

$\Sigma(1880) 1/2^+$ $I(J^P) = 1(\frac{1}{2}^+)$ Status: **

OMITTED FROM SUMMARY TABLE

A P_{11} resonance is suggested by several partial-wave analyses, but with wide variations in the mass and other parameters. We list here all claims which lie well above the $P_{11} \Sigma(1770)$.

 $\Sigma(1880)$ MASS

| <u>VALUE (MeV)</u> | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u> | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u> |
|---|----------------------|-------------|--|
| ≈ 1880 OUR ESTIMATE | | | |
| 1821 \pm 17 | ZHANG | 13A | DPWA Multichannel |
| 1826 \pm 20 | GOPAL | 80 | DPWA $\bar{K}N \rightarrow \bar{K}N$ |
| 1870 \pm 10 | CAMERON | 78B | DPWA $K^- p \rightarrow N\bar{K}^*$ |
| 1847 or 1863 | ¹ MARTIN | 77 | DPWA $\bar{K}N$ multichannel |
| 1960 \pm 30 | ² BAILLON | 75 | IPWA $\bar{K}N \rightarrow \Lambda\pi$ |
| 1985 \pm 50 | VANHORN | 75 | DPWA $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^0$ |
| 1898 | ³ LEA | 73 | DPWA Multichannel K-matrix |
| ~ 1850 | ARMENTEROS70 | | IPWA $\bar{K}N \rightarrow \bar{K}N$ |
| 1950 \pm 50 | BARBARO-... | 70 | DPWA $K^- N \rightarrow \Lambda\pi$ |
| 1920 \pm 30 | LITCHFIELD | 70 | DPWA $K^- N \rightarrow \Lambda\pi$ |
| 1850 | BAILEY | 69 | DPWA $\bar{K}N \rightarrow \bar{K}N$ |
| 1882 \pm 40 | SMART | 68 | DPWA $K^- N \rightarrow \Lambda\pi$ |

 $\Sigma(1880)$ WIDTH

| <u>VALUE (MeV)</u> | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u> | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u> |
|--------------------|----------------------|-------------|--|
| 300 \pm 59 | ZHANG | 13A | DPWA Multichannel |
| 86 \pm 15 | GOPAL | 80 | DPWA $\bar{K}N \rightarrow \bar{K}N$ |
| 80 \pm 10 | CAMERON | 78B | DPWA $K^- p \rightarrow N\bar{K}^*$ |
| 216 or 220 | ¹ MARTIN | 77 | DPWA $\bar{K}N$ multichannel |
| 260 \pm 40 | ² BAILLON | 75 | IPWA $\bar{K}N \rightarrow \Lambda\pi$ |
| 220 \pm 140 | VANHORN | 75 | DPWA $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^0$ |
| 222 | ³ LEA | 73 | DPWA Multichannel K-matrix |
| ~ 30 | ARMENTEROS70 | | IPWA $\bar{K}N \rightarrow \bar{K}N$ |
| 200 \pm 50 | BARBARO-... | 70 | DPWA $K^- N \rightarrow \Lambda\pi$ |
| 170 \pm 40 | LITCHFIELD | 70 | DPWA $K^- N \rightarrow \Lambda\pi$ |
| 200 | BAILEY | 69 | DPWA $\bar{K}N \rightarrow \bar{K}N$ |
| 222 \pm 150 | SMART | 68 | DPWA $K^- N \rightarrow \Lambda\pi$ |

 $\Sigma(1880)$ POLE POSITION

REAL PART

| <u>VALUE (MeV)</u> | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u> | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u> |
|---|--------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| • • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • • | | | |
| 1776 | ZHANG | 13A | DPWA Multichannel |

–2×IMAGINARY PART

| VALUE (MeV) | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|---|-------------|----------|--------------|
| • • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • • | | | |
| 270 | ZHANG | 13A DPWA | Multichannel |

Σ(1880) DECAY MODES

| Mode | Fraction (Γ _{<i>i</i>} /Γ) |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| Γ ₁ $N\bar{K}$ | |
| Γ ₂ $\Lambda\pi$ | |
| Γ ₃ $\Sigma\pi$ | |
| Γ ₄ $\Lambda(1520)\pi$, <i>D</i> -wave | (2.0±1.0) % |
| Γ ₅ $N\bar{K}^*(892)$, <i>S</i> =1/2, <i>P</i> -wave | |
| Γ ₆ $N\bar{K}^*(892)$, <i>S</i> =3/2, <i>P</i> -wave | |
| Γ ₇ $\Delta(1232)\bar{K}$, <i>P</i> -wave | (39 ± 8) % |

Σ(1880) BRANCHING RATIOS

See “Sign conventions for resonance couplings” in the Note on Λ and Σ Resonances.

| Γ($N\bar{K}$)/Γ _{total} | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT | Γ ₁ /Γ |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 0.10±0.03 | ZHANG | 13A DPWA | Multichannel | |
| 0.06±0.02 | GOPAL | 80 DPWA | $\bar{K}N \rightarrow \bar{K}N$ | |
| 0.27 or 0.27 | ¹ MARTIN | 77 DPWA | $\bar{K}N$ multichannel | |
| 0.31 | ³ LEA | 73 DPWA | Multichannel K-matrix | |
| 0.20 | ARMENTEROS70 | IPWA | $\bar{K}N \rightarrow \bar{K}N$ | |
| 0.22 | BAILEY | 69 DPWA | $\bar{K}N \rightarrow \bar{K}N$ | |

| (Γ _{<i>i</i>} Γ _{<i>f</i>}) ^{1/2} /Γ _{total} in $N\bar{K} \rightarrow \Sigma(1880) \rightarrow \Lambda\pi$ | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT | (Γ ₁ Γ ₂) ^{1/2} /Γ |
|---|----------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|--|
| –0.24 or –0.24 | ¹ MARTIN | 77 DPWA | $\bar{K}N$ multichannel | |
| –0.12 ±0.02 | ² BAILLON | 75 IPWA | $\bar{K}N \rightarrow \Lambda\pi$ | |
| +0.05 ^{+0.07} / _{–0.02} | VANHORN | 75 DPWA | $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^0$ | |
| –0.169±0.119 | DEVENISH | 74B | Fixed- <i>t</i> dispersion rel. | |
| –0.30 | ³ LEA | 73 DPWA | Multichannel K-matrix | |
| –0.09 ±0.04 | BARBARO-... | 70 DPWA | $K^-N \rightarrow \Lambda\pi$ | |
| –0.14 ±0.03 | LITCHFIELD | 70 DPWA | $K^-N \rightarrow \Lambda\pi$ | |
| –0.11 ±0.03 | SMART | 68 DPWA | $K^-N \rightarrow \Lambda\pi$ | |

| (Γ _{<i>i</i>} Γ _{<i>f</i>}) ^{1/2} /Γ _{total} in $N\bar{K} \rightarrow \Sigma(1880) \rightarrow \Sigma\pi$ | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT | (Γ ₁ Γ ₃) ^{1/2} /Γ |
|--|---------------------|---------|-------------------------|--|
| +0.30 or +0.29 | ¹ MARTIN | 77 DPWA | $\bar{K}N$ multichannel | |
| not seen | ³ LEA | 73 DPWA | Multichannel K-matrix | |

| $\Gamma(\Lambda(1520)\pi, D\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | | | | Γ_4/Γ |
|---|-------------|------|---------|-------------------|
| VALUE | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT | |
| 0.02±0.01 | ZHANG | 13A | DPWA | Multichannel |

| $(\Gamma_i\Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $N\bar{K} \rightarrow \Sigma(1880) \rightarrow N\bar{K}^*(892), S=1/2, P\text{-wave}$ | | | | $(\Gamma_1\Gamma_5)^{1/2}/\Gamma$ |
|---|----------------------|------|---------|-----------------------------------|
| VALUE | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT | |
| -0.05±0.03 | ⁴ CAMERON | 78B | DPWA | $K^- p \rightarrow N\bar{K}^*$ |

| $(\Gamma_i\Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $N\bar{K} \rightarrow \Sigma(1880) \rightarrow N\bar{K}^*(892), S=3/2, P\text{-wave}$ | | | | $(\Gamma_1\Gamma_6)^{1/2}/\Gamma$ |
|---|-------------|------|---------|-----------------------------------|
| VALUE | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT | |
| +0.11±0.03 | CAMERON | 78B | DPWA | $K^- p \rightarrow N\bar{K}^*$ |

| $\Gamma(\Delta(1232)\bar{K}, P\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | | | | Γ_7/Γ |
|--|-------------|------|---------|-------------------|
| VALUE | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT | |
| 0.39±0.08 | ZHANG | 13A | DPWA | Multichannel |

$\Sigma(1880)$ FOOTNOTES

- ¹ The two MARTIN 77 values are from a T-matrix pole and from a Breit-Wigner fit.
- ² From solution 1 of BAILLON 75; not present in solution 2.
- ³ Only unconstrained states from table 1 of LEA 73 are listed.
- ⁴ The published sign has been changed to be in accord with the baryon-first convention.

$\Sigma(1880)$ REFERENCES

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|-------------------|---|------------------------------|
| ZHANG | 13A | PR C88 035205 | H. Zhang <i>et al.</i> | (KSU) |
| GOPAL | 80 | Toronto Conf. 159 | G.P. Gopal | (RHEL) IJP |
| CAMERON | 78B | NP B146 327 | W. Cameron <i>et al.</i> | (RHEL, LOIC) IJP |
| MARTIN | 77 | NP B127 349 | B.R. Martin, M.K. Pidcock, R.G. Moorhouse | (LOUC+) IJP |
| Also | | NP B126 266 | B.R. Martin, M.K. Pidcock | (LOUC) |
| Also | | NP B126 285 | B.R. Martin, M.K. Pidcock | (LOUC) IJP |
| BAILLON | 75 | NP B94 39 | P.H. Baillon, P.J. Litchfield | (CERN, RHEL) IJP |
| VANHORN | 75 | NP B87 145 | A.J. van Horn | (LBL) IJP |
| Also | | NP B87 157 | A.J. van Horn | (LBL) IJP |
| DEVENISH | 74B | NP B81 330 | R.C.E. Devenish, C.D. Froggatt, B.R. Martin | (DESY+) |
| LEA | 73 | NP B56 77 | A.T. Lea <i>et al.</i> | (RHEL, LOUC, GLAS, AARH) IJP |
| ARMENTEROS | 70 | Duke Conf. 123 | R. Armenteros <i>et al.</i> | (CERN, HEID, SACL) IJP |
| Hyperon Resonances, 1970 | | | | |
| BARBARO-... | 70 | Duke Conf. 173 | A. Barbaro-Galtieri | (LRL) IJP |
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| LITCHFIELD | 70 | NP B22 269 | P.J. Litchfield | (RHEL) IJP |
| BAILEY | 69 | Thesis UCRL 50617 | J.M. Bailey | (LLL) IJP |
| SMART | 68 | PR 169 1330 | W.M. Smart | (LRL) IJP |