t' (4th Generation) Quark, Searches for

t'(2/3)-quark/hadron mass limits in $p\overline{p}$ and pp collisions

VALUE (GeV)	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
>1280	95	¹ SIRUNYAN	19AQ CMS	$B(t'\to~Zt)=1$
>1370	95	² SIRUNYAN	19BWCMS	$B(t'\to\ ht)=1$
> 980	95	³ AABOUD	18CE ATLS	$\geq 2\ell + ot \!$
>1010	95	⁴ AABOUD	18CL ATLS	$B(t' \rightarrow h t) = 1$
>1030	95	^{5,6} AABOUD	18CP ATLS	$2,3\ell$, singlet model
>1210	95	^{5,7} AABOUD	18CP ATLS	$2,3\ell$, doublet model
>1310	95	^{8,9} AABOUD	18CR ATLS	singlet t' . ATLAS combina-
>1370	95	8,10 AABOUD	18CR ATLS	tion t' in a weak isospin doublet (t',b') . ATLAS combination.
>1140	95	¹¹ SIRUNYAN	18BM CMS	Wb, Zt, ht modes
> 845	95	¹² SIRUNYAN	18Q CMS	$B(t' \to W q) = 1 \; (q{=}d,s)$
>1295	95	¹³ SIRUNYAN	18W CMS	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
>1160	95	¹⁴ AABOUD	17L ATLS	$B(t' \rightarrow Zt) = 1$
> 860	95	¹⁵ SIRUNYAN	17AU CMS	,
> 770	95	¹⁶ AAD	15AR ATLS	$B(t'\to\ Wb)=1$
> 590	95	¹⁷ AAD	15BY ATLS	
> 745	95	¹⁸ KHACHATRY	15AI CMS	$B(t'\to\ ht)=1$
> 735	95	¹⁹ AAD	14AZ ATLS	$B(b'\to Wt)=1$
> 700	95	²⁰ CHATRCHYAI	N 14A CMS	$B(t'\to Wb)=1$
> 706	95	²⁰ CHATRCHYAI	N 14A CMS	$B(t'\to\ Zt)=1$
> 782	95	²⁰ CHATRCHYAI	N 14A CMS	$B(t' \rightarrow ht) = 1$
> 350	95	²¹ AAD	12BC ATLS	$B(t' \rightarrow Wq)=1 (q=d,s,b)$
> 420	95	²² AAD	12C ATLS	$t' \rightarrow X t \ (m_X < 140 \text{ GeV})$
> 685	95	²³ CHATRCHYAI	N 12BH CMS	$m_{b'} = m_{t'}$
> 557	95	²⁴ CHATRCHYAI	N 12P CMS	$t' \frac{\overline{b}'}{\overline{b}'} \rightarrow W^+ b W^- \overline{b} \rightarrow b \ell^+ \nu \overline{b} \ell^- \overline{\nu}$
• • • We do not	use the f	ollowing data for ave	erages, fits, lim	
> 656	95	²⁵ AAD	13F ATLS	$B(t'\to\ Wb)=1$
> 60E	OE	26 CHATRCHVAI		

> 656	95			$B(t'\to\ Wb)=1$
> 625	95	²⁶ CHATRCHYAN	13ı CMS	$B(t'\to~Zt)=1$
> 404	95		12AR ATLS	$B(t'\to\ Wb)=1$
> 570	95	²⁸ CHATRCHYAN	12BC CMS	$t'\overline{t}' \rightarrow W^+bW^-\overline{b}$
> 400	95	²⁹ AALTONEN	11AH CDF	$t' ightarrow X t \ (m_{X} < 70 \ \text{GeV})$
> 358	95	³⁰ AALTONEN	11AL CDF	$t' \rightarrow Wb$
> 340	95		11AL CDF	$t' ightarrow \ W \ q \ (q{=}d,s,b)$
> 360	95	³¹ AALTONEN	110 CDF	$t' \rightarrow X t (m_X < 100 \text{ GeV})$
> 285	95	³² ABAZOV	11Q D0	$t' ightarrow \ W \ q \ (q{=}d,s,b)$
> 256	95	^{33,34} AALTONEN	08н CDF	t' ightarrow W q

- ² SIRUNYAN 19BW based on 35.9 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV. The limit is for the pair-produced vector-like t' using all-hadronic final state. The analysis is made for the Wb, Zt, ht modes and mass limits are obtained for a variety of branching ratios.
- ³ AABOUD 18CE based on 36.1 fb⁻¹ of proton-proton data taken at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV. Events including a same-sign lepton pair are used. The limit is for a singlet model, assuming the branching ratios of t' into Zt, Wb and Ht as predicted by the model.
- ⁴ AABOUD 18CL based on 36.1 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV. The limit is for the pair-produced vector-like t' using all-hadronic final state. The analysis is also made for the Wb, Zt, ht modes and mass limits are obtained for a variety of branching ratios.
- ⁵ AABOUD 18CP based on 36.1 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV. Pair and single production of vector-like t' are seached for with at least one t' decaying into Zt. In the case of B($t' \to Zt$) = 1, the limit is $m_{t'} > 1340$ GeV.
- ⁶ The limit is for the singlet model, assuming that the branching ratios into Zt, Wb, and Ht add up to one.
- ⁷ The limit is for the doublet model, assuming that the branching ratios into Zt, Wb, and Ht add up to one.
- ⁸ AABOUD 18CR based on 36.1 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV. A combination of searches for the pair-produced vector-like t' in various decay channels ($t' \rightarrow Wb$, Zt, ht). Also a model-independent limit is obtained as $m_{t'}>1.31$ TeV, assuming that the branching ratios into Zt, Wb and ht add up to one.
- ⁹ The limit is for the singlet t'.
- 10 The limit is for t' in a weak isospin doublet (t',b') and $|V_{t'b}| \ll |V_{tb'}|$.
- ¹¹ SIRUNYAN 18BM based on 35.9 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV. The limit is for the pair-produced vector-like t'. Three channels (single lepton, same-charge 2 leptons, or at least 3 leptons) are considered for various branching fraction combinations. Assuming B(tH)=1, the limit is 1270 GeV and for B(tZ)=1 it is 1300 GeV.
- 12 SIRUNYAN 18Q based on 19.7 fb $^{-1}$ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=8$ TeV. The limit is for the pair-produced vector-like t' that couple only to light quarks. Constraints for other decay channels (Z q and Hq) are also given in the paper.
- ¹³ SIRUNYAN 18W based on 35.8 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV. The limit is for the vector-like t' pair-produced by strong interaction using lepton-plus-jets mode and assuming that B($t' \rightarrow Wb$) is 100product of the production cross section and branching faction to Wb for any new pair-produced heavy quark decaying to this channel as a narrow resonance.
- ¹⁴ AABOUD 17L based on 36.1 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV. No signal is found in the search for heavy quark pair production that decay into Zt followed by $Z \to \nu \nu$ in the events with one lepton, large E_T , and ≥ 4 jets. The lower mass limit 0.87 (1.05) TeV is obtained for the singlet (doublet) model with other possible decay modes.
- ¹⁵ SIRUNYAN 17AU based on 2.3-2.6 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV. Limit on pair-produced singlet vector-like t' using one lepton and several jets. The mass bound is given for a t' transforming as a singlet under the electroweak symmetry group, assumed to decay through W, Z or Higgs boson (which decays to jets) and to a third generation quark. For a doublet, the limit is >830 GeV. Other limits are also given in the paper.
- ¹⁶ AAD 15AR based on 20.3 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=8$ TeV. Used lepton-plus-jets final state. See Fig. 20 for mass limits in the plane of B($t' \rightarrow Ht$) vs. B($t' \rightarrow Wb$) from a combination of $t'\overline{t}' \rightarrow Wb + X$ and $t'\overline{t}' \rightarrow Ht + X$ searches. Any branching ratio scenario is excluded for mass below 715 GeV.
- scenario is excluded for mass below 715 GeV. 17 AAD 15BY based on 20.3 fb $^{-1}$ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=8$ TeV. Limit on pair-produced vector-like t' assuming the branching fractions to W, Z, and h modes of the singlet model. Used events containing $\geq 2\ell + E_T + \geq 2$ j (≥ 1 b) and including a same-sign lepton pair.

- ¹⁸ KHACHATRYAN 15AI based on 19.7 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=8$ TeV. The search exploits all-hadronic final states by tagging boosted Higgs boson using jet substructure and b-tagging.
- ¹⁹ Based on 20.3 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=8$ TeV. No significant excess over SM expectation is found in the search for pair production or single production of t' in the events with dilepton from a high pT Z and additional jets (≥ 1 b-tag). If instead of B($b' \rightarrow Wt$) = 1 an electroweak singlet with B($b' \rightarrow Wt$) ~ 0.45 is assumed, the limit reduces to 685 GeV
- ²⁰ Based on 19.5 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=8$ TeV. The t' quark is pair produced and is assumed to decay into three different final states of bW, tZ, and th. The search is carried out using events with at least one isolated lepton.
- ²¹ Based on 1.04 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV. No signal is found for the search of heavy quark pair production that decay into W and a quark in the events with dileptons, large $\not\!\!E_T$, and ≥ 2 jets.
- Based on 1.04 fb $^{-1}$ of data in $p\,p$ collisions at 7 TeV. AAD 12C looked for $t'\overline{t}'$ production followed by t' decaying into a top quark and X, an invisible particle, in a final state with an isolated high- P_T lepton, four or more jets, and a large missing transverse energy. No excess over the SM $t\overline{t}$ production gives the upper limit on $t'\overline{t}'$ production cross section as a function of $m_{t'}$ and m_X . The result is obtained for $B(t'\to Wt)=1$.
- ²³ Based on 5 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV. CHATRCHYAN 12BH searched for QCD and EW production of single and pair of degenerate 4'th generation quarks that decay to Wb or Wt. Absence of signal in events with one lepton, same-sign dileptons or trileptons gives the bound. With a mass difference of 25 GeV/c² between $m_{t'}$ and $m_{b'}$, the corresponding limit shifts by about ± 20 GeV/c².
- ²⁴ Based on 5.0 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV. CHATRCHYAN 12P looked for $t'\overline{t}'$ production events with two isolated high p_T leptons, large $\not\!\!E_T$, and 2 high p_T jets with b-tag. The absence of signal above the SM background gives the limit for B($t' \to Wb$) = 1
- ²⁵ Based on 4.7 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV. No signal is found for the search of heavy quark pair production that decay into W and a b quark in the events with a high p_T isolated lepton, large $\not\!\!E_T$ and at least 3 jets (≥ 1 b-tag). Vector-like quark of charge 2/3 with 400 $< m_{t'} < 550$ GeV and B($t' \to Wb$) > 0.63 is excluded at 95% CL.
- $^{26}\,\mathrm{Based}$ on 5.0 fb $^{-1}$ of $p\,p$ data at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV. CHATRCHYAN 131 looked for events with one isolated electron or muon, large E_T , and at least four jets with large transverse momenta, where one jet is likely to originate from the decay of a bottom quark.
- ²⁷ Based on 1.04 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV. No signal is found in the search for pair produced heavy quarks that decay into W boson and a b quark in the events with a high p_T isolated lepton, large E_T and at least 3 jets (≥ 1 b-tag).
- ²⁸ Based on 5.0 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV. CHATRCHYAN 12BC looked for $t'\overline{t}'$ production events with a single isolated high p_T lepton, large $\not\!\!E_T$ and at least 4 high p_T jets with a b-tag. The absence of signal above the SM background gives the limit for B($t' \to Wb$) = 1.
- ²⁹ Based on 5.7 fb⁻¹ of data in $p\overline{p}$ collisions at 1.96 TeV. AALTONEN 11AH looked for $t'\overline{t}'$ production followed by t' decaying into a top quark and X, an invisible particle, in the all hadronic decay mode of $t\overline{t}$. No excess over the SM $t\overline{t}$ production gives the upper limit on $t'\overline{t}'$ production cross section as a function of $m_{t'}$ and m_X . The result is obtained for B($t' \to Xt$) = 1.
- 30 Based on 5.6 fb $^{-1}$ of data in ppbar collisions at 1.96 TeV. AALTONEN 11AL looked for $\ell+\geq$ 4j events and set upper limits on $\sigma(t'\overline{t}')$ as functions of $m_{t'}$.
- ³¹ Based on 4.8 fb⁻¹ of data in $p\bar{p}$ collisions at 1.96 TeV. AALTONEN 110 looked for $t'\bar{t}'$ production signal when t' decays into a top quark and X, an invisible particle, in

- $\ell+\not\!\!E_T$ + jets channel. No excess over the SM $t\,\overline{t}$ production gives the upper limit on $t'\,\overline{t}'$ production cross section as a function of $m_{t'}$ and m_X . The result is obtained for $\mathsf{B}(t'\to X\,t)=1$.
- ³² Based on 5.3 fb⁻¹ of data in $p\bar{p}$ collisions at 1.96 TeV. ABAZOV 11Q looked for $\ell+E_T+2$ 4j events and set upper limits on $\sigma(t'\bar{t}')$ as functions of $m_{t'}$.
- ³³ Searches for pair production of a new heavy top-like quark t' decaying to a W boson and another quark by fitting the observed spectrum of total transverse energy and reconstructed t' mass in the lepton + jets events.
- ³⁴ HUANG 08 reexamined the t' mass lower bound of 256 GeV obtained in AALTONEN 08H that assumes B($b' \rightarrow qZ$) = 1 for q=u, c which does not hold when $m_{b'} < m_{t'} m_W$ or the mixing $\sin^2(\theta_{b\,t'})$ is so tiny that the decay occurs outside of the vertex detector.
 - Fig. 1 gives that lower bound on $m_{t'}$ in the plane of $\sin^2(\theta_{ht'})$ and $m_{h'}$.

t'(5/3)-quark/hadron mass limits in $p\overline{p}$ and pp collisions

VALUE (GeV)	CL%	DOCUMENT ID TECN	COMMENT
>1330	95	¹ SIRUNYAN 19T CMS	$t_R'(5/3) \rightarrow tW^+$
>1300	95	¹ SIRUNYAN 19T CMS	$t_I^{\prime\prime}(5/3) \rightarrow tW^+$
>1350	95	² AABOUD 18AW ATLS	$t^{7}(5/3) \rightarrow tW^{+}$
>1190	95	³ AABOUD 18CE ATLS	$\geq 2\ell + ot\!$
>1020	95	⁴ SIRUNYAN 17J CMS	$t_R'(5/3) \rightarrow tW^+$
> 990	95	⁴ SIRUNYAN 17J CMS	$t_I^{\prime\prime}(5/3) \rightarrow tW^+$
> 750	95	⁵ AAD 15BY ATLS	$t^{7}(5/3) \rightarrow tW^{+}$
> 840	95	⁶ AAD 15Z ATLS	$t'(5/3) \rightarrow tW^+$
> 800	95	⁷ CHATRCHYAN 14T CMS	$t'(5/3) \rightarrow tW^+$

- ¹ SIRUNYAN 19T based on 35.9 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV. Signals are searched in the final states of t' pair production, with same-sign leptons (which come from a t' decay) or a single lepton (which comes from a W out of 4Ws), along with jets, and no excess over the SM expectation is found.
- ²AABOUD 18AW based on 36.1 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV. Limit on t'(5/3) in pair production assuming its coupling to Wt is equal to one. Lepton-plus-jets final state is used, characterized by $\ell+\not\!\!E_T+$ jets (≥ 1 b-tagged).
- 3 AABOUD 18CE based on $36.1~{\rm fb}^{-1}$ of proton-proton data taken at $\sqrt{s}=13~{\rm TeV}.$ Events including a same-sign lepton pair are used. The limit is for the pair-produced vector-like t'. With single t' production included, assuming $t'\,t\,W$ coupling of one, the limit is $m_{t'}>1.6~{\rm TeV}.$
- ⁴ SIRUNYAN 17J based on 2.3 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV. Signals are searched in the final states of t' pair production, with same-sign leptons (which come from a t' decay) or a single lepton (which comes from a W out of 4Ws), along with jets, and no excess over the SM expectation is found.
- ⁵ AAD 15BY based on 20.3 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=8$ TeV. Limit on t'(5/3) in pair and single production assuming its coupling to Wt is equal to one. Used events containing $\geq 2\ell + \not\!\!E_T + \geq 2j$ (≥ 1 b) and including a same-sign lepton pair.
- ⁶ AAD 15Z based on 20.3 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=8$ TeV. Used events with $\ell+E_T+2$ 6j (≥ 1 b) and at least one pair of jets from weak boson decay, sensitive to the final state $b\overline{b}W^+W^-W^+W^-$.
- ⁷ CHATRCHYAN 14T based on 19.5 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=8$ TeV. Non-observation of anomaly in H_T distribution in the same-sign dilepton events leads to the limit when pair produced t'(5/3) quark decays exclusively into t and W^+ , resulting in the final state with $b \overline{b} W^+ W^- W^+ W^-$.

t'(2/3) mass limits from single production in $p\bar{p}$ and pp collisions

VALUE (GeV)	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
>950	95	¹ AAD	16AV ATLS	$egin{aligned} egin{aligned} egin{aligned\\ egin{aligned} egi$
>403	95	² ABAZOV	11F D0	$qd \rightarrow q't' \rightarrow q'(Wd)$
>551	95	² ABAZOV	11F D0	$\begin{array}{l} \widetilde{\kappa}_{dt'} = 1, \; B(t' \to Wd) = 1 \\ qu \to qt' \to q(Zu) \\ \widetilde{\kappa}_{ut'} = \sqrt{2}, \; B(t' \to Zu) = 1 \end{array}$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

3
 AAD 22G ATLS $t' o Ht$, singlet t' 4 TUMASYAN 22X CMS $t' o Zt$

- ¹ AAD 16AV based on 20.3 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=8$ TeV. No significant excess over SM expectation is found in the search for a fully reconstructed vector-like t' in the mode $\ell+\not\!\!E_T+\geq 2j$ ($\geq 1b$). A veto on massive large-radius jets is used to reject the $t\bar{t}$ background.
- ² ABAZOV 11F based on 5.4 fb⁻¹ of data in ppbar collisions at 1.96 TeV. It looked for single production of t' via the Z or E coupling to the first generation up or down quarks, respectively. Model independent cross section limits for the single production processes $p\overline{p} \to t' q \to (W d)q$, and $p\overline{p} \to t' q \to (Z d)q$ are given in Figs. 3 and 4, respectively, and the mass limits are obtained for the model of ATRE 09 with degenerate bi-doublets of vector-like quarks.
- ³ AAD 22G based on 139 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV. No significant excess over SM expectation is found in the search for a vector-like t' in the Ht decay channel, where H and t are reconstructed as single jets. The mass range between 1.0 and 2.3 TeV is targeted and 95% CL limits on the production section times the decay branching fraction are set depending on the coupling and mass of t'.
- ⁴ TUMASYAN 22X based on 137 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV. No significant excess over SM expectation is found in the search for a vector-like t' in the Zt decay channel, where Z decays to neutrinos and t decays hadronically. The 95% CL limits on the production section times the decay branching fraction are set depending on the coupling and mass of t'.

t'(5/3) mass limits from single production in $p\overline{p}$ and pp collisions

VALUE (GeV) DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

ullet ullet We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ullet ullet

1
 SIRUNYAN 19AI CMS $tW
ightarrow t'(5/3)
ightarrow tW$

¹ SIRUNYAN 19AI based on 35.9 fb⁻¹ of pp data at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV. Exclusion limits are set on the product of the production cross section and branching fraction for the b'(-1/3)+t and t'(5/3)+t modes as a function of the vector-like quark mass in Fig. 8 and Tab. 2 for relative vector-like quark widths between 1 and 30% for left- and right-handed vector-like quark couplings. No significant deviation from the SM prediction is observed.

REFERENCES FOR Searches for (Fourth Generation) t' Quark

AAD 22G PR D105 092012 G. Aad et al. (ATLAS Co TUMASYAN 22X JHEP 2205 093 A. Tumasyan et al. (CMS Co SIRUNYAN 19AI EPJ C79 90 A.M. Sirunyan et al. (CMS Co SIRUNYAN 19AQ EPJ C79 364 A.M. Sirunyan et al. (CMS Co SIRUNYAN 19BW PR D100 072001 A.M. Sirunyan et al. (CMS Co SIRUNYAN 19T JHEP 1903 082 A.M. Sirunyan et al. (CMS Co AABOUD 18AW JHEP 1808 048 M. Aaboud et al. (ATLAS Co	ollab.) ollab.) ollab.) ollab.)
AABOUD 18AW JHEP 1808 048 M. Aaboud <i>et al.</i> (ATLAS Co AABOUD 18CE JHEP 1812 039 M. Aaboud <i>et al.</i> (ATLAS Co	

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