

$N(1700) \ 3/2^-$ $I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^-)$ Status: ***

Older and obsolete values are listed and referenced in the 2014 edition, *Chinese Physics C* **38** 070001 (2014).

 $N(1700)$ POLE POSITION**REAL PART**

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1650 to 1750 (≈ 1700) OUR ESTIMATE			
1780 ± 35	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
$1757 \pm 4 \pm 1$	¹ SVARC	14	L+P $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1700	HOEHLER	93	SPED $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1660 ± 30	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
1770 ± 40	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
1662	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
1806 ± 23	BATINIC	10	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
1704	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel

−2×IMAGINARY PART

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
100 to 300 OUR ESTIMATE			
420 ± 140	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
$136 \pm 7 \pm 4$	¹ SVARC	14	L+P $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
120	HOEHLER	93	SPED $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
90 ± 40	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
420 ± 180	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
55	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
129 ± 33	BATINIC	10	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
156	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel

 $N(1700)$ ELASTIC POLE RESIDUE**MODULUS $|r|$**

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
5 to 50 OUR ESTIMATE			
60 ± 30	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
$7 \pm 1 \pm 1$	¹ SVARC	14	L+P $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
5	HOEHLER	93	SPED $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
6 ± 3	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
50 ± 40	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
7	BATINIC	10	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$

PHASE θ

VALUE (°)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
−120 to 20 OUR ESTIMATE			
-115 ± 30	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

$-113 \pm 4 \pm 2$	¹ SVARC	14	L+P	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
0 ± 50	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
-100 ± 40	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
-34	BATINIC	10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$

$N(1700)$ INELASTIC POLE RESIDUE

The “normalized residue” is the residue divided by $\Gamma_{pole}/2$.

Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow N(1700) \rightarrow \Delta\pi$, S-wave

<u>MODULUS</u>	<u>PHASE ($^{\circ}$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.33 ± 0.10	-70 ± 25	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
0.34 ± 0.21	-60 ± 40	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel

Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow N(1700) \rightarrow \Delta\pi$, D-wave

<u>MODULUS</u>	<u>PHASE ($^{\circ}$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.10 ± 0.06	75 ± 30	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
0.08 ± 0.06	90 ± 35	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel

Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow N(1700) \rightarrow N\sigma$

<u>MODULUS</u>	<u>PHASE ($^{\circ}$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.13 ± 0.08	-100 ± 35	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow N(1700) \rightarrow N(1440)\pi$

<u>MODULUS</u>	<u>PHASE ($^{\circ}$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.13 ± 0.05	40 ± 35	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow N(1700) \rightarrow N(1520)\pi$, P-wave

<u>MODULUS</u>	<u>PHASE ($^{\circ}$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.07 ± 0.03	160 ± 45	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

$N(1700)$ BREIT-WIGNER MASS

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1650 to 1750 (≈ 1700) OUR ESTIMATE			
1800 ± 35	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
1675 ± 25	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1731 ± 15	HOEHLER	79	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
1790 ± 40	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
1665 ± 3	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
1817 ± 22	BATINIC	10	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
1736 ± 33	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel

$N(1700)$ BREIT-WIGNER WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
100 to 250 (≈ 150) OUR ESTIMATE			
400 ± 100	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
90 ± 40	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
110 ± 30	HOEHLER	79	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
390 ± 140	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
56 ± 8	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
134 ± 37	BATINIC	10	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
175 ± 133	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel

 $N(1700)$ DECAY MODES

The following branching fractions are our estimates, not fits or averages.

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)
Γ_1 $N\pi$	7–17 %
Γ_2 $N\eta$	seen
Γ_3 $N\pi\pi$	60–90 %
Γ_4 $\Delta(1232)\pi$	55–85 %
Γ_5 $\Delta(1232)\pi$, S -wave	50–80 %
Γ_6 $\Delta(1232)\pi$, D -wave	4–14 %
Γ_7 $N(1440)\pi$	3–11 %
Γ_8 $N(1520)\pi$	<4 %
Γ_9 $N\rho$, $S=3/2$, S -wave	seen
Γ_{10} $N\sigma$	2–14 %
Γ_{11} $p\gamma$	0.01–0.05 %
Γ_{12} $p\gamma$, helicity=1/2	0.0–0.024 %
Γ_{13} $p\gamma$, helicity=3/2	0.002–0.026 %
Γ_{14} $n\gamma$	0.01–0.13 %
Γ_{15} $n\gamma$, helicity=1/2	0.0–0.09 %
Γ_{16} $n\gamma$, helicity=3/2	0.01–0.05 %

 $N(1700)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(N\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	Γ_1/Γ
12 ± 5 OUR ESTIMATE				
15 ± 6	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel	
11 ± 5	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$	
8 ± 3	HOEHLER	79	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
12 ± 5	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel	
2.8 ± 0.5	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel	
9 ± 6	BATINIC	10	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$	
4 ± 2	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel	

$\Gamma(N\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_2/Γ

VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
14 ± 5	BATINIC	10	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
10 ± 5	THOMA	08	DPWA Multichannel
0 ± 1	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel

 $\Gamma(\Delta(1232)\pi, S\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_5/Γ

VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
65 ± 15	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
72 ± 23	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
31 ± 9	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
11 ± 1	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel

 $\Gamma(\Delta(1232)\pi, D\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_6/Γ

VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
9 ± 5	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
<10	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
3 ± 2	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
79 ± 56	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel

 $\Gamma(N(1440)\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_7/Γ

VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
7 ± 4	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

 $\Gamma(N(1520)\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_8/Γ

VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<4	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

 $\Gamma(N\rho, S=3/2, S\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_9/Γ

VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
38 ± 6	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
7 ± 1	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel

 $\Gamma(N\sigma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{10}/Γ

VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
8 ± 6	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
24 ± 6	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
18 ± 12	THOMA	08	DPWA Multichannel
0 ± 1	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel

$N(1700)$ PHOTON DECAY AMPLITUDES AT THE POLE **$N(1700) \rightarrow p\gamma$, helicity-1/2 amplitude $A_{1/2}$**

<u>MODULUS ($\text{GeV}^{-1/2}$)</u>	<u>PHASE ($^\circ$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.047 ± 0.016	75 ± 30	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

 $N(1700) \rightarrow p\gamma$, helicity-3/2 amplitude $A_{3/2}$

<u>MODULUS ($\text{GeV}^{-1/2}$)</u>	<u>PHASE ($^\circ$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
-0.041 ± 0.014	0 ± 20	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

 $N(1700)$ BREIT-WIGNER PHOTON DECAY AMPLITUDES **$N(1700) \rightarrow p\gamma$, helicity-1/2 amplitude $A_{1/2}$**

<u>VALUE ($\text{GeV}^{-1/2}$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.041 ± 0.017	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
0.021 ± 0.005	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel

 $N(1700) \rightarrow p\gamma$, helicity-3/2 amplitude $A_{3/2}$

<u>VALUE ($\text{GeV}^{-1/2}$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
-0.037 ± 0.014	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
-0.034 ± 0.013	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
0.050 ± 0.009	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel

 $N(1700) \rightarrow n\gamma$, helicity-1/2 amplitude $A_{1/2}$

<u>VALUE ($\text{GeV}^{-1/2}$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.025 ± 0.010	ANISOVICH	13B	DPWA Multichannel
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
-0.049 ± 0.008	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel

 $N(1700) \rightarrow n\gamma$, helicity-3/2 amplitude $A_{3/2}$

<u>VALUE ($\text{GeV}^{-1/2}$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
-0.032 ± 0.018	ANISOVICH	13B	DPWA Multichannel
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
-0.092 ± 0.014	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel

 $N(1700)$ FOOTNOTES¹ Fit to the amplitudes of HOEHLER 79.

***N*(1700) REFERENCES**

For early references, see Physics Letters **111B** 1 (1982).

SOKHOYAN	15A	EPJ A51 95	V. Sokhoyan <i>et al.</i>	(CBELSA/TAPS Collab.)
PDG	14	CPC 38 070001	K. Olive <i>et al.</i>	(PDG Collab.)
SVARC	14	PR C89 045205	A. Svarc <i>et al.</i>	
ANISOVICH	13B	EPJ A49 67	A.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i>	
ANISOVICH	12A	EPJ A48 15	A.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i>	(BONN, PNPI)
SHRESTHA	12A	PR C86 055203	M. Shrestha, D.M. Manley	(KSU)
BATINIC	10	PR C82 038203	M. Batinic <i>et al.</i>	(ZAGR)
THOMA	08	PL B659 87	U. Thoma <i>et al.</i>	(CB-ELSA Collab.)
VRANA	00	PRPL 328 181	T.P. Vrana, S.A. Dytman, T.-S.H. Lee	(PITT, ANL)
HOEHLER	93	π <i>N</i> Newsletter 9 1	G. Hohler	(KARL)
CUTKOSKY	80	Toronto Conf. 19	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, LBL) IJP
Also		PR D20 2839	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, LBL) IJP
HOEHLER	79	PDAT 12-1	G. Hohler <i>et al.</i>	(KARLT) IJP
Also		Toronto Conf. 3	R. Koch	(KARLT) IJP
