- K^+ \Lambda$
1020.0 ± 0.5		⁸ ARMSTRONG 83B	OMEG	18.5 $K^- p \rightarrow K^- K^+ \Lambda$
1019.7 ± 0.3		⁸ BARATE 83	GOLI	190 $\pi^- Be \rightarrow 2\mu X$
1019.8 ± 0.2 ± 0.5	766	IVANOV 81	OLYA	1-1.4 $e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-$
1019.4 ± 0.5	337	COOPER 78B	HBC	0.7-0.8 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow K_S^0 K_L^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$

1020	± 1	383	⁸ BALDI	77	CNTR	10 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^- \phi p$
1018.9	± 0.6	800	COHEN	77	ASPK	6 $\pi^\pm N \rightarrow K^+ K^- N$
1019.7	± 0.5	454	KALBFLEISCH	76	HBC	2.18 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K \bar{K}$
1019.4	± 0.8	984	BESCH	74	CNTR	2 $\gamma p \rightarrow p K^+ K^-$
1020.3	± 0.4	100	BALLAM	73	HBC	2.8–9.3 γp
1019.4	± 0.7		BINNIE	73B	CNTR	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \phi n$
1019.6	± 0.5	120	¹⁰ AGUILAR-...	72B	HBC	3.9,4.6 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K^+ K^-$
1019.9	± 0.5	100	¹⁰ AGUILAR-...	72B	HBC	3.9,4.6 $K^- p \rightarrow K^- p K^+ K^-$
1020.4	± 0.5	131	COLLEY	72	HBC	10 $K^+ p \rightarrow K^+ p \phi$
1019.9	± 0.3	410	STOTTLE...	71	HBC	2.9 $K^- p \rightarrow \Sigma / \Lambda K \bar{K}$

¹ Using a phenomenological model based on KUHN 90 with a sum of Breit-Wigner resonances for $\rho(770)$, $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$ and their higher mass excitations.

² Update of AKHMETSHIN 99D

³ From the combined fit assuming that the total $\phi(1020)$ production cross section is saturated by those of $K^+ K^-$, $K_S K_L$, $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$, and $\eta \gamma$ decays modes and using ACHASOV 00B for the $\eta \gamma$ decay mode.

⁴ Using a total width of 4.43 ± 0.05 MeV. Systematic uncertainty included.

⁵ Using a total width of 4.43 ± 0.05 MeV.

⁶ PELLINEN 82 review includes AKERLOF 77, DAUM 81, BALDI 77, AYRES 74, DE-GROOT 74.

⁷ Strongly correlated with AKHMETSHIN 04.

⁸ Systematic errors not evaluated.

⁹ Weighted and scaled average of 12 measurements of DIJKSTRA 86.

¹⁰ Mass errors enlarged by us to Γ/\sqrt{N} ; see the note with the $K^*(892)$ mass.

$\phi(1020)$ WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
4.266 ± 0.031 OUR AVERAGE		Error includes scale factor of 1.2.		
4.29 ± 0.04 ± 0.07		¹ LEES	13Q BABR	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \gamma$
4.30 ± 0.06 ± 0.17	105k	AKHMETSHIN 06	CMD2	0.98–1.06 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
4.280 ± 0.033 ± 0.025	272k	² AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
4.21 ± 0.04	1900k	³ ACHASOV	01E SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow K^+ K^-$, $K_S K_L$, $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
4.44 ± 0.09	55600	AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
4.5 ± 0.7	1500	ARENTON	82 AEMS	11.8 polar. $pp \rightarrow K K$
4.2 ± 0.6	766	⁴ IVANOV	81 OLYA	1–1.4 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow K^+ K^-$
4.3 ± 0.6		⁴ CORDIER	80 DM1	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
4.36 ± 0.29	3681	⁴ BUKIN	78C OLYA	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
4.4 ± 0.6	984	⁴ BESCH	74 CNTR	2 $\gamma p \rightarrow p K^+ K^-$
4.67 ± 0.72	681	⁴ BALAKIN	71 OSPK	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
4.09 ± 0.29		BIZOT	70 OSPK	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

4.24 ±0.02 ±0.03	542k	⁵ AKHMETSHIN 08	CMD2	1.02	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-$
4.28 ±0.13	12540	⁶ AUBERT,B 05J	BABR	$D^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 K^+ K^-$	
4.45 ±0.06	271k	DIJKSTRA 86	SPEC	100	$\pi^- \text{Be}$
3.6 ±0.8	337	⁴ COOPER 78B	HBC	0.7–0.8	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K_S^0 K_L^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$
4.5 ±0.50	1300	^{4,6} AKERLOF 77	SPEC	400	$pA \rightarrow K^+ K^- X$
4.5 ±0.8	500	^{4,6} AYRES 74	ASPK	3–6	$\pi^- p \rightarrow K^+ K^- n, K^- p \rightarrow K^+ K^- \Lambda / \Sigma^0$
3.81 ±0.37		COSME 74B	OSPK		$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
3.8 ±0.7	454	⁴ BORENSTEIN 72	HBC	2.18	$K^- p \rightarrow K \bar{K} n$

¹ Using a phenomenological model based on KUHN 90 with a sum of Breit-Wigner resonances for $\rho(770)$, $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$ and their higher mass excitations.

² Update of AKHMETSHIN 99D

³ From the combined fit assuming that the total $\phi(1020)$ production cross section is saturated by those of K^+K^- , $K_S K_L$, $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$, and $\eta\gamma$ decays modes and using ACHASOV 00B for the $\eta\gamma$ decay mode.

⁴ Width errors enlarged by us to $4\Gamma/\sqrt{N}$; see the note with the $K^*(892)$ mass.

⁵ Strongly correlated with AKHMETSHIN 04.

⁶ Systematic errors not evaluated.

$\phi(1020)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Scale factor/ Confidence level
Γ_1 K^+K^-	(48.9 ±0.5) %	S=1.1
Γ_2 $K_L^0 K_S^0$	(34.2 ±0.4) %	S=1.1
Γ_3 $\rho\pi + \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	(15.32 ±0.32) %	S=1.1
Γ_4 $\rho\pi$		
Γ_5 $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$		
Γ_6 $\eta\gamma$	(1.309±0.024) %	S=1.2
Γ_7 $\pi^0\gamma$	(1.27 ±0.06) × 10 ⁻³	
Γ_8 $\ell^+\ell^-$	—	
Γ_9 e^+e^-	(2.954±0.030) × 10 ⁻⁴	S=1.1
Γ_{10} $\mu^+\mu^-$	(2.87 ±0.19) × 10 ⁻⁴	
Γ_{11} ηe^+e^-	(1.15 ±0.10) × 10 ⁻⁴	
Γ_{12} $\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$	(7.4 ±1.3) × 10 ⁻⁵	
Γ_{13} $\omega\pi^0$	(4.7 ±0.5) × 10 ⁻⁵	
Γ_{14} $\omega\gamma$	< 5 %	CL=84%
Γ_{15} $\rho\gamma$	< 1.2 × 10 ⁻⁵	CL=90%
Γ_{16} $\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$	(4.1 ±1.3) × 10 ⁻⁵	
Γ_{17} $f_0(980)\gamma$	(3.22 ±0.19) × 10 ⁻⁴	S=1.1
Γ_{18} $\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$	(1.13 ±0.06) × 10 ⁻⁴	
Γ_{19} $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$	(4.0 ^{+2.8} _{-2.2}) × 10 ⁻⁶	

Γ_{20}	$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$	< 4.6	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%
Γ_{21}	$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	(1.12 ± 0.28)	$\times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{22}	$\pi^0 \eta \gamma$	(7.27 ± 0.30)	$\times 10^{-5}$	S=1.5
Γ_{23}	$a_0(980) \gamma$	(7.6 ± 0.6)	$\times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{24}	$K^0 \bar{K}^0 \gamma$	< 1.9	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%
Γ_{25}	$\eta'(958) \gamma$	(6.25 ± 0.21)	$\times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{26}	$\eta \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$	< 2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%
Γ_{27}	$\mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$	(1.4 ± 0.5)	$\times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{28}	$\rho \gamma \gamma$	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{29}	$\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%
Γ_{30}	$\eta \mu^+ \mu^-$	< 9.4	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%
Γ_{31}	$\eta U \rightarrow \eta e^+ e^-$	< 1	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%

Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes

Γ_{32}	$e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	< 2	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%
---------------	-----------------	------	-------	------------------	--------

CONSTRAINED FIT INFORMATION

An overall fit to 30 branching ratios uses 79 measurements and one constraint to determine 14 parameters. The overall fit has a $\chi^2 = 57.4$ for 66 degrees of freedom.

The following *off-diagonal* array elements are the correlation coefficients $\langle \delta x_i \delta x_j \rangle / (\delta x_i \delta x_j)$, in percent, from the fit to the branching fractions, $x_i \equiv \Gamma_i / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$. The fit constrains the x_i whose labels appear in this array to sum to one.

x_2	-72									
x_3	-53	-21								
x_6	-13	7	2							
x_7	-5	3	1	5						
x_9	30	-25	-10	-32	-15					
x_{10}	-4	3	1	3	2	-11				
x_{12}	-2	1	0	2	1	-5	1			
x_{13}	-2	2	1	2	1	-7	1	0		
x_{17}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
x_{18}	-6	4	2	17	3	-17	2	1	1	0
x_{19}	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0
x_{23}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
x_{25}	-4	2	1	32	2	-10	1	1	1	0
	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_6	x_7	x_9	x_{10}	x_{12}	x_{13}	x_{17}

x_{19}	0		
x_{23}	0	0	
x_{25}	5	0	0
	x_{18}	x_{19}	x_{23}

$\phi(1020)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)$ Γ_6

VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
$58.9 \pm 0.5 \pm 2.4$	ACHASOV	00	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$ Γ_7

VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
$5.40 \pm 0.16^{+0.43}_{-0.40}$	ACHASOV	00	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$

$\Gamma(\ell^+\ell^-)$ Γ_8

VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
$1.320 \pm 0.017 \pm 0.015$	¹ AMBROSINO	05	KLOE $1.02 e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)$ Γ_9

VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.27 ± 0.04 OUR EVALUATION			
1.251 ± 0.021 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.1.			
$1.235 \pm 0.006 \pm 0.022$	² AKHMETSHIN	11	CMD2 $1.02 e^+e^- \rightarrow \phi$
$1.32 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.03$	³ AMBROSINO	05	KLOE $1.02 e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-$
1.28 ± 0.05	AKHMETSHIN	95	CMD2 $1.02 e^+e^- \rightarrow \phi$

$(\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-))^{1/2}$ $(\Gamma_9\Gamma_{10})^{1/2}$

VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.320 ± 0.018 ± 0.017	AMBROSINO	05	KLOE $1.02 e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$

¹ Weighted average of Γ_{ee} and $\sqrt{\Gamma_{ee}\Gamma_{\mu\mu}}$ from AMBROSINO 05 assuming lepton universality.

² Combined analysis of the CMD-2 data on $\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-, K_S^0K_L^0, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0, \eta\gamma$ assuming that the sum of their branching fractions is 0.99741 ± 0.00007 .

³ From forward-backward asymmetry and using $\Gamma_{\text{total}} = 4.26 \pm 0.05$ MeV from the 2004 edition of this Review.

$\phi(1020) \Gamma(i)\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma(\text{total})$

$\Gamma(K^+K^-) \times \Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_1\Gamma_9/\Gamma$

VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.6340±0.0070±0.0039	¹ LEES	13Q BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-\gamma$

¹ Using a phenomenological model based on KUHN 90 with a sum of Breit-Wigner resonances for $\rho(770)$, $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$ and their higher mass excitations. The first error combines statistical and systematic uncertainties. The second one is due to the parametrization of the charged kaon form factor and mass calibration.

$\phi(1020) \Gamma(i)\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma^2(\text{total})$

$\Gamma(K^+K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_1/\Gamma \times \Gamma_9/\Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
14.46±0.23 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.1.
14.24±0.30 OUR AVERAGE				
14.27±0.05±0.31	542k	AKHMETSHIN 08	CMD2	1.02 $e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-$
13.93±0.14±0.99	1000k	¹ ACHASOV	01E SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-$, $K_S K_L, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

$\Gamma(K_L^0 K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_2/\Gamma \times \Gamma_9/\Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
10.10±0.13 OUR FIT				
10.06±0.16 OUR AVERAGE				
10.01±0.04±0.17	272k	² AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
10.27±0.07±0.34	500k	¹ ACHASOV	01E SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-$, $K_S K_L, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

$[\Gamma(\rho\pi) + \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)]/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_3/\Gamma \times \Gamma_9/\Gamma$

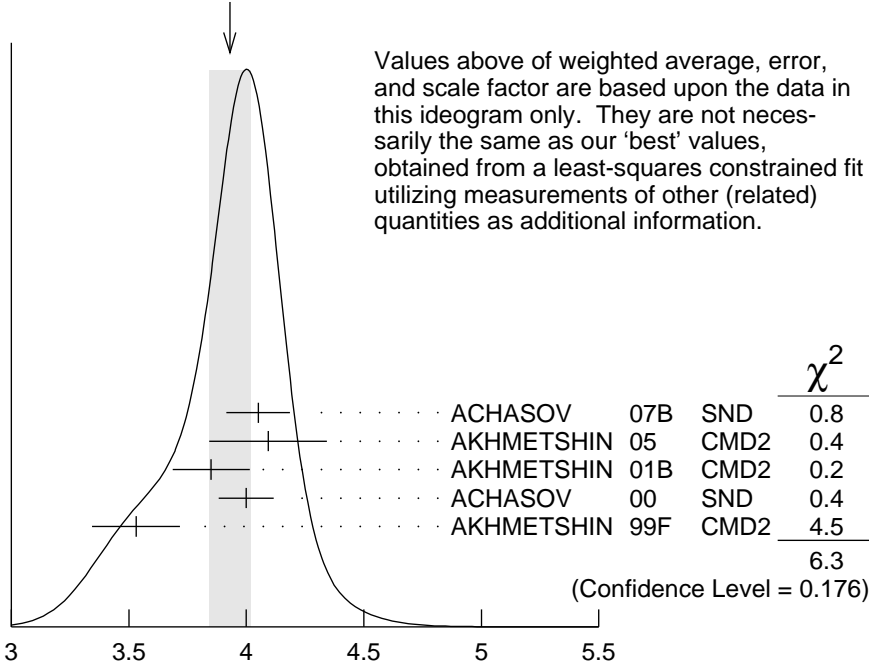
VALUE (units 10^{-5})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
4.53 ±0.10 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.1.
4.46 ±0.12 OUR AVERAGE				
4.51 ±0.16 ±0.11	105k	AKHMETSHIN 06	CMD2	0.98–1.06 $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
4.30 ±0.08 ±0.21		AUBERT,B	04N BABR	10.6 $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\gamma$
4.665±0.042±0.261	400k	¹ ACHASOV	01E SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-$, $K_S K_L, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
4.35 ±0.27 ±0.08	11169	³ AKHMETSHIN 98	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
4.38 ±0.12		BENAYOUN	10 RVUE	0.4–1.05 e^+e^-

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_6/\Gamma \times \Gamma_9/\Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
3.87 ± 0.07 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.2.
3.93 ± 0.09 OUR AVERAGE				Error includes scale factor of 1.3. See the ideogram below.
4.050 ± 0.067 ± 0.118	33k	⁴ ACHASOV 07B	SND	0.6–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
4.093 ^{+0.040} _{-0.043} ± 0.247	17.4k	⁵ AKHMETSHIN 05	CMD2	0.60–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
3.850 ± 0.041 ± 0.159	23k	^{6,7} AKHMETSHIN 01B	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
4.00 ± 0.04 ± 0.11		⁸ ACHASOV 00	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
3.53 ± 0.08 ± 0.17	2200	^{9,10} AKHMETSHIN 99F	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
4.19 ± 0.06		¹¹ BENAYOUN 10	RVUE	0.4–1.05 e^+e^-

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
3.93±0.09 (Error scaled by 1.3)



$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_6/\Gamma \times \Gamma_9/\Gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_7/\Gamma \times \Gamma_9/\Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-7})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
3.74 ± 0.18 OUR FIT				
3.71 ± 0.21 OUR AVERAGE				
3.75 ± 0.11 ± 0.29	18680	AKHMETSHIN 05	CMD2	0.60–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
3.67 ± 0.10 ^{+0.27} _{-0.25}		¹² ACHASOV 00	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
4.29 ± 0.11		¹¹ BENAYOUN 10	RVUE	0.4–1.05 e^+e^-

$\Gamma(\mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_{10}/\Gamma \times \Gamma_9/\Gamma$

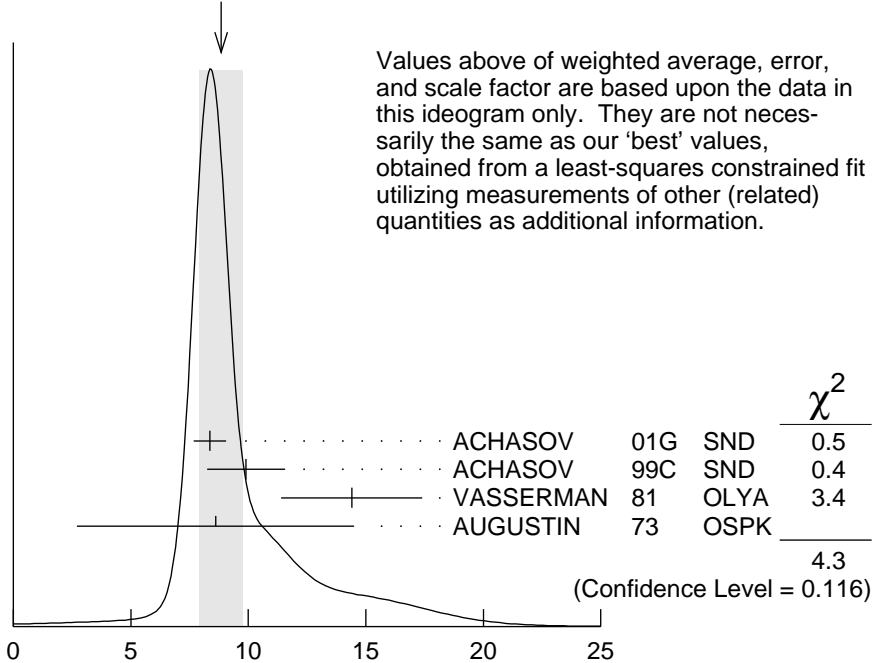
VALUE (units 10^{-8}) DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

8.5 $^{+0.5}_{-0.6}$ OUR FIT

8.8 ± 0.9 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.5. See the ideogram below.

8.36 $\pm 0.59 \pm 0.37$	ACHASOV	01G	SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$
9.9 $\pm 1.4 \pm 0.9$	⁹ ACHASOV	99C	SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$
14.4 ± 3.0	³ VASSERMAN	81	OLYA	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$
8.6 ± 5.9	³ AUGUSTIN	73	OSPK	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
8.8 ± 0.9 (Error scaled by 1.5)



Values above of weighted average, error, and scale factor are based upon the data in this ideogram only. They are not necessarily the same as our 'best' values, obtained from a least-squares constrained fit utilizing measurements of other (related) quantities as additional information.

$\Gamma(\mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_{10}/\Gamma \times \Gamma_9/\Gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_{12}/\Gamma \times \Gamma_9/\Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-8}) DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

2.2 ± 0.4 OUR FIT

2.2 ± 0.4 OUR AVERAGE

2.1 $\pm 0.3 \pm 0.3$	⁹ ACHASOV	00C	SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$
1.95 $^{+1.15}_{-0.87}$	³ GOLUBEV	86	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$
6.01 $^{+3.19}_{-2.51}$	³ VASSERMAN	81	OLYA	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

3.31 ± 0.99	¹³ BENAYOUN	13	RVUE	0.4–1.05 $e^+ e^-$
-----------------	------------------------	----	------	--------------------

$\Gamma(\omega \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_{13}/\Gamma \times \Gamma_9/\Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-8}) DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

1.40 ± 0.15 OUR FIT

1.37 $\pm 0.17 \pm 0.01$	^{14,15} AMBROSINO	08G	KLOE	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0, 2\pi^0 \gamma$
--	----------------------------	-----	------	---

$$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_{18}/\Gamma \times \Gamma_9/\Gamma$$

VALUE (units 10^{-8})	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
3.34±0.17 OUR FIT			
3.33^{+0.04+0.19}_{-0.09-0.20}	¹⁶ AMBROSINO 07	KLOE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$

$$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_{19}/\Gamma \times \Gamma_9/\Gamma$$

VALUE (units 10^{-9})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.2^{+0.8}_{-0.7} OUR FIT				
1.17±0.52±0.64	3285	⁹ AKHMETSHIN 00E	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$

¹ From the combined fit assuming that the total $\phi(1020)$ production cross section is saturated by those of K^+K^- , $K_S K_L$, $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$, and $\eta\gamma$ decays modes and using ACHASOV 00B for the $\eta\gamma$ decay mode.

² Update of AKHMETSHIN 99D

³ Recalculated by us from the cross section in the peak.

⁴ From a combined fit of $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma)$ with $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ and $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$, and fixing $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) / B(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) = 1.44 \pm 0.04$. Recalculated by us from the cross section at the peak. Supersedes ACHASOV 00D and ACHASOV 06A.

⁵ From the $\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma$ decay and using $B(\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = 39.43 \pm 0.26\%$.

⁶ From the $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ decay and using $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.24 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-2}$.

⁷ The combined fit from 600 to 1380 MeV taking into account $\rho(770)$, $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$, and $\rho(1450)$ (mass and width fixed at 1450 MeV and 310 MeV respectively).

⁸ From the $\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma$ decay and using $B(\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma) = (39.21 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-2}$.

⁹ Recalculated by the authors from the cross section in the peak.

¹⁰ From the $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ decay and using $B(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) = (23.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-2}$.

¹¹ A simultaneous fit of $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$, $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$, $\pi^0\gamma$, $\eta\gamma$ data.

¹² From the $\pi^0 \rightarrow 2\gamma$ decay and using $B(\pi^0 \rightarrow 2\gamma) = (98.798 \pm 0.032) \times 10^{-2}$.

¹³ A simultaneous fit to $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$, $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$, $\pi^0\gamma$, $\eta\gamma$, $K\bar{K}$, and $\tau^- \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$ data.

¹⁴ Recalculated by the authors from the cross section at the peak.

¹⁵ AMBROSINO 08G reports $[\Gamma(\phi(1020) \rightarrow \omega\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\phi(1020) \rightarrow e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\omega(782) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)] = (1.22 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-8}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\omega(782) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) = (89.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

¹⁶ Calculated by the authors from the cross section at the peak.

$\phi(1020)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$$\Gamma(K^+K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_1/\Gamma$$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
-------	------	-------------	------	---------

0.489±0.005 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.1.

0.493±0.010 OUR AVERAGE

0.492±0.012	2913	AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-$
0.44 ±0.05	321	KALBFLEISCH 76	HBC	2.18 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda K^+K^-$
0.49 ±0.06	270	DEGROOT 74	HBC	4.2 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda\phi$
0.540±0.034	565	BALAKIN 71	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-$
0.48 ±0.04	252	LINDSEY 66	HBC	2.1–2.7 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda K^+K^-$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.493±0.003±0.007		¹ AKHMETSHIN 11	CMD2	1.02 $e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-$
0.476±0.017	1000k	² ACHASOV 01E	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-, K_S K_L, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

$\Gamma(K_L^0 K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_2/Γ

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.342±0.004 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.1.
0.331±0.009 OUR AVERAGE				
0.335±0.010	40644	AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
0.326±0.035		DOLINSKY 91	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
0.310±0.024		DRUZHININ 84	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
0.336±0.002±0.006		¹ AKHMETSHIN 11	CMD2	1.02 $e^+e^- \rightarrow K_S^0 K_L^0$
0.351±0.013	500k	² ACHASOV 01E	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-, K_S^0 K_L^0, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.27 ±0.03	133	KALBFLEISCH 76	HBC	2.18 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda K_L^0 K_S^0$
0.257±0.030	95	BALAKIN 71	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
0.40 ±0.04	167	LINDSEY 66	HBC	2.1-2.7 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda K_L^0 K_S^0$

$\Gamma(K_L^0 K_S^0)/\Gamma(K^+K^-)$ Γ_2/Γ_1

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.698±0.014 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.1.
0.740±0.031 OUR AVERAGE				
0.70 ±0.06	2732	BUKIN 78c	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
0.82 ±0.08		LOSTY 78	HBC	4.2 $K^-p \rightarrow \phi$ hyperon
0.71 ±0.05		LAVEN 77	HBC	10 $K^-p \rightarrow K^+K^-\Lambda$
0.71 ±0.08		LYONS 77	HBC	3-4 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda\phi$
0.89 ±0.10	144	AGUILAR-...	72B HBC	3.9,4.6 K^-p
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
0.68 ±0.03		³ AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0, K^+K^-$

$\Gamma(K_L^0 K_S^0)/\Gamma(K\bar{K})$ $\Gamma_2/(\Gamma_1+\Gamma_2)$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.411±0.005 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.1.
0.45 ±0.04 OUR AVERAGE				
0.44 ±0.07		LONDON 66	HBC	2.24 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda K\bar{K}$
0.48 ±0.07	52	BADIER 65B	HBC	3 K^-p
0.40 ±0.10	34	SCHLEIN 63	HBC	1.95 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda K\bar{K}$

$[\Gamma(\rho\pi) + \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)]/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_3/Γ

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.1532±0.0032 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.1.
0.151 ±0.009 OUR AVERAGE				Error includes scale factor of 1.7.
0.161 ±0.008	11761	AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.143 ±0.007		DOLINSKY 91	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
0.155 ±0.002 ±0.005		¹ AKHMETSHIN 11	CMD2	1.02 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.159 ±0.008	400k	² ACHASOV 01E	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-, K_S^0 K_L^0, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.145 ±0.009 ±0.003	11169	⁴ AKHMETSHIN 98	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.139 ±0.007		⁵ PARROUR 76B	OSPK	e^+e^-

$[\Gamma(\rho\pi) + \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)]/\Gamma(K^+K^-)$ Γ_3/Γ_1

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.313±0.009 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.1.
0.28 ±0.09	34	AGUILAR-...	72B HBC	3.9,4.6 K^-p

$[\Gamma(\rho\pi) + \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)]/\Gamma(K\bar{K})$ $\Gamma_3/(\Gamma_1+\Gamma_2)$

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.184±0.005 OUR FIT			Error includes scale factor of 1.1.
0.24 ±0.04 OUR AVERAGE			
0.237±0.039	CERRADA 77B	HBC	4.2 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda 3\pi$
0.30 ±0.15	LONDON 66	HBC	2.24 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

$[\Gamma(\rho\pi) + \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)]/\Gamma(K_L^0 K_S^0)$ Γ_3/Γ_2

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.448±0.012 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.1.
0.51 ±0.05 OUR AVERAGE				
0.56 ±0.07	3681	BUKIN 78C	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.47 ±0.06	516	COSME 74	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_5/Γ

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
≈ 0.0087		1.98M	^{6,7} ALOISIO 03	KLOE	1.02 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
<0.0006	90		⁸ ACHASOV 02	SND	1.02 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
<0.23	90		⁸ CORDIER 80	DM1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
<0.20	90		⁸ PARROUR 76B	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_6/Γ

VALUE (units 10 ⁻²)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.309±0.024 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.2.
1.26 ±0.04 OUR AVERAGE				
1.246±0.025±0.057	10k	⁹ ACHASOV 98F	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow 7\gamma$
1.18 ±0.11	279	¹⁰ AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0 3\gamma$
1.30 ±0.06		¹¹ DRUZHININ 84	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow 3\gamma$
1.4 ±0.2		¹² DRUZHININ 84	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow 6\gamma$
0.88 ±0.20	290	KURDADZE 83C	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow 3\gamma$
1.35 ±0.29		ANDREWS 77	CNTR	6.7-10 γ Cu
1.5 ±0.4	54	¹¹ COSME 76	OSPK	e^+e^-
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
1.38 ±0.02 ±0.02		¹ AKHMETSHIN 11	CMD2	1.02 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
1.37 ±0.05 ±0.01	33k	¹³ ACHASOV 07B	SND	0.6-1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
1.373±0.014±0.085	17.4k	^{14,15} AKHMETSHIN 05	CMD2	0.60-1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
1.287±0.013±0.063		^{16,17} AKHMETSHIN 01B	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
1.338±0.012±0.052		¹⁸ ACHASOV 00	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
1.18 ±0.03 ±0.06	2200	¹⁹ AKHMETSHIN 99F	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
1.21 ±0.07		²⁰ BENAYOUN 96	RVUE	0.54-1.04 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_7/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.27 ± 0.06				OUR FIT
1.31 ± 0.13				OUR AVERAGE
1.30 ± 0.13		DRUZHININ 84	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow 3\gamma$
1.4 ± 0.5	32	COSME 76	OSPK	e^+e^-
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
1.258 ± 0.037 ± 0.077	18680	^{21,22} AKHMETSHIN 05	CMD2	0.60-1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
1.226 ± 0.036 ^{+0.096} _{-0.089}		²³ ACHASOV 00	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
1.26 ± 0.17		²⁰ BENAYOUN 96	RVUE	0.54-1.04 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$

$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$ Γ_6/Γ_7

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
10.9 ± 0.3 ^{+0.7} _{-0.8}	ACHASOV 00	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma, \pi^0\gamma$

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_9/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2.954 ± 0.030				OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.1.
2.98 ± 0.07				OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.1.
2.93 ± 0.14	1900k	²⁴ ACHASOV 01E	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-, K_S^0K_L^0, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
2.88 ± 0.09	55600	AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$
3.00 ± 0.21	3681	BUKIN 78C	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$
3.10 ± 0.14		²⁵ PARROUR 76	OSPK	e^+e^-
3.3 ± 0.3		COSME 74	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$
2.81 ± 0.25	681	BALAKIN 71	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$
3.50 ± 0.27		CHATELUS 71	OSPK	e^+e^-

$\Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{10}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2.87 ± 0.19			OUR FIT
2.5 ± 0.4			OUR AVERAGE
2.69 ± 0.46	²⁶ HAYES 71	CNTR	8.3, 9.8 $\gamma C \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^- X$
2.17 ± 0.60	²⁶ EARLES 70	CNTR	6.0 $\gamma C \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^- X$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
2.87 ± 0.20 ± 0.14	²⁷ ACHASOV 01G	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$
3.30 ± 0.45 ± 0.32	⁴ ACHASOV 99C	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$
4.83 ± 1.02	²⁸ VASSERMAN 81	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$
2.87 ± 1.98	²⁸ AUGUSTIN 73	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$

$\Gamma(\eta e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{11}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.15 ± 0.10				OUR AVERAGE
1.19 ± 0.19 ± 0.12	213	²⁹ ACHASOV 01B	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma e^+e^-$
1.14 ± 0.10 ± 0.06	355	³⁰ AKHMETSHIN 01	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta e^+e^-$
1.3 ^{+0.8} _{-0.6}	7	GOLUBEV 85	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma e^+e^-$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

1.13±0.14±0.07	183	31	AKHMETSHIN 01	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta e^+e^-$
1.21±0.14±0.09	130	32	AKHMETSHIN 01	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta e^+e^-$
1.04±0.20±0.08	42	33	AKHMETSHIN 01	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta e^+e^-$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{12}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
0.71±0.11±0.09		4	ACHASOV 00C	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
0.65 ^{+0.38} _{-0.29}		4	GOLUBEV 86	ND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
2.01 ^{+1.07} _{-0.84}		4	VASSERMAN 81	OLYA $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
<6.6	95	BUKIN 78B	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
<2.7	95	ALVENSLEB... 72	CNTR	6.7 $\gamma C \rightarrow C\pi^+\pi^-$

$\Gamma(\omega\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{13}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
4.7±0.5 OUR FIT			
5.2 ^{+1.3} _{-1.1}	34,35	AULCHENKO 00A	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
4.4±0.6	36	AMBROSINO 08G	KLOE $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0, 2\pi^0\gamma$
~ 5.4	37	ACHASOV 00E	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
5.5 ^{+1.6} _{-1.4} ±0.3	35,38	AULCHENKO 00A	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$
4.8 ^{+1.9} _{-1.7} ±0.8	37	ACHASOV 99	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$

$\Gamma(\omega\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{14}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.05	84	LINDSEY 66	HBC	2.1–2.7 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^-$ neutrals

$\Gamma(\rho\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{15}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 0.12	90	39	AKHMETSHIN 99B	CMD2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
< 7	90	AKHMETSHIN 97C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
<200	84	LINDSEY 66	HBC	2.1–2.7 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^-$ neutrals

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{16}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.41±0.12±0.04		30175	40	AKHMETSHIN 99B	CMD2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
< 0.3	90		41	AKHMETSHIN 97C	CMD2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
<600	90			KALBFLEISCH 75	HBC $2.18 K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
< 70	90			COSME 74	OSPK $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
<400	90			LINDSEY 65	HBC $2.1-2.7 K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^-$ neutrals

$\Gamma(f_0(980)\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{17}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4}) CL% EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

3.22±0.19 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.1.

3.21±0.19 OUR AVERAGE

3.21 ^{+0.03} _{-0.09} ±0.18		42	AMBROSINO 07	KLOE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
2.90±0.21±1.54		43	AKHMETSHIN 99C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma, \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

4.47±0.21	2438	44	ALOISIO 02D	KLOE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
3.5 ±0.3 ^{+1.3} _{-0.5}	419	45,46	ACHASOV 00H	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
1.93±0.46±0.50	27188	47	AKHMETSHIN 99B	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
3.05±0.25±0.72	268	48	AKHMETSHIN 99C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
1.5 ±0.5	268	49	AKHMETSHIN 99C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
3.42±0.30±0.36	164	45	ACHASOV 98I	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow 5\gamma$
< 1	90	50	AKHMETSHIN 97C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
< 7	90	51	AKHMETSHIN 97C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
< 20	90		DRUZHININ 87	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$

$\Gamma(f_0(980)\gamma)/\Gamma(\eta\gamma)$ Γ_{17}/Γ_6

VALUE (units 10^{-2}) EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

2.46±0.15 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.1.

2.6 ±0.2 ^{+0.8} _{-0.3}	419	45	ACHASOV 00H	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
--	-----	----	-------------	-----	---------------------------------------

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{18}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4}) CL% EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

1.07 ±0.06 OUR AVERAGE

1.07 ^{+0.01} _{-0.03} ^{+0.06} _{-0.06}		52	AMBROSINO 07	KLOE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
1.08 ±0.17 ±0.09	268		AKHMETSHIN 99C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

1.09 ±0.03 ±0.05	2438		ALOISIO 02D	KLOE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
1.158±0.093±0.052	419	46,53	ACHASOV 00H	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
<10	90		DRUZHININ 87	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow 5\gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\eta\gamma)$ Γ_{18}/Γ_6

VALUE (units 10^{-2}) EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

0.86 ±0.04 OUR FIT

0.865±0.070±0.017	419	53	ACHASOV 00H	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
-------------------	-----	----	-------------	-----	---------------------------------------

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.90 ±0.08 ±0.07	164		ACHASOV 98I	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow 5\gamma$
------------------	-----	--	-------------	-----	------------------------------

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{19}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-6}) CL% EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

3.93±1.74±2.14	3285		AKHMETSHIN 00E	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$
< 870	90		CORDIER 79	WIRE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{20}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 4.6	90	AKHMETSHIN 00E	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
••• We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. •••				
<150	95	BARKOV	88	CMD $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

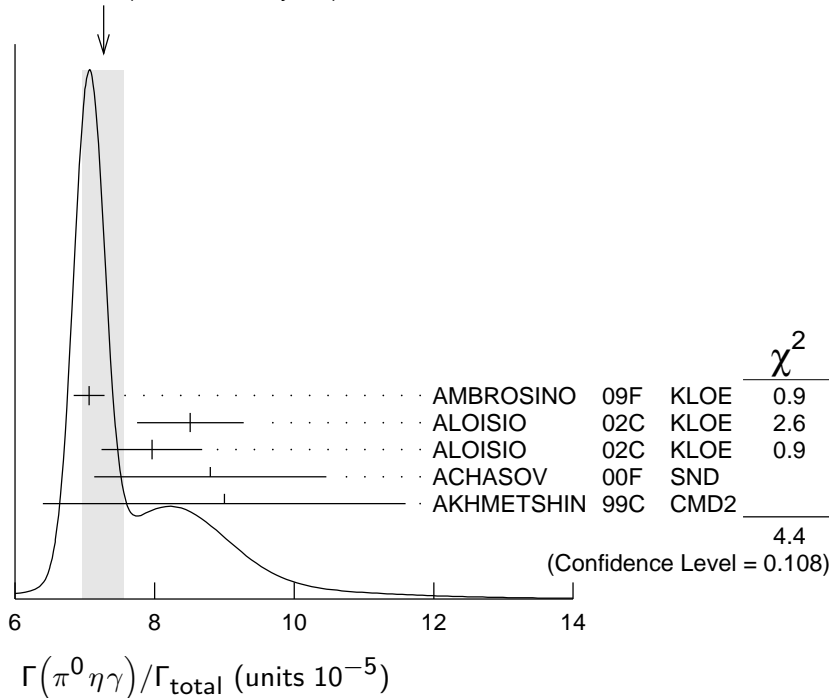
$\Gamma(\pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{21}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.12±0.28 OUR AVERAGE					
1.01±0.28±0.29		52	54 ACHASOV	02D	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$
1.22±0.34±0.21		46	55 AKHMETSHIN 01C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$
••• We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. •••					
<12	90		DOLINSKY	88	ND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$

$\Gamma(\pi^0 \eta \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{22}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
7.27±0.30 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.5. See the ideogram below.					
7.06±0.22	16.9k	56	AMBROSINO	09F	KLOE $1.02 e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$
8.51±0.51±0.57	607	57	ALOSIO	02C	KLOE $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$
7.96±0.60±0.40	197	58	ALOSIO	02C	KLOE $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$
8.8 ±1.4 ±0.9	36	59	ACHASOV	00F	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$
9.0 ±2.4 ±1.0	80		AKHMETSHIN 99C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$
••• We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. •••					
7.01±0.10±0.20	13.3k	57,60	AMBROSINO	09F	KLOE $1.02 e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$
7.12±0.13±0.22	3.6k	58,61	AMBROSINO	09F	KLOE $1.02 e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$
8.3 ±2.3 ±1.2	20		ACHASOV	98B	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow 5\gamma$
<250	90		DOLINSKY	91	ND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\eta\gamma$

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
7.27±0.30 (Error scaled by 1.5)



$\Gamma(a_0(980)\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{23}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
7.6±0.6 OUR FIT					
7.6±0.6 OUR AVERAGE					
7.4±0.7			62 ALOISIO	02C	KLOE $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$
8.8±1.7		36	63 ACHASOV	00F	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
11 ±2			64 GOKALP	02	RVUE $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$
<500	90		DOLINSKY	91	ND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\eta\gamma$

$\Gamma(f_0(980)\gamma)/\Gamma(a_0(980)\gamma)$ Γ_{17}/Γ_{23}

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
6.1±0.6	65 ALOISIO	02C	KLOE $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$

$\Gamma(K^0\bar{K}^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{24}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<1.9 × 10⁻⁸	90	AMBROSINO	09C	KLOE $e^+e^- \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0 \gamma$

$\Gamma(\eta'(958)\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{25}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
6.25±0.21 OUR FIT					
6.25±0.30 OUR AVERAGE					
6.25±0.28±0.11		3407	66 AMBROSINO	07A	KLOE $1.02 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-7\gamma$
6.7 ^{+2.8} / _{-2.4} ±0.8		12	67 AULCHENKO	03B	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta'\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
6.7 ^{+5.0} / _{-4.2} ±1.5		7	AULCHENKO	03B	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow 7\gamma$
6.10±0.61±0.43		120	68 ALOISIO	02E	KLOE $1.02 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-3\gamma$
8.2 ^{+2.1} / _{-1.9} ±1.1		21	69 AKHMETSHIN	00B	CMD2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-3\gamma$
4.9 ^{+2.2} / _{-1.8} ±0.6		9	70 AKHMETSHIN	00F	CMD2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^- \geq 2\gamma$
6.4 ±1.6		30	71 AKHMETSHIN	00F	CMD2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta'(958)\gamma$
6.7 ^{+3.4} / _{-2.9} ±1.0		5	72 AULCHENKO	99	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-3\gamma$
<11	90		AULCHENKO	98	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow 7\gamma$
12 ⁺⁷ / ₋₅ ±2		6	69 AKHMETSHIN	97B	CMD2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-3\gamma$
<41	90		DRUZHININ	87	ND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\eta\pi^+\pi^-$

$\Gamma(\eta'(958)\gamma)/\Gamma(K_L^0 K_S^0)$ Γ_{25}/Γ_2

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.83±0.06 OUR FIT				
1.46 ^{+0.64}/_{-0.54} ±0.18	9	73 AKHMETSHIN	00F	CMD2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^- \geq 2\gamma$

$\Gamma(\eta'(958)\gamma)/\Gamma(\eta\gamma)$ Γ_{25}/Γ_6

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-3})</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
---	-------------	--------------------	-------------	----------------

4.77±0.15 OUR FIT

4.78±0.20 OUR AVERAGE

4.77±0.09±0.19	3407	AMBROSINO 07A	KLOE	1.02 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-7\gamma$
4.70±0.47±0.31	120	⁷⁴ ALOISIO 02E	KLOE	1.02 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-3\gamma$
6.5 $\begin{smallmatrix} +1.7 \\ -1.5 \end{smallmatrix} \pm 0.8$	21	AKHMETSHIN 00B	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-3\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

9.5 $\begin{smallmatrix} +5.2 \\ -4.0 \end{smallmatrix} \pm 1.4$	6	⁷⁵ AKHMETSHIN 97B	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-3\gamma$
--	---	------------------------------	------	--

$\Gamma(\eta\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{26}/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-5})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
---	------------	--------------------	-------------	----------------

<2	90	AULCHENKO 98	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow 7\gamma$
----	----	--------------	-----	------------------------------

$\Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{27}/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-5})</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
---	-------------	--------------------	-------------	----------------

1.43±0.45±0.14	27188	⁴⁷ AKHMETSHIN 99B	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma$
-----------------------	-------	------------------------------	------	---------------------------------------

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

2.3 ±1.0	824 ± 33	⁷⁶ AKHMETSHIN 97C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma$
----------	----------	------------------------------	------	---------------------------------------

$\Gamma(\rho\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{28}/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-4})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
---	------------	--------------------	-------------	----------------

<1.2	90	AULCHENKO 08	CMD2	$\phi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma$
------	----	--------------	------	---

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<5	90	AKHMETSHIN 98	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma$
----	----	---------------	------	---

$\Gamma(\eta\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{29}/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-5})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
---	------------	--------------------	-------------	----------------

< 1.8	90	AKHMETSHIN 00E	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
-------	----	----------------	------	--

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

< 6.1	90	AULCHENKO 08	CMD2	$\phi \rightarrow \eta\pi^+\pi^-$
-------	----	--------------	------	-----------------------------------

<30	90	AKHMETSHIN 98	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma$
-----	----	---------------	------	---

$\Gamma(\eta\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{30}/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-6})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
---	------------	--------------------	-------------	----------------

<9.4	90	AKHMETSHIN 01	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta e^+e^-$
------	----	---------------	------	----------------------------------

$\Gamma(\eta U \rightarrow \eta e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{31}/Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
--------------	------------	--------------------	-------------	----------------

<1 × 10 ⁻⁶	90	⁷⁷ BABUSCI 13B	KLOE	1.02 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta e^+e^-$
-----------------------	----	---------------------------	------	---------------------------------------

- ¹ Combined analysis of the CMD-2 data on $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-, K_S^0 K_L^0, \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0, \eta \gamma$ assuming that the sum of their branching fractions is 0.99741 ± 0.00007 .
- ² Using $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = (2.93 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-4}$.
- ³ Theoretical analysis of BRAMON 00 taking into account phase-space difference, electromagnetic radiative corrections, as well as isospin breaking, predicts 0.62. FLOREZ-BAEZ 08 predicts 0.63 considering also structure-dependent radiative corrections. FIS-CHBACH 02 calculates additional corrections caused by the close threshold and predicts 0.68. See also BENAYOUN 01 and DUBYNSKIY 07. BENAYOUN 12 obtains 0.71 ± 0.01 in the HLS model.
- ⁴ Using $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = (2.99 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$.
- ⁵ Using $\Gamma(\phi) = 4.1$ MeV. If interference between the $\rho\pi$ and 3π modes is neglected, the fraction of the $\rho\pi$ is more than 80% at the 90% confidence level.
- ⁶ From a fit without limitations on charged and neutral ρ masses and widths.
- ⁷ Adding the direct and $\omega\pi$ contributions and considering the interference between the $\rho\pi$ and $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$.
- ⁸ Neglecting the interference between the $\rho\pi$ and $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$.
- ⁹ Using $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = (2.99 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$ and $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$.
- ¹⁰ From $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ decay mode of η .
- ¹¹ From 2γ decay mode of η .
- ¹² From $3\pi^0$ decay mode of η .
- ¹³ ACHASOV 07B reports $[\Gamma(\phi(1020) \rightarrow \eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\phi(1020) \rightarrow e^+ e^-)] = (4.050 \pm 0.067 \pm 0.118) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\phi(1020) \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = (2.954 \pm 0.030) \times 10^{-4}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value. Supersedes ACHASOV 00D and ACHASOV 06A.
- ¹⁴ Using $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = (2.98 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-4}$ and $B(\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = 39.43 \pm 0.26\%$.
- ¹⁵ Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+ e^-) \times \Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.
- ¹⁶ Using $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = (2.99 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$ and $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.24 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-2}$.
- ¹⁷ The combined fit from 600 to 1380 MeV taking into account $\rho(770), \omega(782), \phi(1020)$, and $\rho(1450)$ (mass and width fixed at 1450 MeV and 310 MeV respectively).
- ¹⁸ From the $\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma$ decay and using $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = (2.99 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$.
- ¹⁹ From $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ decay mode of η and using $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = (2.99 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$.
- ²⁰ Reanalysis of DRUZHININ 84, DOLINSKY 89, and DOLINSKY 91 taking into account a triangle anomaly contribution.
- ²¹ Using $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = (2.98 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-4}$.
- ²² Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+ e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.
- ²³ From the $\pi^0 \rightarrow 2\gamma$ decay and using $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = (2.99 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$.
- ²⁴ From the combined fit assuming that the total $\phi(1020)$ production cross section is saturated by those of $K^+ K^-, K_S^0 K_L^0, \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$, and $\eta\gamma$ decays modes and using ACHASOV 00B for the $\eta\gamma$ decay mode.
- ²⁵ Using total width 4.2 MeV. They detect 3π mode and observe significant interference with ω tail. This is accounted for in the result quoted above.
- ²⁶ Neglecting interference between resonance and continuum.
- ²⁷ Using $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = (2.91 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-4}$.
- ²⁸ Recalculated by us using $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = (2.99 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$.
- ²⁹ Using $B(\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = (39.25 \pm 0.32)\%$, $B(\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma) = (1.26 \pm 0.06)\%$, and $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = (3.00 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-4}$.
- ³⁰ The average of the branching ratios separately obtained from the $\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma, 3\pi^0, \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ decays.
- ³¹ From $\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ decays and using $B(\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = (39.33 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-2}$, $B(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma) = (4.75 \pm 11) \times 10^{-2}$, and $B(\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma) = (1.297 \pm 0.033) \times 10^{-2}$.

- 32 From $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ decays and using $B(\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = (98.798 \pm 0.033) \times 10^{-2}$, $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.24 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-2}$, $B(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma) = (4.75 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-2}$, and $B(\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma) = (1.297 \pm 0.033) \times 10^{-2}$.
- 33 From $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ decays and using $B(\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = (98.798 \pm 0.033) \times 10^{-2}$, $B(\pi^0 \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma) = (1.198 \pm 0.032) \times 10^{-2}$, $B(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) = (23.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$, $B(\phi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) = (15.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-2}$, and $B(\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma) = (1.297 \pm 0.033) \times 10^{-2}$.
- 34 Using the 1996 and 1998 data.
- 35 $(2.3 \pm 0.3)\%$ correction for other decay modes of the $\omega(782)$ applied.
- 36 Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(\omega\pi^0) \times \Gamma(e^+e^-) / \Gamma^2(\text{total})$.
- 37 Using the 1996 data.
- 38 Using the 1998 data.
- 39 Supersedes AKHMETSHIN 97C.
- 40 For $E_\gamma > 20$ MeV and assuming that $B(\phi(1020) \rightarrow f_0(980)\gamma)$ is negligible. Supersedes AKHMETSHIN 97C.
- 41 For $E_\gamma > 20$ MeV and assuming that $B(\phi(1020) \rightarrow f_0(980)\gamma)$ is negligible.
- 42 Obtained by the authors taking into account the $\pi^+\pi^-$ decay mode. Includes a component due to $\pi\pi$ production via the $f_0(500)$ meson. Supersedes ALOISIO 02D.
- 43 From the combined fit of the photon spectra in the reactions $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$, $\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$.
- 44 From the negative interference with the $f_0(500)$ meson of AITALA 01B using the ACHASOV 89 parameterization for the $f_0(980)$, a Breit-Wigner for the $f_0(500)$, and ACHASOV 01F for the $\rho\pi$ contribution. Superseded by AMBROSINO 07.
- 45 Assuming that the $\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$ final state is completely determined by the $f_0\gamma$ mechanism, neglecting the decay $B(\phi \rightarrow K\bar{K}\gamma)$ and using $B(f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-) = 2B(f_0 \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0)$.
- 46 Using the value $B(\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma) = (1.338 \pm 0.053) \times 10^{-2}$.
- 47 For $E_\gamma > 20$ MeV. Supersedes AKHMETSHIN 97C.
- 48 Neglecting other intermediate mechanisms ($\rho\pi$, $\sigma\gamma$).
- 49 A narrow pole fit taking into account $f_0(980)$ and $f_0(1200)$ intermediate mechanisms.
- 50 For destructive interference with the Bremsstrahlung process
- 51 For constructive interference with the Bremsstrahlung process
- 52 Supersedes ALOISIO 02D.
- 53 Supersedes ACHASOV 98I. Excluding $\omega\pi^0$.
- 54 Using various branching ratios from the 2000 Edition of this Review (PDG 00).
- 55 Using $B(\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = 0.98798 \pm 0.00032$, $B(\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma) = (1.297 \pm 0.033) \times 10^{-2}$, and $B(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma) = (4.75 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-2}$.
- 56 Combined results of $\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ and $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ decay modes measurements.
- 57 From the decay mode $\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$.
- 58 From the decay mode $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$.
- 59 Supersedes ACHASOV 98B.
- 60 Using $B(\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma) = (1.304 \pm 0.025)\%$, $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.56 \pm 0.23)\%$, and $B(\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = (39.31 \pm 0.20)\%$.
- 61 Using $B(\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma) = (1.304 \pm 0.025)\%$, $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.56 \pm 0.23)\%$, and $B(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) = (22.73 \pm 0.28)\%$.
- 62 Using $M_{a_0(980)} = 984.8$ MeV and assuming $a_0(980)\gamma$ dominance.
- 63 Assuming $a_0(980)\gamma$ dominance in the $\eta\pi^0\gamma$ final state.
- 64 Using data of ACHASOV 00F.
- 65 Using results of ALOISIO 02D and assuming that $f_0(980)$ decays into $\pi\pi$ only and $a_0(980)$ into $\eta\pi$ only.
- 66 AMBROSINO 07A reports $[\Gamma(\phi(1020) \rightarrow \eta'(958)\gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}] / [B(\phi(1020) \rightarrow \eta\gamma)] = (4.77 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-3}$ which we multiply by our best value $B(\phi(1020) \rightarrow \eta\gamma) =$

$(1.309 \pm 0.024) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

- 67 Averaging AULCHENKO 03B with AULCHENKO 99.
 68 Using $B(\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma) = (1.297 \pm 0.033)\%$.
 69 Using the value $B(\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma) = (1.26 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-2}$.
 70 Using $B(\phi \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0) = (33.8 \pm 0.6)\%$.
 71 Averaging AKHMETSHIN 00B with AKHMETSHIN 00F.
 72 Using the value $B(\eta' \rightarrow \eta\pi^+\pi^-) = (43.7 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-2}$ and $B(\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = (39.25 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-2}$.
 73 Using various branching ratios of K_S^0 , K_L^0 , η , η' from the 2000 edition (The European Physical Journal **C15** 1 (2000)) of this Review.
 74 From the decay mode $\eta' \rightarrow \eta\pi^+\pi^-$, $\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$.
 75 Superseded by AKHMETSHIN 00B.
 76 For $E_\gamma > 20$ MeV.
 77 For a narrow vector U with mass between 5 and 470 MeV, from the combined analysis of $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ and $\eta \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$ from ARCHILLI 12. Measured 90% CL limits as a function of m_U range from 2.2×10^{-8} to 10^{-6} .

———— Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes ————

$\Gamma(e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{32}/Γ
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
$< 2 \times 10^{-6}$	90	ACHASOV	10A	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp$

$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0 / \rho\pi$ AMPLITUDE RATIO a_1 IN DECAY OF $\phi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

NIECKNIG 12 describes final-state interactions between the three pions in a dispersive framework using data on the $\pi\pi$ P -wave scattering phase shift.

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-2})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
9.1 ± 1.2 OUR AVERAGE					
$10.1 \pm 4.4 \pm 1.7$		80k	¹ AKHMETSHIN 06	CMD2	$1.017-1.021 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
$9.0 \pm 1.1 \pm 0.6$		1.98M	^{2,3} ALOISIO	03	KLOE $1.02 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$-6 < a_1 < 6$		500k	³ ACHASOV	02	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
$-16 < a_1 < 11$		90	^{1,4} AKHMETSHIN 98	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma$

¹ Dalitz plot analysis taking into account interference between the contact and $\rho\pi$ amplitudes.

² From a fit without limitations on charged and neutral ρ masses and widths.

³ Recalculated by us to match the notations of AKHMETSHIN 98.

⁴ Assuming zero phase for the contact term.

$\phi(1020)$ REFERENCES

- BABUSCI 13B PL B720 111 D. Babusci *et al.* (KLOE-2 Collab.)
 BENAYOUN 13 EPJ C73 2453 M. Benayoun, P. David, L. DelBuono (PARIN, BERLIN+)
 LEES 13Q PR D88 032013 J.P. Lees *et al.* (BABAR Collab.)
 ARCHILLI 12 PL B706 251 F. Archilli *et al.* (KLOE-2 Collab.)
 BENAYOUN 12 EPJ C72 1848 M. Benayoun *et al.*
 NIECKNIG 12 EPJ C72 2014 F. Niecknig, B. Kubis, S.P. Schneider (BONN)
 AKHMETSHIN 11 PL B695 412 R. Akhmetshin *et al.* (CMD2 Collab.)
 ACHASOV 10A PR D81 057102 M.N. Achasov *et al.* (Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
 BENAYOUN 10 EPJ C65 211 M. Benayoun *et al.*
 AMBROSINO 09C PL B679 10 F. Ambrosino *et al.* (KLOE Collab.)
 AMBROSINO 09F PL B681 5 F. Ambrosino *et al.* (KLOE Collab.)
 AKHMETSHIN 08 PL B669 217 R.R. Akhmetshin *et al.* (CMD-2 Collab.)
 AMBROSINO 08G PL B669 223 F. Ambrosino *et al.* (KLOE Collab.)
 AULCHENKO 08 JETPL 88 85 V. Aulchenko *et al.* (CMD-2 Collab.)
 Translated from ZETFP 88 93.
 FLOREZ-BAEZ 08 PR D78 077301 F.V. Florez-Baez, G. Lopez Castro
 ACHASOV 07B PR D76 077101 M.N. Achasov *et al.* (SND Collab.)
 AMBROSINO 07 EPJ C49 473 F. Ambrosino *et al.* (KLOE Collab.)
 AMBROSINO 07A PL B648 267 F. Ambrosino *et al.* (KLOE Collab.)
 DUBYNSKIY 07 PR D75 113001 S. Dubynskiy *et al.*
 ACHASOV 06A PR D74 014016 M.N. Achasov *et al.* (SND Collab.)
 AKHMETSHIN 06 PL B642 203 R.R. Akhmetshin *et al.* (CMD-2 Collab.)
 AKHMETSHIN 05 PL B605 26 R.R. Akhmetshin *et al.* (Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
 AMBROSINO 05 PL B608 199 F. Ambrosino *et al.* (KLOE Collab.)
 AUBERT,B 05J PR D72 052008 B. Aubert *et al.* (BABAR Collab.)
 AKHMETSHIN 04 PL B578 285 R.R. Akhmetshin *et al.* (Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
 AUBERT,B 04N PR D70 072004 B. Aubert *et al.* (BABAR Collab.)
 ALOISIO 03 PL B561 55 A. Aloisio *et al.* (KLOE Collab.)
 AULCHENKO 03B JETP 97 24 V.M. Aulchenko *et al.* (Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
 Translated from ZETF 124 28.
 ACHASOV 02 PR D65 032002 M.N. Achasov *et al.* (Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
 ACHASOV 02D JETPL 75 449 M.N. Achasov *et al.* (Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
 Translated from ZETFP 75 539.
 ALOISIO 02C PL B536 209 A. Aloisio *et al.* (KLOE Collab.)
 ALOISIO 02D PL B537 21 A. Aloisio *et al.* (KLOE Collab.)
 ALOISIO 02E PL B541 45 A. Aloisio *et al.* (KLOE Collab.)
 FISCHBACH 02 PL B526 355 E. Fischbach, A.W. Overhauser, B. Woodahl
 GOKALP 02 JP G28 2783 A. Gokalp *et al.*
 ACHASOV 01B PL B504 275 M.N. Achasov *et al.* (Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
 ACHASOV 01E PR D63 072002 M.N. Achasov *et al.* (Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
 ACHASOV 01F PR D63 094007 N.N. Achasov, V.V. Gubin (Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
 ACHASOV 01G PRL 86 1698 M.N. Achasov *et al.* (Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
 AITALA 01B PRL 86 770 E.M. Aitala *et al.* (FNAL E791 Collab.)
 AKHMETSHIN 01 PL B501 191 R.R. Akhmetshin *et al.* (Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
 AKHMETSHIN 01B PL B509 217 R.R. Akhmetshin *et al.* (Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
 AKHMETSHIN 01C PL B503 237 R.R. Akhmetshin *et al.* (Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
 BENAYOUN 01 EPJ C22 503 M. Benayoun, H.B. O'Connell
 ACHASOV 00 EPJ C12 25 M.N. Achasov *et al.* (Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
 ACHASOV 00B JETP 90 17 M.N. Achasov *et al.* (Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
 Translated from ZETF 117 22.
 ACHASOV 00C PL B474 188 M.N. Achasov *et al.* (Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
 ACHASOV 00D JETPL 72 282 M.N. Achasov *et al.* (Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
 Translated from ZETFP 72 411.
 ACHASOV 00E NP B569 158 M.N. Achasov *et al.* (Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
 ACHASOV 00F PL B479 53 M.N. Achasov *et al.* (Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
 ACHASOV 00H PL B485 349 M.N. Achasov *et al.* (Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
 AKHMETSHIN 00B PL B473 337 R.R. Akhmetshin *et al.* (Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
 AKHMETSHIN 00E PL B491 81 R.R. Akhmetshin *et al.* (Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
 AKHMETSHIN 00F PL B494 26 R.R. Akhmetshin *et al.* (Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
 AULCHENKO 00A JETP 90 927 V.M. Aulchenko *et al.* (Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
 Translated from ZETF 117 1067.
 BRAMON 00 PL B486 406 A. Bramon *et al.*
 PDG 00 EPJ C15 1 D.E. Groom *et al.* (PDG Collab.)
 ACHASOV 99 PL B449 122 M.N. Achasov *et al.*
 ACHASOV 99C PL B456 304 M.N. Achasov *et al.*
 AKHMETSHIN 99B PL B462 371 R.R. Akhmetshin *et al.* (Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
 AKHMETSHIN 99C PL B462 380 R.R. Akhmetshin *et al.* (Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
 AKHMETSHIN 99D PL B466 385 R.R. Akhmetshin *et al.*
 Also PL B508 217 (errata) R.R. Akhmetshin *et al.* (Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
 AKHMETSHIN 99F PL B460 242 R.R. Akhmetshin *et al.* (Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)

AULCHENKO	99	JETPL 69 97	V.M. Aulchenko <i>et al.</i>	
		Translated from ZETFP 69 87.		
ACHASOV	98B	PL B438 441	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
ACHASOV	98F	JETPL 68 573	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
ACHASOV	98I	PL B440 442	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	
AKHMETSHIN	98	PL B434 426	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(CMD-2 Collab.)
AULCHENKO	98	PL B436 199	V.M. Aulchenko <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
BARBERIS	98	PL B432 436	D. Barberis <i>et al.</i>	(Omega Expt.)
AKHMETSHIN	97B	PL B415 445	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO, BOST, PITT+)
AKHMETSHIN	97C	PL B415 452	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
BENAYOUN	96	ZPHY C72 221	M. Benayoun <i>et al.</i>	(IPNP, NOVO)
AKHMETSHIN	95	PL B364 199	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
DOLINSKY	91	PRPL 202 99	S.I. Dolinsky <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
KUHN	90	ZPHY C48 445	J.H. Kuhn <i>et al.</i>	(MPIM)
ACHASOV	89	NP B315 465	N.N. Achasov, V.N. Ivanchenko	
DOLINSKY	89	ZPHY C42 511	S.I. Dolinsky <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
BARKOV	88	SJNP 47 248	L.M. Barkov <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from YAF 47 393.		
DOLINSKY	88	SJNP 48 277	S.I. Dolinsky <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from YAF 48 442.		
DRUZHININ	87	ZPHY C37 1	V.P. Druzhinin <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
ARMSTRONG	86	PL 166B 245	T.A. Armstrong <i>et al.</i>	(ATHU, BARI, BIRM+)
ATKINSON	86	ZPHY C30 521	M. Atkinson <i>et al.</i>	(BONN, CERN, GLAS+)
BEBEK	86	PRL 56 1893	C. Bebek <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
DAVENPORT	86	PR D33 2519	T.F. Davenport	(TUFTS, ARIZ, FNAL, FSU, NDAM+)
DIJKSTRA	86	ZPHY C31 375	H. Dijkstra <i>et al.</i>	(ANIK, BRIS, CERN+)
FRAME	86	NP B276 667	D. Frame <i>et al.</i>	(GLAS)
GOLUBEV	86	SJNP 44 409	V.B. Golubev <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from YAF 44 633.		
ALBRECHT	85D	PL 153B 343	H. Albrecht <i>et al.</i>	(ARGUS Collab.)
GOLUBEV	85	SJNP 41 756	V.B. Golubev <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from YAF 41 1183.		
DRUZHININ	84	PL 144B 136	V.P. Druzhinin <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
ARMSTRONG	83B	NP B224 193	T.A. Armstrong <i>et al.</i>	(BARI, BIRM, CERN+)
BARATE	83	PL 121B 449	R. Barate <i>et al.</i>	(SACL, LOIC, SHMP, IND)
KURDADZE	83C	JETPL 38 366	L.M. Kurdadze <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from ZETFP 38 306.		
ARENTON	82	PR D25 2241	M.W. Arenton <i>et al.</i>	(ANL, ILL)
PELLINEN	82	PS 25 599	A. Pellinen, M. Roos	(HELS)
DAUM	81	PL 100B 439	C. Daum <i>et al.</i>	(AMST, BRIS, CERN, CRAC+)
IVANOV	81	PL 107B 297	P.M. Ivanov <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
Also		Private Comm.	S.I. Eidelman	(NOVO)
VASSERMAN	81	PL 99B 62	I.B. Vasserman <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
Also		SJNP 35 240	L.M. Kurdadze <i>et al.</i>	
		Translated from YAF 35 352.		
CORDIER	80	NP B172 13	A. Cordier <i>et al.</i>	(LALO)
CORDIER	79	PL 81B 389	A. Cordier <i>et al.</i>	(LALO)
BUKIN	78B	SJNP 27 521	A.D. Bukin <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from YAF 27 985.		
BUKIN	78C	SJNP 27 516	A.D. Bukin <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from YAF 27 976.		
COOPER	78B	NP B146 1	A.M. Cooper <i>et al.</i>	(TATA, CERN, CDEF+)
LOSTY	78	NP B133 38	M.J. Losty <i>et al.</i>	(CERN, AMST, NIJM+)
AKERLOF	77	PRL 39 861	C.W. Akerlof <i>et al.</i>	(FNAL, MICH, PURD)
ANDREWS	77	PRL 38 198	D.E. Andrews <i>et al.</i>	(ROCH)
BALDI	77	PL 68B 381	R. Baldi <i>et al.</i>	(GEVA)
CERRADA	77B	NP B126 241	M. Cerrada <i>et al.</i>	(AMST, CERN, NIJM+)
COHEN	77	PRL 38 269	D. Cohen <i>et al.</i>	(ANL)
LAVEN	77	NP B127 43	H. Laven <i>et al.</i>	(AACH3, BERL, CERN, LOIC+)
LYONS	77	NP B125 207	L. Lyons, A.M. Cooper, A.G. Clark	(OXF)
COSME	76	PL 63B 352	G. Cosme <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
KALBFLEISCH	76	PR D13 22	G.R. Kalbfleisch, R.C. Strand, J.W. Chapman	(BNL+)
PARROUR	76	PL 63B 357	G. Parrou <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
PARROUR	76B	PL 63B 362	G. Parrou <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
KALBFLEISCH	75	PR D11 987	G.R. Kalbfleisch, R.C. Strand, J.W. Chapman	(BNL+)
AYRES	74	PRL 32 1463	D.S. Ayres <i>et al.</i>	(ANL)
BESCH	74	NP B70 257	H.J. Besch <i>et al.</i>	(BONN)
COSME	74	PL 48B 155	G. Cosme <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
COSME	74B	PL 48B 159	G. Cosme <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
DEGROOT	74	NP B74 77	A.J. de Groot <i>et al.</i>	(AMST, NIJM)
AUGUSTIN	73	PRL 30 462	J.E. Augustin <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
BALLAM	73	PR D7 3150	J. Ballam <i>et al.</i>	(SLAC, LBL)

BINNIE	73B	PR D8 2789	D.M. Binne <i>et al.</i>	(LOIC, SHMP)
AGUILAR-...	72B	PR D6 29	M. Aguilar-Benitez <i>et al.</i>	(BNL)
ALVENSLEB...	72	PRL 28 66	H. Alvensleben <i>et al.</i>	(MIT, DESY)
BORENSTEIN	72	PR D5 1559	S.R. Borenstein <i>et al.</i>	(BNL, MICH)
COLLEY	72	NP B50 1	D.C. Colley <i>et al.</i>	(BIRM, GLAS)
BALAKIN	71	PL 34B 328	V.E. Balakin <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
CHATELUS	71	Thesis LAL 1247	Y. Chatelus	(STRB)
Also		PL 32B 416	J.C. Bizot <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
HAYES	71	PR D4 899	S. Hayes <i>et al.</i>	(CORN)
STOTTLE...	71	Thesis ORO 2504 170	A.R. Stottlemyer	(UMD)
BIZOT	70	PL 32B 416	J.C. Bizot <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
Also		Liverpool Sym. 69	J.P. Perez-y-Jorba	
EARLES	70	PRL 25 1312	D.R. Earles <i>et al.</i>	(NEAS)
LINDSEY	66	PR 147 913	J.S. Lindsey, G. Smith	(LRL)
LONDON	66	PR 143 1034	G.W. London <i>et al.</i>	(BNL, SYRA) IGJPC
BADIER	65B	PL 17 337	J. Badier <i>et al.</i>	(EPOL, SACL, AMST)
LINDSEY	65	PRL 15 221	J.S. Lindsey, G.A. Smith	(LRL)
LINDSEY 65 data		included in LINDSEY 66.		
SCHLEIN	63	PRL 10 368	P.E. Schlein <i>et al.</i>	(UCLA) IGJP
