

$N(2190)$ $7/2^-$ $I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{7}{2}^-)$ Status: ***

Older and obsolete values are listed and referenced in the 2014 edition, Chinese Physics **C38** 070001 (2014).

 $N(2190)$ POLE POSITION**REAL PART**

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2050 to 2100 (\approx 2075) OUR ESTIMATE			
2150 \pm 25	SOKHOYAN 15A	DPWA	Multichannel
2079 \pm 4 \pm 9	¹ SVARC 14	L+P	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
2070	ARNDT 06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
2042	HOEHLER 93	SPED	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
2100 \pm 50	CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
2150 \pm 25	ANISOVICH 12A	DPWA	Multichannel
2062	SHRESTHA 12A	DPWA	Multichannel
2063 \pm 32	BATINIC 10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
2107	VRANA 00	DPWA	Multichannel

-2xIMAGINARY PART

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
400 to 520 (\approx 450) OUR ESTIMATE			
325 \pm 25	SOKHOYAN 15A	DPWA	Multichannel
509 \pm 7 \pm 16	¹ SVARC 14	L+P	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
520	ARNDT 06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
482	HOEHLER 93	SPED	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
400 \pm 160	CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
330 \pm 30	ANISOVICH 12A	DPWA	Multichannel
428	SHRESTHA 12A	DPWA	Multichannel
330 \pm 101	BATINIC 10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
380	VRANA 00	DPWA	Multichannel

 $N(2190)$ ELASTIC POLE RESIDUE**MODULUS $|r|$**

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
25 to 70 (\approx 50) OUR ESTIMATE			
30 \pm 4	SOKHOYAN 15A	DPWA	Multichannel
54 \pm 1 \pm 3	¹ SVARC 14	L+P	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
72	ARNDT 06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
45	HOEHLER 93	SPED	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
25 \pm 10	CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
30 \pm 5	ANISOVICH 12A	DPWA	Multichannel
34	BATINIC 10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$

PHASE θ

VALUE ($^{\circ}$)		DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
-30 to 30 (≈ 0) OUR ESTIMATE				
28 \pm 10	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
-18 \pm 1 \pm 3	¹ SVARC	14	L+P	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
-32	ARNDT	06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
-30 \pm 50	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
30 \pm 10	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
-19	BATINIC	10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$

N(2190) INELASTIC POLE RESIDUE

The “normalized residue” is the residue divided by $\Gamma_{pole}/2$.

Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow N(2190) \rightarrow \Lambda K$

MODULUS	PHASE ($^{\circ}$)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.03 \pm 0.01	20 \pm 15	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel

Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow N(2190) \rightarrow \Delta(1232)\pi, D\text{-wave}$

MODULUS	PHASE ($^{\circ}$)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.27 \pm 0.04	-165 \pm 20	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow N(2190) \rightarrow N\sigma$

MODULUS	PHASE ($^{\circ}$)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.13 \pm 0.05	50 \pm 15	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

N(2190) BREIT-WIGNER MASS

VALUE (MeV)		DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2100 to 2200 (≈ 2190) OUR ESTIMATE				
2205 \pm 18	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
2152.4 \pm 1.4	ARNDT	06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
2200 \pm 70	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
2140 \pm 12	HOEHLER	79	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
2180 \pm 20	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
2150 \pm 26	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
2125 \pm 61	BATINIC	10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
2168 \pm 18	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel

N(2190) BREIT-WIGNER WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)		DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
300 to 700 (≈ 500) OUR ESTIMATE				
355 \pm 30	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
484 \pm 13	ARNDT	06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
500 \pm 150	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
390 \pm 30	HOEHLER	79	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

335 ± 40	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
500 ± 74	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
381 ± 160	BATINIC	10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
453 ± 101	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel

N(2190) DECAY MODES

The following branching fractions are our estimates, not fits or averages.

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)
$\Gamma_1 N\pi$	10–20 %
$\Gamma_2 N\eta$	seen
$\Gamma_3 N\omega$	
$\Gamma_4 \Lambda K$	0.2–0.8;%
$\Gamma_5 N\pi\pi$	22–80;%
$\Gamma_6 \Delta(1232)\pi$	
$\Gamma_7 \Delta(1232)\pi, D\text{-wave}$	19–31 %
$\Gamma_8 N\rho$	
$\Gamma_9 N\rho, S=3/2, D\text{-wave}$	seen
$\Gamma_{10} N\sigma$	3–9 %
$\Gamma_{11} p\gamma$	0.014–0.077 %
$\Gamma_{12} p\gamma, \text{ helicity}=1/2$	0.013–0.062;%
$\Gamma_{13} p\gamma, \text{ helicity}=3/2$	0.001–0.014;%
$\Gamma_{14} n\gamma$	<0.04 %
$\Gamma_{15} n\gamma, \text{ helicity}=1/2$	<0.01;%
$\Gamma_{16} n\gamma, \text{ helicity}=3/2$	<0.03 %

N(2190) BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(N\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	Γ_1/Γ			
VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
10 to 20 OUR ESTIMATE				
16 ± 2	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
23.8 ± 0.1	ARNDT	06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
12 ± 6	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
14 ± 2	HOEHLER	79	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
16 ± 2	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
20 ± 1	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
18 ± 12	BATINIC	10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
20 ± 4	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel

$\Gamma(N\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	Γ_2/Γ			
VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
$\bullet \bullet \bullet$ We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. $\bullet \bullet \bullet$				
2 ± 1	SHRESTHA 12A	DPWA	Multichannel	
0.1 ± 0.3	BATINIC 10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$	
0 ± 1	VRANA 00	DPWA	Multichannel	
$\Gamma(N\omega)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	Γ_3/Γ			
VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
14 ± 6	DENISENKO 16	DPWA	Multichannel	
$\bullet \bullet \bullet$ We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. $\bullet \bullet \bullet$				
seen	WILLIAMS 09	IPWA	$\gamma p \rightarrow p\omega$	
$\Gamma(\Lambda K)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	Γ_4/Γ			
VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
0.5 ± 0.3	ANISOVICH 12A	DPWA	Multichannel	
$\bullet \bullet \bullet$ We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. $\bullet \bullet \bullet$				
<1	SHRESTHA 12A	DPWA	Multichannel	
$\Gamma(\Delta(1232)\pi, D\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	Γ_7/Γ			
VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
25 ± 6	SOKHOYAN 15A	DPWA	Multichannel	
$\Gamma(N\rho, S=3/2, D\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	Γ_9/Γ			
VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
$\bullet \bullet \bullet$ We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. $\bullet \bullet \bullet$				
29 ± 28	VRANA 00	DPWA	Multichannel	
$\Gamma(N\sigma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	Γ_{10}/Γ			
VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
6 ± 3	SOKHOYAN 15A	DPWA	Multichannel	

N(2190) PHOTON DECAY AMPLITUDES AT THE POLE

$N(2190) \rightarrow p\gamma$, helicity-1/2 amplitude $A_{1/2}$

MODULUS ($\text{GeV}^{-1/2}$)	PHASE (°)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
0.068 ± 0.005	-170 ± 12	SOKHOYAN 15A	DPWA	Multichannel	
-0.083 $^{+0.007}_{-0.003}$	-11 $^{+6}_{-2}$	ROENCHEN 14	DPWA		

$N(2190) \rightarrow p\gamma$, helicity-3/2 amplitude $A_{3/2}$

MODULUS ($\text{GeV}^{-1/2}$)	PHASE (°)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
0.025 ± 0.010	22 ± 10	SOKHOYAN 15A	DPWA	Multichannel	
0.095 $^{+0.013}_{-0.010}$	-3 $^{+3}_{-5}$	ROENCHEN 14	DPWA		

N(2190) BREIT-WIGNER PHOTON DECAY AMPLITUDES

$N(2190) \rightarrow p\gamma$, helicity-1/2 amplitude $A_{1/2}$

<u>VALUE</u> ($\text{GeV}^{-1/2}$)	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
-0.071 ± 0.006	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
$\bullet \bullet \bullet$ We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. $\bullet \bullet \bullet$			
-0.065 ± 0.008	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel

$N(2190) \rightarrow p\gamma$, helicity-3/2 amplitude $A_{3/2}$

<u>VALUE</u> ($\text{GeV}^{-1/2}$)	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.027 ± 0.010	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
$\bullet \bullet \bullet$ We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. $\bullet \bullet \bullet$			
0.035 ± 0.017	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel

$N(2190) \rightarrow p\gamma$, ratio of helicity amplitudes $A_{3/2}/A_{1/2}$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
$\bullet \bullet \bullet$ We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. $\bullet \bullet \bullet$			
-0.17 ± 0.15	WILLIAMS	09	IPWA $\gamma p \rightarrow p\omega$

$N(2190) \rightarrow n\gamma$, helicity-1/2 amplitude $A_{1/2}$

<u>VALUE</u> ($\text{GeV}^{-1/2}$)	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
-0.015 ± 0.013	ANISOVICH	13B	DPWA Multichannel

$N(2190) \rightarrow n\gamma$, helicity-3/2 amplitude $A_{3/2}$

<u>VALUE</u> ($\text{GeV}^{-1/2}$)	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
-0.034 ± 0.022	ANISOVICH	13B	DPWA Multichannel

N(2190) FOOTNOTES

¹ Fit to the amplitudes of HOEHLER 79.

N(2190) REFERENCES

For early references, see Physics Letters **111B** 1 (1982).

DENISENKO	16	PL B755 97	I. Denisenko <i>et al.</i>
SOKHOYAN	15A	EPJ A51 95	V. Sokhyan <i>et al.</i>
PDG	14	CP C38 070001	K. Olive <i>et al.</i>
ROENCHEN	14	EPJ A50 101	D. Roenchen <i>et al.</i>
Also		EPJ A51 63 (errat.)	D. Roenchen <i>et al.</i>
SVARC	14	PR C89 045205	A. Svarc <i>et al.</i>
ANISOVICH	13B	EPJ A49 67	A.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i>
ANISOVICH	12A	EPJ A48 15	A.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i>
SHRESTHA	12A	PR C86 055203	M. Shrestha, D.M. Manley
BATINIC	10	PR C82 038203	M. Batinic <i>et al.</i>
WILLIAMS	09	PR C80 065209	M. Williams <i>et al.</i>
ARNDT	06	PR C74 045205	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i>
VRANA	00	PRPL 328 181	T.P. Vrana, S.A. Dytman, T.-S.H. Lee
HOEHLER	93	πN Newsletter 9 1	G. Hohler
CUTKOSKY	80	Toronto Conf. 19	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>
Also		PR D20 2839	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>
HOEHLER	79	PDAT 12-1	G. Hohler <i>et al.</i>
Also		Toronto Conf. 3	R. Koch
			(CBELSA/TAPS Collab.)
			(PDG Collab.)
			(BONN, PNPI)
			(KSU)
			(ZAGR)
			(JLab CLAS Collab.)
			(GWU)
			(PITT, ANL)
			(KARL)
			(CMU, LBL) IJP
			(CMU, LBL) IJP
			(KARLT) IJP
			(KARLT) IJP