# t' (4<sup>th</sup> Generation) Quark, Searches for

## t'(2/3)-quark/hadron mass limits in $p\overline{p}$ and pp collisions

		r mass minus in $pp$ and $pp$ comsions
VALUE (GeV)	CL%	
>1160 (CL = 95%	6) OUI	R LIMIT
> 980	95	$^1$ AABOUD 18CE ATLS $\geq 2\ell +  ot\!$
>1010	95	<sup>2</sup> AABOUD 18CL ATLS $B(t' \rightarrow ht) = 1$
>1030	95	$^{3,4}$ AABOUD 18CP ATLS 2,3 $\ell$ , singlet model
>1210	95	$^{3,5}$ AABOUD 18CP ATLS 2,3 $\ell$ , doublet model
>1310	95	6,7 AABOUD 18CR ATLS singlet $t'$ . ATLAS combination
>1370	95	<sup>6,8</sup> AABOUD 18CR ATLS $t'$ in a weak isospin doublet $(t',b')$ . ATLAS combina-
>1140	95	tion. <sup>9</sup> SIRUNYAN  18BMCMS <i>W b</i> , <i>Z t</i> , <i>h t</i> modes
> 845	95	<sup>10</sup> SIRUNYAN 18Q CMS $B(t' \rightarrow Wq) = 1 (q=d,s)$
>1295	95	<sup>11</sup> SIRUNYAN 18W CMS $B(t' \rightarrow Wb) = 1$
>1160	95	<sup>12</sup> AABOUD 17L ATLS $B(t' \rightarrow Zt) = 1$
> 860	95	<sup>13</sup> SIRUNYAN 17AU CMS
> 770	95	<sup>14</sup> AAD 15AR ATLS $B(t' \rightarrow Wb) = 1$
> 590	95	<sup>15</sup> AAD 15BY ATLS <i>W b</i> , <i>Z t</i> , <i>h t</i> modes
> 745	95	$^{16}$ KHACHATRY15ALCMS B $(t'  ightarrow ht) = 1$
> 735	95	<sup>17</sup> AAD 14AZ ATLS $B(b' \rightarrow Wt) = 1$
> 700	95	<sup>18</sup> CHATRCHYAN 14A CMS $B(t' \rightarrow W b) = 1$
> 706	95	<sup>18</sup> CHATRCHYAN 14A CMS $B(t' \rightarrow Z t) = 1$
> 782	95	$^{18}$ CHATRCHYAN 14A CMS B $(t'  ightarrow  h  t) = 1$
> 350	95	<sup>19</sup> AAD 12BC ATLS $B(t' \rightarrow Wq)=1 (q=d,s,b)$
> 420	95	<sup>20</sup> AAD 12C ATLS $t' \rightarrow X t (m_X < 140 \text{ GeV})$
> 685	95	<sup>21</sup> CHATRCHYAN 12BH CMS $m_{b'} = m_{t'}$
> 557	95	<sup>22</sup> CHATRCHYAN 12P CMS $t' \overline{t'} \rightarrow W^+ b W^- \overline{b} \rightarrow b \ell^+ \nu \overline{b} \ell^- \overline{\nu}$
• • • We do not u	ise the	following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. $\bullet \bullet \bullet$
> 656	95	<sup>23</sup> AAD 13F ATLS $B(t' \rightarrow W b) = 1$
> 625	95	<sup>24</sup> CHATRCHYAN 131 CMS $B(t' \rightarrow Zt) = 1$
> 404	95	<sup>25</sup> AAD 12AR ATLS $B(t' \rightarrow Wb) = 1$
> 570	95	<sup>26</sup> CHATRCHYAN 12BC CMS $t' \overline{t}' \rightarrow W^+ b W^- \overline{b}$
> 400	95	$^{27}$ AALTONEN 11AH CDF $t'  ightarrow X t \; (m_X <$ 70 GeV)
> 358	95	<sup>28</sup> AALTONEN 11AL CDF $t' \rightarrow Wb$
> 340	95	$^{28}$ AALTONEN 11AL CDF $t'  ightarrow Wq \; (q=d,s,b)$
> 360	95	<sup>29</sup> AALTONEN 110 CDF $t' \rightarrow X t \ (m_X < 100 \text{ GeV})$
> 285	95	<sup>30</sup> ABAZOV 11Q D0 $t' \rightarrow Wq (q=d,s,b)$
> 256	95	$^{31,32}$ AALTONEN 08H CDF $t' \rightarrow Wq$
1		

<sup>1</sup> AABOUD 18CE based on 36.1 fb<sup>-1</sup> of proton-proton data taken at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV. Events including a same-sign lepton pair are used. The limit is for a singlet model, assuming the branching ratios of t' into Zt, Wb and Ht as predicted by the model.

- <sup>2</sup> AABOUD 18CL based on 36.1 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV. The limit is for the pair-produced vector-like t' using all-hadronic final state. The analysis is also made for the Wb, Zt, ht modes and mass limits are obtained for a variety of branching ratios.
- <sup>3</sup>AABOUD 18CP based on 36.1 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV. Pair and single production of vector-like t' are seached for with at least one t' decaying into Zt. In the case of B( $t' \rightarrow Zt$ ) = 1, the limit is  $m_{t'} > 1340$  GeV.
- <sup>4</sup> The limit is for the singlet model, assuming that the branching ratios into Zt, Wb, and Ht add up to one.
- <sup>5</sup> The limit is for the doublet model, assuming that the branching ratios into Zt, Wb, and Ht add up to one.
- <sup>6</sup>AABOUD 18CR based on 36.1 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV. A combination of searches for the pair-produced vector-like t' in various decay channels ( $t' \rightarrow Wb$ , Zt, ht). Also a model-independent limit is obtained as  $m_{t'} > 1.31$  TeV, assuming that the branching ratios into Zt, Wb and ht add up to one.
- <sup>7</sup> The limit is for the singlet t'.
- <sup>8</sup> The limit is for t' in a weak isospin doublet (t',b') and  $|V_{t'b}| \ll |V_{tb'}|$ .
- <sup>9</sup> SIRUNYAN 18BM based on 35.9 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV. The limit is for the pair-produced vector-like t'. Three channels (single lepton, same-charge 2 leptons, or at least 3 leptons) are considered for various branching fraction combinations. Assuming B(tH) = 1, the limit is 1270 GeV and for B(tZ) = 1 it is 1300 GeV.
- <sup>10</sup> SIRUNYAN 18Q based on 19.7 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV. The limit is for the pair-produced vector-like t' that couple only to light quarks. Constraints for other decay channels (Zq and Hq) are also given in the paper.
- <sup>11</sup> SIRUNYAN 18w based on 35.8 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV. The limit is for the vector-like t' pair-produced by strong interaction using lepton-plus-jets mode and assuming that B( $t' \rightarrow Wb$ ) is 100product of the production cross section and branching faction to Wb for any new pair-produced heavy quark decaying to this channel as a narrow resonance.
- <sup>12</sup> AABOUD 17L based on 36.1 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV. No signal is found in the search for heavy quark pair production that decay into Zt followed by  $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$  in the events with one lepton, large  $\mathbb{Z}_T$ , and  $\geq 4$  jets. The lower mass limit 0.87 (1.05) TeV is obtained for the singlet (doublet) model with other possible decay modes.
- <sup>13</sup> SIRUNYAN 17AU based on 2.3-2.6 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV. Limit on pairproduced singlet vector-like t' using one lepton and several jets. The mass bound is given for a t' transforming as a singlet under the electroweak symmetry group, assumed to decay through W, Z or Higgs boson (which decays to jets) and to a third generation quark. For a doublet, the limit is >830 GeV. Other limits are also given in the paper.
- <sup>14</sup> AAD 15AR based on 20.3 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV. Used lepton-plus-jets final state. See Fig. 20 for mass limits in the plane of B( $t' \rightarrow Ht$ ) vs. B( $t' \rightarrow Wb$ ) from a combination of  $t'\overline{t}' \rightarrow Wb + X$  and  $t'\overline{t}' \rightarrow Ht + X$  searches. Any branching ratio scenario is excluded for mass below 715 GeV. <sup>15</sup> AAD 15BY based on 20.3 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV. Limit on pair-produced
- <sup>15</sup> AAD 15BY based on 20.3 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV. Limit on pair-produced vector-like t' assuming the branching fractions to W, Z, and h modes of the singlet model. Used events containing  $\geq 2\ell + \not\!\!\!E_T + \geq 2j$  ( $\geq 1 b$ ) and including a same-sign lepton pair.
- <sup>16</sup> KHACHATRYAN 15AI based on 19.7 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV. The search exploits all-hadronic final states by tagging boosted Higgs boson using jet substructure and *b*-tagging.
- <sup>17</sup> Based on 20.3 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV. No significant excess over SM expectation is found in the search for pair production or single production of t' in the events with dilepton from a high  $p_T Z$  and additional jets ( $\geq 1 b$ -tag). If instead of B( $b' \rightarrow W t$ )

= 1 an electroweak singlet with  $B(b' \rightarrow Wt) \sim 0.45$  is assumed, the limit reduces to 685 GeV.

- <sup>18</sup> Based on 19.5 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV. The t' quark is pair produced and is assumed to decay into three different final states of bW, tZ, and th. The search is carried out using events with at least one isolated lepton.
- <sup>19</sup> Based on 1.04 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV. No signal is found for the search of heavy quark pair production that decay into W and a quark in the events with dileptons, large  $\not{\!\!E}_T$ , and  $\geq 2$  jets.
- <sup>20</sup> Based on 1.04 fb<sup>-1</sup> of data in pp collisions at 7 TeV. AAD 12C looked for  $t'\overline{t}'$  production followed by t' decaying into a top quark and X, an invisible particle, in a final state with an isolated high-P<sub>T</sub> lepton, four or more jets, and a large missing transverse energy. No excess over the SM  $t\overline{t}$  production gives the upper limit on  $t'\overline{t}'$  production cross section as a function of  $m_{t'}$  and  $m_X$ . The result is obtained for B( $t' \rightarrow Wt$ ) = 1.
- <sup>21</sup>Based on 5 fb<sup>-1</sup> of *pp* data at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV. CHATRCHYAN 12BH searched for QCD and EW production of single and pair of degenerate 4'th generation quarks that decay to *W* b or *W* t. Absence of signal in events with one lepton, same-sign dileptons or trileptons gives the bound. With a mass difference of 25 GeV/c<sup>2</sup> between  $m_{t'}$  and  $m_{b'}$ , the corresponding limit shifts by about  $\pm 20$  GeV/c<sup>2</sup>.
- <sup>22</sup> Based on 5.0 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV. CHATRCHYAN 12P looked for  $t'\overline{t}'$  production events with two isolated high  $p_T$  leptons, large  $\mathbb{E}_T$ , and 2 high  $p_T$  jets with *b*-tag. The absence of signal above the SM background gives the limit for B( $t' \rightarrow Wb$ ) = 1.

- <sup>25</sup> Based on 1.04 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV. No signal is found in the search for pair produced heavy quarks that decay into W boson and a b quark in the events with a high  $p_T$  isolated lepton, large  $\not{\!\! E}_T$  and at least 3 jets ( $\geq 1 b$ -tag).
- <sup>26</sup> Based on 5.0 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV. CHATRCHYAN 12BC looked for  $t'\overline{t'}$  production events with a single isolated high  $p_T$  lepton, large  $\mathbb{E}_T$  and at least 4 high  $p_T$  jets with a *b*-tag. The absence of signal above the SM background gives the limit for B( $t' \rightarrow Wb$ ) = 1.
- <sup>27</sup> Based on 5.7 fb<sup>-1</sup> of data in  $p\overline{p}$  collisions at 1.96 TeV. AALTONEN 11AH looked for  $t'\overline{t}'$  production followed by t' decaying into a top quark and X, an invisible particle, in the all hadronic decay mode of  $t\overline{t}$ . No excess over the SM  $t\overline{t}$  production gives the upper limit on  $t'\overline{t}'$  production cross section as a function of  $m_{t'}$  and  $m_X$ . The result is obtained for B( $t' \rightarrow Xt$ ) = 1.
- <sup>28</sup> Based on 5.6 fb<sup>-1</sup> of data in ppbar collisions at 1.96 TeV. AALTONEN 11AL looked for  $\ell + \geq 4j$  events and set upper limits on  $\sigma(t'\bar{t}')$  as functions of  $m_{t'}$ .
- <sup>30</sup>Based on 5.3 fb<sup>-1</sup> of data in  $p\overline{p}$  collisions at 1.96 TeV. ABAZOV 11Q looked for  $\ell + \mathbb{E}_T + \geq 4j$  events and set upper limits on  $\sigma(t'\overline{t}')$  as functions of  $m_{t'}$ .

- <sup>31</sup>Searches for pair production of a new heavy top-like quark t' decaying to a W boson and another quark by fitting the observed spectrum of total transverse energy and reconstructed t' mass in the lepton + jets events.
- <sup>32</sup> HUANG 08 reexamined the t' mass lower bound of 256 GeV obtained in AALTONEN 08H that assumes  $B(b' \rightarrow qZ) = 1$  for q = u, c which does not hold when  $m_{b'} < m_{t'} m_W$  or the mixing  $\sin^2(\theta_{bt'})$  is so tiny that the decay occurs outside of the vertex detector. Fig. 1 gives that lower bound on  $m_{t'}$  in the plane of  $\sin^2(\theta_{bt'})$  and  $m_{b'}$ .

### t'(5/3)-quark/hadron mass limits in $p\overline{p}$ and pp collisions

		••	••	
VALUE (GeV)	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
>1350	95	<sup>1</sup> AABOUD	18AW ATLS	$t'(5/3) \rightarrow tW^+$
>1190	95	<sup>2</sup> AABOUD	18ce ATLS	$\geq 2\ell +  ot\!$
>1020	95	<sup>3</sup> SIRUNYAN	17J CMS	$t'_R(5/3) \rightarrow tW^+$
> 990	95	<sup>3</sup> SIRUNYAN	17J CMS	$t'_{I}(5/3) \rightarrow tW^+$
> 750	95	<sup>4</sup> AAD	15by ATLS	$t\overline{(5/3)} \rightarrow tW^+$
> 840	95	<sup>5</sup> AAD	15z ATLS	$t'(5/3) \rightarrow tW^+$
> 800	95	<sup>6</sup> CHATRCHYAN	I14⊤ CMS	$t'(5/3) \rightarrow tW^+$

<sup>1</sup>AABOUD 18AW based on 36.1 fb<sup>-1</sup> of *pp* data at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV. Limit on t'(5/3) in pair production assuming its coupling to *Wt* is equal to one. Lepton-plus-jets final state is used, characterized by  $\ell + \not{E}_T$  + jets (  $\geq 1$  *b*-tagged).

<sup>2</sup> AABOUD 18CE based on 36.1 fb<sup>-1</sup> of proton-proton data taken at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV. Events including a same-sign lepton pair are used. The limit is for the pair-produced vector-like t'. With single t' production included, assuming t'tW coupling of one, the limit is  $m_{t'} > 1.6$  TeV.

<sup>3</sup>SIRUNYAN 17J based on 2.3 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV. Signals are searched in the final states of t' pair production, with same-sign leptons (which come from a t'decay) or a single lepton (which comes from a W out of 4Ws), along with jets, and no excess over the SM expectation is found.

- <sup>5</sup> AAD 15Z based on 20.3 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV. Used events with  $\ell + E_T + \geq 6j$  ( $\geq 1 b$ ) and at least one pair of jets from weak boson decay, sensitive to the final state  $b\overline{b}W^+W^-W^+W^-$ .
- <sup>6</sup> CHATRCHYAN 14T based on 19.5 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV. Non-observation of anomaly in  $H_T$  distribution in the same-sign dilepton events leads to the limit when pair produced t'(5/3) quark decays exclusively into t and  $W^+$ , resulting in the final state with  $b\overline{b}W^+W^-W^+W^-$ .

#### t'(2/3) mass limits from single production in $p\overline{p}$ and pp collisions

		0 1		
VALUE (GeV)	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
>950	95	<sup>1</sup> AAD	16AV ATLS	$egin{array}{lll} q  g &  o & q'  t'  b, \; {\sf B}(t' \  o & W  b){=}0.5 \end{array}$
>403	95	<sup>2</sup> ABAZOV	11F D0	$q d \rightarrow q' t' \rightarrow q'(W d)$
>551	95	<sup>2</sup> ABAZOV	11F D0	$\widetilde{\kappa}_{d t'} = 1, \ B(t' \to W d) = 1$ $q u \to q t' \to q(Z u)$ $\widetilde{\kappa}_{u t'} = \sqrt{2}, \ B(t' \to Z u) = 1$

<sup>1</sup>AAD 16AV based on 20.3 fb<sup>-1</sup> of pp data at  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV. No significant excess over SM expectation is found in the search for a fully reconstructed vector-like t' in the mode

 $\ell+\not\!\!\!E_T+\ge 2j$  (  $\ge 1b$  ). A veto on massive large-radius jets is used to reject the  $t\,\overline{t}$  background.

<sup>2</sup> Based on 5.4 fb<sup>-1</sup> of data in ppbar collisions at 1.96 TeV. ABAZOV 11F looked for single production of t' via the Z or E coupling to the first generation up or down quarks, respectively. Model independent cross section limits for the single production processes  $p\overline{p} \rightarrow t'q \rightarrow (Wd)q$ , and  $p\overline{p} \rightarrow t'q \rightarrow (Zd)q$  are given in Figs. 3 and 4, respectively, and the mass limits are obtained for the model of ATRE 09 with degenerate bi-doublets of vector-like quarks.

#### REFERENCES FOR Searches for (Fourth Generation) t' Quark

AABOUD	18AW	JHEP 1808 048	M. Aaboud <i>et al.</i>	(ATLAS Collab.)
AABOUD	18CE	JHEP 1812 039	M. Aaboud <i>et al.</i>	(ATLAS Collab.)
AABOUD	18CL	PR D98 092005	M. Aaboud <i>et al.</i>	(ATLAS Collab.)
AABOUD	18CP	PR D98 112010	M. Aaboud <i>et al.</i>	(ATLAS Collab.)
AABOUD	18CR	PRL 121 211801	M. Aaboud <i>et al.</i>	(ATLAS Collab.)
SIRUNYAN	18BM	JHEP 1808 177	A.M. Sirunyan <i>et al.</i>	(CMS Collab.)
SIRUNYAN	18Q	PR D97 072008	A.M. Sirunyan <i>et al.</i>	(CMS_Collab.)
SIRUNYAN	18Ŵ	PL B779 82	A.M. Sirunyan et al.	(CMS Collab.)
AABOUD	17L	JHEP 1708 052	M. Aaboud <i>et al.</i>	(ATLAS Collab.)
SIRUNYAN	17AU	JHEP 1711 085	A.M. Sirunyan et al.	(CMS Collab.)
SIRUNYAN	17J	JHEP 1708 073	A.M. Sirunyan <i>et al.</i>	(CMS Collab.)
AAD	16AV	EPJ C76 442	G. Aad <i>et al.</i>	(ATLAS Collab.)
AAD	15AR	JHEP 1508 105	G. Aad et al.	(ATLAS Collab.)
AAD	15BY	JHEP 1510 150	G. Aad <i>et al.</i>	(ATLAS Collab.)
AAD	15Z	PR D91 112011	G. Aad et al.	(ATLAS Collab.)
KHACHATRY	. 15AI	JHEP 1506 080	V. Khachatryan <i>et al.</i>	(CMS Collab.)
AAD	14AZ	JHEP 1411 104	G. Aad <i>et al.</i>	(ATLAS Collab.)
CHATRCHYAN	14A	PL B729 149	S. Chatrchyan <i>et al.</i>	(CMS_Collab.)
CHATRCHYAN	14T	PRL 112 171801	S. Chatrchyan <i>et al.</i>	(CMS_Collab.)
AAD	13F	PL B718 1284	G. Aad <i>et al.</i>	(ATLAS Collab.)
CHATRCHYAN	13I	JHEP 1301 154	S. Chatrchyan <i>et al.</i>	(CMS_Collab.)
AAD	12AR	PRL 108 261802	G. Aad <i>et al.</i>	(ATLAS Collab.)
AAD	12BC	PR D86 012007	G. Aad <i>et al.</i>	(ATLAS Collab.)
AAD	12C	PRL 108 041805	G. Aad <i>et al.</i>	(ATLAS Collab.)
CHATRCHYAN	12BC	PL B718 307	S. Chatrchyan <i>et al.</i>	(CMS Collab.)
CHATRCHYAN	12BH	PR D86 112003	S. Chatrchyan <i>et al.</i>	(CMS_Collab.)
CHATRCHYAN	12P	PL B716 103	S. Chatrchyan <i>et al.</i>	(CMS Collab.)
AALTONEN	11AH	PRL 107 191803	T. Aaltonen <i>et al.</i>	(CDF Collab.)
AALTONEN	11AL	PRL 107 261801	T. Aaltonen <i>et al.</i>	(CDF Collab.)
AALTONEN	110	PRL 106 191801	T. Aaltonen <i>et al.</i>	(CDF Collab.)
ABAZOV	11F	PRL 106 081801	V.M. Abazov <i>et al.</i>	(D0 Collab.)
ABAZOV	11Q	PRL 107 082001	V.M. Abazov et al.	(D0 Collab.)
ATRE	09	PR D79 054018	A. Atre <i>et al.</i>	
AALTONEN	08H	PRL 100 161803	T. Aaltonen <i>et al.</i>	(CDF Collab.)
HUANG	08	PR D77 037302	P.Q. Hung, M. Sher	(UVA, WILL)