

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(0^{-+})$$

We have omitted some results that have been superseded by later experiments. The omitted results may be found in our 1988 edition Physics Letters **B204** 1 (1988).

π⁰ MASS

The value is calculated from m_{π^\pm} and $(m_{\pi^\pm} - m_{\pi^0})$. See also the notes under the π[±] Mass Listings.

VALUE (MeV) DOCUMENT ID
134.9768 ± 0.0005 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.1.

$m_{\pi^\pm} - m_{\pi^0}$

Measurements with an error > 0.01 MeV have been omitted.

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
4.5936 ± 0.0005 OUR FIT			
4.5936 ± 0.0005 OUR AVERAGE			
4.59364 ± 0.00048	CRAWFORD 91	CNTR	π ⁻ p → π ⁰ n, n TOF
4.5930 ± 0.0013	CRAWFORD 86	CNTR	π ⁻ p → π ⁰ n, n TOF
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
4.59366 ± 0.00048	CRAWFORD 88B	CNTR	See CRAWFORD 91
4.6034 ± 0.0052	VASILEVSKY 66	CNTR	
4.6056 ± 0.0055	CZIRR 63	CNTR	

π⁰ MEAN LIFE

Most experiments measure the π⁰ width which we convert to a lifetime. ATHERTON 85 is the only direct measurement of the π⁰ lifetime. The two Primakoff measurements from 1970 have been excluded from our average because they suffered model-related systematics unknown at the time. More information on the π⁰ lifetime can be found in BERNSTEIN 13.

<u>VALUE (10⁻¹⁷ s)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
8.43 ± 0.13 OUR AVERAGE				Error includes scale factor of 1.2.
8.337 ± 0.056 ± 0.112		¹ LARIN 20	PRMX	Primakoff effect
8.5 ± 1.1		² BYCHKOV 09	PIBE	π ⁺ → e ⁺ ν γ at rest
8.4 ± 0.5 ± 0.5	1182	³ WILLIAMS 88	CBAL	e ⁺ e ⁻ → e ⁺ e ⁻ π ⁰
8.97 ± 0.22 ± 0.17		ATHERTON 85	CNTR	Direct measurement
8.2 ± 0.4		⁴ BROWMAN 74	CNTR	Primakoff effect
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
8.32 ± 0.15 ± 0.18		⁵ LARIN 11	PRMX	Primakoff effect
5.6 ± 0.6		BELLETTINI 70	CNTR	Primakoff effect
9 ± 0.68		KRYSHKIN 70	CNTR	Primakoff effect
7.3 ± 1.1		BELLETTINI 65B	CNTR	Primakoff effect

- ¹ LARIN 20 reported this lifetime value from a measurement of $\Gamma(\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = 7.802 \pm 0.052 \pm 0.105$ eV, combining data from PrimEX-II on 12C and 28Si targets with previous PrimEX-I LARIN 11 measurements. This result supersedes LARIN 11.
- ² BYCHKOV 09 obtains this using the conserved-vector-current relation between the vector form factor F_V and the π^0 lifetime.
- ³ WILLIAMS 88 gives $\Gamma(\gamma\gamma) = 7.7 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.5$ eV. We give here $\tau = \hbar/\Gamma(\text{total})$.
- ⁴ BROWMAN 74 gives a π^0 width $\Gamma = 8.02 \pm 0.42$ eV. The mean life is \hbar/Γ .
- ⁵ LARIN 11 reported $\Gamma(\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = 7.82 \pm 0.14 \pm 0.17$ eV which we converted to mean life $\tau = \hbar/\Gamma(\text{total})$.

π^0 DECAY MODES

For decay limits to particles which are not established, see the appropriate Search sections (A^0 (axion) and Other Light Boson (X^0) Searches, etc.).

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Scale factor/ Confidence level
Γ_1 2γ	$(98.823 \pm 0.034) \%$	S=1.5
Γ_2 $e^+ e^- \gamma$	$(1.174 \pm 0.035) \%$	S=1.5
Γ_3 γ positronium	$(1.82 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-9}$	
Γ_4 $e^+ e^+ e^- e^-$	$(3.34 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_5 $e^+ e^-$	$(6.46 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-8}$	
Γ_6 4γ	< 2	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%
Γ_7 $\nu\bar{\nu}$	[a] < 2.7	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%
Γ_8 $\nu_e \bar{\nu}_e$	< 1.7	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%
Γ_9 $\nu_\mu \bar{\nu}_\mu$	< 1.6	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%
Γ_{10} $\nu_\tau \bar{\nu}_\tau$	< 2.1	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%
Γ_{11} $\gamma \nu\bar{\nu}$	< 1.9	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%

Charge conjugation (C) or Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes

Γ_{12} 3γ	C	< 3.1	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%
Γ_{13} $\mu^+ e^-$	LF	< 3.8	$\times 10^{-10}$ CL=90%
Γ_{14} $\mu^- e^+$	LF	< 3.4	$\times 10^{-9}$ CL=90%
Γ_{15} $\mu^+ e^- + \mu^- e^+$	LF	< 3.6	$\times 10^{-10}$ CL=90%

[a] Astrophysical and cosmological arguments give limits of order 10^{-13} .

CONSTRAINED FIT INFORMATION

An overall fit to 2 branching ratios uses 6 measurements and one constraint to determine 3 parameters. The overall fit has a $\chi^2 = 4.6$ for 4 degrees of freedom.

The following *off-diagonal* array elements are the correlation coefficients $\langle \delta x_i \delta x_j \rangle / (\delta x_i \delta x_j)$, in percent, from the fit to the branching fractions, $x_i \equiv \Gamma_i/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$. The fit constrains the x_i whose labels appear in this array to sum to one.

$$\begin{array}{c|cc} x_2 & -100 & \\ \hline x_4 & 0 & -1 \\ \hline & x_1 & x_2 \end{array}$$

π^0 BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(e^+e^-\gamma)/\Gamma(2\gamma)$

Γ_2/Γ_1

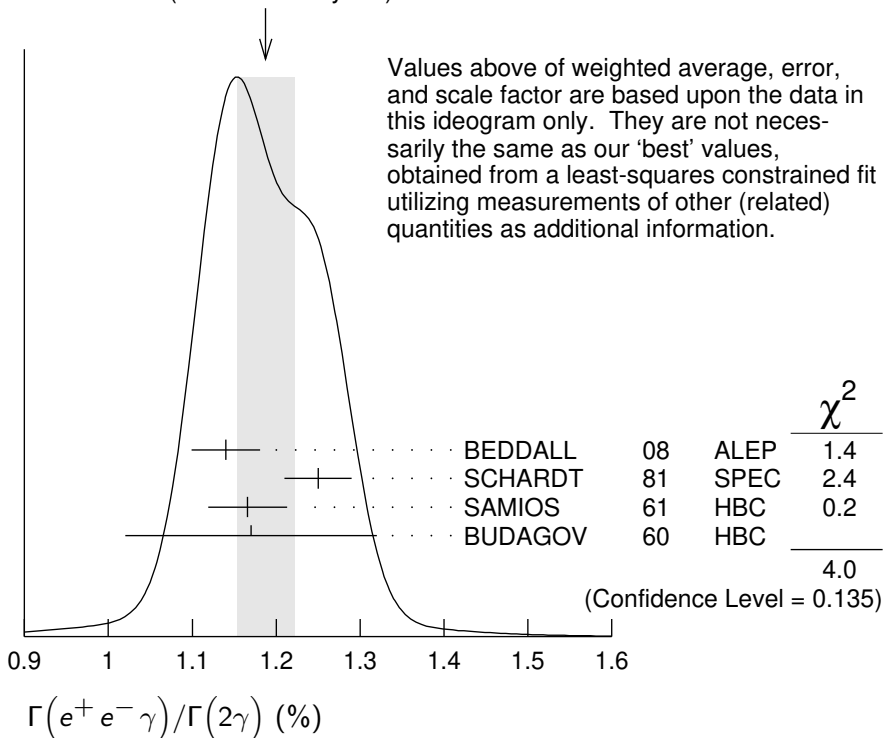
VALUE (%)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.188 ± 0.035	OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.5.		
1.188 ± 0.034	OUR AVERAGE	Error includes scale factor of 1.4. See the ideogram below.		
1.140 ± 0.024 ± 0.033	12.5k	¹ BEDDALL 08	ALEP	$e^+e^- \rightarrow Z \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$
1.25 ± 0.04		SCHARDT 81	SPEC	$\pi^-p \rightarrow n\pi^0$
1.166 ± 0.047	3071	² SAMIOS 61	HBC	$\pi^-p \rightarrow n\pi^0$
1.17 ± 0.15	27	BUDAGOV 60	HBC	
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
1.1559 ± 0.0047 ± 0.0106	60k	³ ABOUZAIID 19	KTEV	$K_L \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ in flight
1.196		JOSEPH 60	THEO	QED calculation

¹ BEDDALL 08 value is obtained from ALEPH archived data.

² SAMIOS 61 value uses a Panofsky ratio = 1.62.

³ ABOUZAIID 19 measured a value of $(0.3920 \pm 0.0016 \pm 0.0036)\%$ from 1999 KTEV data in $K_L \rightarrow 3\pi^0 \rightarrow 5\gamma e^+e^-$ decays, normalised to $K_L \rightarrow 3\pi^0$, for $m(ee) > 15$ MeV and then extrapolated it to the full $m(ee)$ range using the Mikaelian and Smith predictions for the mass spectrum.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
1.188±0.034 (Error scaled by 1.4)



$\Gamma(\gamma\text{positronium})/\Gamma(2\gamma)$

Γ_3/Γ_1

VALUE (units 10^{-9})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.84 ± 0.29	277	AFANASYEV 90	CNTR	pC 70 GeV

$\Gamma(e^+e^+e^-e^-)/\Gamma(2\gamma)$

Γ_4/Γ_1

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
3.38 ± 0.16 OUR FIT				
3.38 ± 0.16 OUR AVERAGE				
3.46 ± 0.19	30.5k	¹ ABOUZAID 08D	KTEV	$K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi_{DD}^0$
3.18 ± 0.30	146	² SAMIOS 62B	HBC	

¹ This ABOUZAID 08D value includes all radiative final states. The error includes both statistical and systematic errors. The correlation between the Dalitz-pair planes gives a direct measurement of the π^0 parity. The $\pi^0 2\gamma^*$ form factor is measured and limits are placed on a scalar contribution to the decay.

² SAMIOS 62B value uses a Panofsky ratio = 1.62.

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_5/Γ

Experimental results are listed; branching ratios corrected for radiative effects are given in the footnotes. BERMAN 60 found $B(\pi^0 \rightarrow e^+e^-) \geq 4.69 \times 10^{-8}$ via an exact QED calculation.

VALUE (units 10^{-8})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
6.46 ± 0.33 OUR AVERAGE					
6.44 ± 0.25 ± 0.22	794	¹ ABOUZAID 07	KTEV		$K_L^0 \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ in flight
6.9 ± 2.3 ± 0.6	21	² DESHPANDE 93	SPEC		$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^0$
7.6 $^{+2.9}_{-2.8}$ ± 0.5	8	³ MCFARLAND 93	SPEC		$K_L^0 \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ in flight

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

6.09 ± 0.40 ± 0.24 275 ⁴ ALAVI-HARATI99c SPEC 0 Repl. by ABOUZAID 07

¹ ABOUZAID 07 result is for $m_{e^+e^-}/m_{\pi^0} > 0.95$. With radiative corrections the result becomes $(7.48 \pm 0.29 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-8}$.

² The DESHPANDE 93 result with bremsstrahlung radiative corrections is $(8.0 \pm 2.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-8}$.

³ The MCFARLAND 93 result is for $B[\pi^0 \rightarrow e^+e^-, (m_{e^+e^-}/m_{\pi^0})^2 > 0.95]$. With radiative corrections it becomes $(8.8 $^{+4.5}_{-3.2}$ ± 0.6) \times 10^{-8}$.

⁴ ALAVI-HARATI 99C quote result for $B[\pi^0 \rightarrow e^+e^-, (m_{e^+e^-}/m_{\pi^0})^2 > 0.95]$ to minimize radiative contributions from $\pi^0 \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma$. After radiative corrections they obtain $(7.04 \pm 0.46 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-8}$.

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma(2\gamma)$

Γ_5/Γ_1

VALUE (units 10^{-7})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
<1.3	90		NIEBUHR 89	SPEC	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0 n$ at rest
<5.3	90		ZEPHAT 87	SPEC	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0 n$ 0.3 GeV/c
1.7 ± 0.6 ± 0.3		59	FRANK 83	SPEC	$\pi^- p \rightarrow n\pi^0$
1.8 ± 0.6		58	MISCHKE 82	SPEC	See FRANK 83
2.23 $^{+2.40}_{-1.10}$	90	8	FISCHER 78B	SPRK	$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^0$

$\Gamma(4\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_6/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-8})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 2	90		MCDONOUGH 88	CBOX	$\pi^- p$ at rest
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
<160	90		BOLOTOV	86C	CALO
<440	90	0	AUERBACH	80	CNTR

$\Gamma(\nu\bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_7/Γ

The astrophysical and cosmological limits are many orders of magnitude lower, but we use the best laboratory limit for the Summary Tables.

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 0.27	90	¹ ARTAMONOV 05A	B949	$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
< 0.83	90	¹ ATIYA	91	B787 $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu\nu'$
< 2.9×10^{-7}		² LAM	91	Cosmological limit
< 3.2×10^{-7}		³ NATALE	91	SN 1987A
< 6.5	90	DORENBOS...	88	CHRM Beam dump, prompt ν
<24	90	¹ HERCZEG	81	RVUE $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu\nu'$

¹ This limit applies to all possible $\nu\nu'$ states as well as to other massless, weakly interacting states.

² LAM 91 considers the production of right-handed neutrinos produced from the cosmic thermal background at the temperature of about the pion mass through the reaction $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \pi^0 \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}$.

³ NATALE 91 considers the excess energy-loss rate from SN 1987A if the process $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \pi^0 \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}$ occurs, permitted if the neutrinos have a right-handed component. As pointed out in LAM 91 (and confirmed by Natale), there is a factor 4 error in the NATALE 91 published result (0.8×10^{-7}).

$\Gamma(\nu_e\bar{\nu}_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_8/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<1.7	90	DORENBOS...	88	CHRM Beam dump, prompt ν
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
<3.1	90	¹ HOFFMAN	88	RVUE Beam dump, prompt ν

¹ HOFFMAN 88 analyzes data from a 400-GeV BEBC beam-dump experiment.

$\Gamma(\nu_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_9/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<1.6	90	8.7	AUERBACH	04	LSND 800 MeV p on Cu
<3.1	90		¹ HOFFMAN	88	RVUE Beam dump, prompt ν
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
<7.8	90		DORENBOS...	88	CHRM Beam dump, prompt ν

¹ HOFFMAN 88 analyzes data from a 400-GeV BEBC beam-dump experiment.

$\Gamma(\nu_\tau\bar{\nu}_\tau)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{10}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<2.1	90	¹ HOFFMAN	88	RVUE Beam dump, prompt ν
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
<4.1	90	DORENBOS...	88	CHRM Beam dump, prompt ν

¹ HOFFMAN 88 analyzes data from a 400-GeV BEBC beam-dump experiment.

$\Gamma(\gamma\nu\bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{11}/Γ

Standard Model prediction is 6×10^{-18} .

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<1.9 × 10⁻⁷	90	CORTINA-GIL 19	SPEC	$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma \nu \bar{\nu}$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
<6 × 10 ⁻⁴	90	ATIYA 92	CNTR	$K^+ \rightarrow \gamma \nu \bar{\nu} \pi^+$

$\Gamma(3\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{12}/Γ

Forbidden by C invariance.

VALUE (units 10 ⁻⁸)	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 3.1	90		MCDONOUGH 88	CBOX	$\pi^- p$ at rest
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
< 38	90	0	HIGHLAND 80	CNTR	
<150	90	0	AUERBACH 78	CNTR	
<490	90	0	¹ DUCLOS 65	CNTR	
<490	90		¹ KUTIN 65	CNTR	

¹ These experiments give $B(3\gamma/2\gamma) < 5.0 \times 10^{-6}$.

$\Gamma(\mu^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{13}/Γ

Forbidden by lepton family number conservation.

VALUE (units 10 ⁻⁹)	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 0.38	90	0	APPEL 00	SPEC	$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ e^-$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
<16	90		LEE 90	SPEC	$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ e^-$
<78	90		CAMPAGNARI 88	SPEC	See LEE 90

$\Gamma(\mu^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{14}/Γ

Forbidden by lepton family number conservation.

VALUE (units 10 ⁻⁹)	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<3.4	90	0	APPEL 00B	B865	$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^+ \mu^-$

$[\Gamma(\mu^+ e^-) + \Gamma(\mu^- e^+)]/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{15}/Γ

Forbidden by lepton family number conservation.

VALUE (units 10 ⁻⁹)	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 0.36	90	ABOUZAID 08C	KTEV	$K_L^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^0 \mu^\pm e^\mp$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
< 17.2	90	KROLAK 94	E799	$\ln K_L^0 \rightarrow 3\pi^0$
<140		HERCZEG 84	RVUE	$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu e$
< 2 × 10 ⁻⁶		HERCZEG 84	THEO	$\mu^- \rightarrow e^-$ conversion
< 70	90	BRYMAN 82	RVUE	$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu e$

π^0 ELECTROMAGNETIC FORM FACTOR

The amplitude for the process $\pi^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- \gamma$ contains a form factor $F(x)$ at the $\pi^0 \gamma \gamma$ vertex, where $x = [m_{e^+ e^-} / m_{\pi^0}]^2$. The parameter a in the linear expansion $F(x) = 1 + ax$ is listed below.

All the measurements except that of BEHREND 91 are in the time-like region of momentum transfer.

LINEAR COEFFICIENT OF π^0 ELECTROMAGNETIC FORM FACTOR

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
3.35 ± 0.31 OUR AVERAGE				
3.68 ± 0.51 ± 0.25	1.1M	LAZZERONI 17	SPEC	$K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^\pm; \pi^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- \gamma$
2.6 ± 2.4 ± 4.8	7.5k	FARZANPAY 92	SPEC	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0 n$ at rest
2.5 ± 1.4 ± 2.6	54k	MEIJERDREES92B	SPEC	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0 n$ at rest
3.26 ± 0.26 ± 0.26	127	¹ BEHREND 91	CELL	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow e^+ e^- \pi^0$
-11 ± 3 ± 8	32k	FONVIEILLE 89	SPEC	Radiation corr.
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
12 + 5 - 4		² TUPPER 83	THEO	FISCHER 78 data
10 ± 3	31k	³ FISCHER 78	SPEC	Radiation corr.
1 ± 11	2.2k	DEVONS 69	OSPK	No radiation corr.
-15 ± 10	7.6k	KOBRAK 61	HBC	No radiation corr.
-24 ± 16	3.0k	SAMIOS 61	HBC	No radiation corr.

¹ BEHREND 91 estimates that their systematic error is of the same order of magnitude as their statistical error, and so we have included a systematic error of this magnitude. The value of a is obtained by extrapolation from the region of large space-like momentum transfer assuming vector dominance.

² TUPPER 83 is a theoretical analysis of FISCHER 78 including 2-photon exchange in the corrections.

³ The FISCHER 78 error is statistical only. The result without radiation corrections is $+0.05 \pm 0.03$.

π^0 REFERENCES

We have omitted some papers that have been superseded by later experiments. The omitted papers may be found in our 1988 edition Physics Letters **B204** 1 (1988).

LARIN 20	SCI 368 506	I. Larin <i>et al.</i>	(PrimEx II Collab.)
ABOUZAID 19	PR D100 032003	E. Abouzaid <i>et al.</i>	(KTeV Collab.)
CORTINA-GIL 19	JHEP 1905 182	E. Cortina Gil <i>et al.</i>	(NA62 Collab.)
LAZZERONI 17	PL B768 38	C. Lazzeroni <i>et al.</i>	(NA62 Collab.)
BERNSTEIN 13	RMP 85 49	A.M. Bernstein, B. R. Holstein	(AMHT, MIT)
LARIN 11	PRL 106 162303	I. Larin <i>et al.</i>	(PrimEx Collab.)
BYCHKOV 09	PRL 103 051802	M. Bychkov <i>et al.</i>	(PSI PIBETA Collab.)
ABOUZAID 08C	PRL 100 131803	E. Abouzaid <i>et al.</i>	(FNAL KTeV Collab.)
ABOUZAID 08D	PRL 100 182001	E. Abouzaid <i>et al.</i>	(FNAL KTeV Collab.)
BEDDALL 08	EPJ C54 365	A. Beddall, A. Beddall	(UGAZ)
ABOUZAID 07	PR D75 012004	E. Abouzaid <i>et al.</i>	(KTeV Collab.)
ARTAMONOV 05A	PR D72 091102	A.V. Artamonov <i>et al.</i>	(BNL E949 Collab.)
AUERBACH 04	PRL 92 091801	L.B. Auerbach <i>et al.</i>	(LSND Collab.)
APPEL 00	PRL 85 2450	R. Appel <i>et al.</i>	(BNL 865 Collab.)
Also	Thesis, Yale Univ.	D.R. Bergman	
Also	Thesis, Univ. Zurich	S. Pislak	
APPEL 00B	PRL 85 2877	R. Appel <i>et al.</i>	(BNL 865 Collab.)

ALAVI-HARATI	99C	PRL 83 922	A. Alavi-Harati <i>et al.</i>	(FNAL KTeV Collab.)
KROLAK	94	PL B320 407	P. Krolak <i>et al.</i>	(EFI, UCLA, COLO, ELMT+)
DESHPANDE	93	PRL 71 27	A. Deshpande <i>et al.</i>	(BNL E851 Collab.)
MCFARLAND	93	PRL 71 31	K.S. McFarland <i>et al.</i>	(EFI, UCLA, COLO+)
ATIYA	92	PRL 69 733	M.S. Atiya <i>et al.</i>	(BNL, LANL, PRIN+)
FARZANPAY	92	PL B278 413	F. Farzanpay <i>et al.</i>	(ORST, TRIU, BRCO+)
MEIJERDREES	92B	PR D45 1439	R. Meijer Drees <i>et al.</i>	(PSI SINDRUM-I Collab.)
ATIYA	91	PRL 66 2189	M.S. Atiya <i>et al.</i>	(BNL, LANL, PRIN+)
BEHREND	91	ZPHY C49 401	H.J. Behrend <i>et al.</i>	(CELLO Collab.)
CRAWFORD	91	PR D43 46	J.F. Crawford <i>et al.</i>	(VILL, UVA)
LAM	91	PR D44 3345	W.P. Lam, K.W. Ng	(AST)
NATALE	91	PL B258 227	A.A. Natale	(SPIFT)
AFANASYEV	90	PL B236 116	L.G. Afanasyev <i>et al.</i>	(JINR, MOSU, SERP)
Also		SJNP 51 664	L.G. Afanasyev <i>et al.</i>	(JINR)
		Translated from YAF 51 1040.		
LEE	90	PRL 64 165	A.M. Lee <i>et al.</i>	(BNL, FNAL, VILL, WASH+)
FONVIEILLE	89	PL B233 65	H. Fonvielle <i>et al.</i>	(CLER, LYON, SACL)
NIEBUHR	89	PR D40 2796	C. Niebuhr <i>et al.</i>	(SINDRUM Collab.)
CAMPAGNARI	88	PRL 61 2062	C. Campagnari <i>et al.</i>	(BNL, FNAL, PSI+)
CRAWFORD	88B	PL B213 391	J.F. Crawford <i>et al.</i>	(PSI, UVA)
DORENBOS...	88	ZPHY C40 497	J. Dorenbosch <i>et al.</i>	(CHARM Collab.)
HOFFMAN	88	PL B208 149	C.M. Hoffman	(LANL)
MCDONOUGH	88	PR D38 2121	J.M. McDonough <i>et al.</i>	(TEMP, LANL, CHIC)
PDG	88	PL B204 1	G.P. Yost <i>et al.</i>	(LBL+)
WILLIAMS	88	PR D38 1365	D.A. Williams <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Ball Collab.)
ZEPHAT	87	JP G13 1375	A.G. Zephat <i>et al.</i>	(OMICRON Collab.)
BOLOTOV	86C	JETPL 43 520	V.N. Bolotov <i>et al.</i>	(INRM)
		Translated from ZETFP 43 405.		
CRAWFORD	86	PRL 56 1043	J.F. Crawford <i>et al.</i>	(SIN, UVA)
ATHERTON	85	PL 158B 81	H.W. Atherton <i>et al.</i>	(CERN, ISU, LUND+)
HERCZEG	84	PR D29 1954	P. Herczeg, C.M. Hoffman	(LANL)
FRANK	83	PR D28 423	J.S. Frank <i>et al.</i>	(LANL, ARZS)
TUPPER	83	PR D28 2905	G.B. Tupper, T.R. Grose, M.A. Samuel	(OKSU)
BRYMAN	82	PR D26 2538	D.A. Bryman	(TRIU)
MISCHKE	82	PRL 48 1153	R.E. Mischke <i>et al.</i>	(LANL, ARZS)
HERCZEG	81	PL 100B 347	P. Herczeg, C.M. Hoffman	(LANL)
SCHARDT	81	PR D23 639	M.A. Schardt <i>et al.</i>	(ARZS, LANL)
AUERBACH	80	PL 90B 317	L.B. Auerbach <i>et al.</i>	(TEMP, LASL)
HIGHLAND	80	PRL 44 628	V.L. Highland <i>et al.</i>	(TEMP, LASL)
AUERBACH	78	PRL 41 275	L.B. Auerbach <i>et al.</i>	(TEMP, LASL)
FISCHER	78	PL 73B 359	J. Fischer <i>et al.</i>	(GEVA, SACL)
FISCHER	78B	PL 73B 364	J. Fischer <i>et al.</i>	(GEVA, SACL)
BROWMAN	74	PRL 33 1400	A. Browman <i>et al.</i>	(CORN, BING)
BELLETTINI	70	NC 66A 243	G. Bellettini <i>et al.</i>	(PISA, BONN)
KRYSHKIN	70	JETP 30 1037	V.I. Kryshkin, A.G. Sterligov, Y.P. Usov	(TMSK)
		Translated from ZETF 57 1917.		
DEVONS	69	PR 184 1356	S. Devons <i>et al.</i>	(COLU, ROMA)
VASILEVSKY	66	PL 23 281	I.M. Vasilevsky <i>et al.</i>	(JINR)
BELLETTINI	65B	NC 40A 1139	G. Bellettini <i>et al.</i>	(PISA, FIRZ)
DUCLOS	65	PL 19 253	J. Duclos <i>et al.</i>	(CERN, HEID)
KUTIN	65	JETPL 2 243	V.M. Kutjin, V.I. Petrukhin, Y.D. Prokoshkin	(JINR)
		Translated from ZETFP 2 387.		
CZIRR	63	PR 130 341	J.B. Czirr	(LRL)
SAMIOS	62B	PR 126 1844	N.P. Samios <i>et al.</i>	(COLU, BNL)
KOBRAK	61	NC 20 1115	H. Kobrak	(EFI)
SAMIOS	61	PR 121 275	N.P. Samios	(COLU, BNL)
BERMAN	60	NC 18 1192	S. Berman, D. Geffen	
BUDAGOV	60	JETP 11 755	Y.A. Budagov <i>et al.</i>	(JINR)
		Translated from ZETF 38 1047.		
JOSEPH	60	NC 16 997	D.W. Joseph	(EFI)