

$\Delta(1700) \ 3/2^-$ $I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^-)$ Status: ****Older and obsolete values are listed and referenced in the 2014 edition, Chinese Physics **C38** 070001 (2014). **$\Delta(1700)$ POLE POSITION****REAL PART**

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1640 to 1690 (\approx 1665) OUR ESTIMATE			
1637 \pm 32	ROENCHEN 22	DPWA	Multichannel
1685 \pm 10	SOKHOYAN 15A	DPWA	Multichannel
1643 \pm 6 \pm 3	¹ SVARC 14	L+P	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1675 \pm 25	CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
1693	HUNT 19	DPWA	Multichannel
1677	ROENCHEN 15A	DPWA	Multichannel
1685 \pm 10	GUTZ 14	DPWA	Multichannel
1680 \pm 10	ANISOVICH 12A	DPWA	Multichannel
1632	ARNDT 06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
1726	VRANA 00	DPWA	Multichannel
1651	HOEHLER 93	SPED	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

¹Fit to the amplitudes of HOEHLER 79.**–2×IMAGINARY PART**

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
200 to 300 (\approx 250) OUR ESTIMATE			
295 \pm 29	ROENCHEN 22	DPWA	Multichannel
300 \pm 15	SOKHOYAN 15A	DPWA	Multichannel
217 \pm 10 \pm 8	¹ SVARC 14	L+P	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
220 \pm 40	CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
213	HUNT 19	DPWA	Multichannel
305	ROENCHEN 15A	DPWA	Multichannel
300 \pm 15	GUTZ 14	DPWA	Multichannel
305 \pm 15	ANISOVICH 12A	DPWA	Multichannel
253	ARNDT 06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
118	VRANA 00	DPWA	Multichannel
159	HOEHLER 93	SPED	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

¹Fit to the amplitudes of HOEHLER 79. **$\Delta(1700)$ ELASTIC POLE RESIDUE****MODULUS $|r|$**

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
10 to 40 (\approx 25) OUR ESTIMATE			
15 \pm 12	ROENCHEN 22	DPWA	Multichannel
40 \pm 6	SOKHOYAN 15A	DPWA	Multichannel
13 \pm 1 \pm 1	¹ SVARC 14	L+P	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
13 \pm 3	CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

24	ROENCHEN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
40 ± 6	GUTZ	14	DPWA	Multichannel
42 ± 7	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
18	ARNDT	06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
10	HOEHLER	93	SPED	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

¹Fit to the amplitudes of HOEHLER 79.

PHASE θ

VALUE ($^\circ$)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
–40 to 0 (\approx –20) OUR ESTIMATE			
–13 \pm 74	ROENCHEN	22	DPWA Multichannel
–1 \pm 10	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
–30 \pm 4 \pm 3	¹ SVARC	14	L+P $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
–40	ARNDT	06	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
–20 \pm 25	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

–7.3	ROENCHEN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
–1 \pm 10	GUTZ	14	DPWA	Multichannel
–3 \pm 15	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel

¹Fit to the amplitudes of HOEHLER 79.

$\Delta(1700)$ INELASTIC POLE RESIDUE

The “normalized residue” is the residue divided by $\Gamma_{pole}/2$.

Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow \Delta(1700) \rightarrow \Delta\eta$

MODULUS	PHASE ($^\circ$)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.12 ± 0.02	-60 ± 12	GUTZ	14	DPWA Multichannel
0.12 ± 0.03	-60 ± 15	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow \Delta(1700) \rightarrow \Sigma K$

MODULUS	PHASE ($^\circ$)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.007 ± 0.008	-176 ± 160	ROENCHEN	22	DPWA Multichannel
0.011	–147	ROENCHEN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow \Delta(1700) \rightarrow N(1535)\pi$

MODULUS	PHASE ($^\circ$)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.035 ± 0.015	-75 ± 30	GUTZ	14	DPWA Multichannel

Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow \Delta(1700) \rightarrow \Delta(1232)\pi$, S-wave

MODULUS	PHASE ($^\circ$)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.20 ± 0.15	146 ± 133	ROENCHEN	22	DPWA Multichannel
0.25 ± 0.12	135 ± 45	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
0.39	151	ROENCHEN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow \Delta(1700) \rightarrow \Delta(1232)\pi$, D -wave

<u>MODULUS</u>	<u>PHASE ($^\circ$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.038 ± 0.039	127 ± 127	ROENCHEN	22	DPWA Multichannel
0.12 ± 0.06	-160 ± 30	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.054	166	ROENCHEN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow \Delta(1700) \rightarrow N(1520)\pi$, P -wave

<u>MODULUS</u>	<u>PHASE ($^\circ$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.10 ± 0.03	-10 ± 20	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

 $\Delta(1700)$ BREIT-WIGNER MASS

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1690 to 1730 (≈ 1710) OUR ESTIMATE			
1704 ± 8	GOLOVATCH	19	DPWA $\gamma p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- p$
1720 ± 5	¹ HUNT	19	DPWA Multichannel
1715 ± 20	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
1695.0 ± 1.3	¹ ARNDT	06	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
1710 ± 30	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1680 ± 70	HOEHLER	79	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
1715 ± 20	GUTZ	14	DPWA Multichannel
$1715 \begin{smallmatrix} +30 \\ -15 \end{smallmatrix}$	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
1691 ± 4	¹ SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
1678 ± 1	PENNER	02C	DPWA Multichannel
1732 ± 23	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel

¹Statistical error only. **$\Delta(1700)$ BREIT-WIGNER WIDTH**

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
220 to 380 (≈ 300) OUR ESTIMATE			
295 ± 35	GOLOVATCH	19	DPWA $\gamma p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- p$
226 ± 14	¹ HUNT	19	DPWA Multichannel
300 ± 25	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
375.5 ± 7.0	¹ ARNDT	06	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
280 ± 80	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
230 ± 80	HOEHLER	79	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
300 ± 25	GUTZ	14	DPWA Multichannel
$310 \begin{smallmatrix} +40 \\ -15 \end{smallmatrix}$	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
248 ± 9	¹ SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
606 ± 15	PENNER	02C	DPWA Multichannel
119 ± 70	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel

¹Statistical error only.

$\Delta(1700)$ DECAY MODES

The following branching fractions are our estimates, not fits or averages.

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)
Γ_1 $N\pi$	10–20 %
Γ_2 $N\pi\pi$	>31 %
Γ_3 $\Delta(1232)\pi$	9–70 %
Γ_4 $\Delta(1232)\pi$, S-wave	5–54 %
Γ_5 $\Delta(1232)\pi$, D-wave	4–16 %
Γ_6 $N\rho$, S=3/2, S-wave	22–32%
Γ_7 $N(1520)\pi$, P-wave	1–5 %
Γ_8 $N(1535)\pi$	0.5–1.5 %
Γ_9 $\Delta(1232)\eta$	3–7 %
Γ_{10} $N\gamma$	0.22–0.60 %
Γ_{11} $N\gamma$, helicity=1/2	0.12–0.30 %
Γ_{12} $N\gamma$, helicity=3/2	0.10–0.30 %

 $\Delta(1700)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(N\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_1/Γ
VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT		
10 to 20 OUR ESTIMATE					
15 ± 2	¹ HUNT	19	DPWA	Multichannel	
22 ± 4	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel	
15.6 ± 0.1	¹ ARNDT	06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$	
12 ± 3	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$	
20 ± 3	HOEHLER	79	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
22 ± 4	GUTZ	14	DPWA	Multichannel	
22 ± 4	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel	
14 ± 1	¹ SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel	
14 ± 1	PENNER	02C	DPWA	Multichannel	
5 ± 1	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel	

¹Statistical error only.

$\Gamma(N\pi\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_2/Γ
VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT		
0.89± 0.11	GOLOVATCH	19	DPWA	$\gamma p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- p$	

$\Gamma(\Delta(1232)\pi, \text{S-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_4/Γ
VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT		
49 ± 5	¹ HUNT	19	DPWA	Multichannel	
20 ± 15	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel	

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

20^{+25}_{-13}	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
54 ± 3	¹ SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
90 ± 2	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel

¹Statistical error only.

$\Gamma(\Delta(1232)\pi, D\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_5/Γ

<u>VALUE (%)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
7.6 ± 0.3	¹ HUNT	19	DPWA Multichannel
10 ± 6	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

12^{+14}_{-7}	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
1 ± 1	¹ SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
4 ± 1	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel

¹Statistical error only.

$\Gamma(N\rho, S=3/2, S\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_6/Γ

<u>VALUE (%)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
27 ± 5	¹ HUNT	19	DPWA Multichannel

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

30 ± 3	¹ SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
1 ± 1	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel

¹Statistical error only.

$\Gamma(N(1520)\pi, P\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_7/Γ

<u>VALUE (%)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
3 ± 2	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

$\Gamma(N(1535)\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_8/Γ

<u>VALUE (%)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1.0 ± 0.5	GUTZ	14	DPWA Multichannel

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

4 ± 2	HORN	08A	DPWA	Multichannel
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$\Gamma(\Delta(1232)\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_9/Γ

<u>VALUE (%)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
5 ± 2	GUTZ	14	DPWA Multichannel

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

5 ± 2	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
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$\Gamma(N(1535)\pi)/\Gamma(\Delta(1232)\eta)$

Γ_8/Γ_9

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.67	KASHEVAROV 09	CBAL	$\gamma p \rightarrow p\pi^0\eta$

$\Delta(1700)$ PHOTON DECAY AMPLITUDES AT THE POLE **$\Delta(1700) \rightarrow N\gamma$, helicity-1/2 amplitude $A_{1/2}$**

<u>MODULUS ($\text{GeV}^{-1/2}$)</u>	<u>PHASE ($^\circ$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.163 ± 0.060	-4.4 ± 39	ROENCHEN	22	DPWA Multichannel
0.175 ± 0.020	50 ± 10	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.123	1.1	ROENCHEN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

 $\Delta(1700) \rightarrow N\gamma$, helicity-3/2 amplitude $A_{3/2}$

<u>MODULUS ($\text{GeV}^{-1/2}$)</u>	<u>PHASE ($^\circ$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.221 ± 0.093	-12 ± 40	ROENCHEN	22	DPWA Multichannel
0.180 ± 0.020	45 ± 10	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.124	22	ROENCHEN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

 $\Delta(1700)$ BREIT-WIGNER PHOTON DECAY AMPLITUDES **$\Delta(1700) \rightarrow N\gamma$, helicity-1/2 amplitude $A_{1/2}$**

<u>VALUE ($\text{GeV}^{-1/2}$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.100 to 0.160 (≈ 0.130) OUR ESTIMATE			
0.0872 ± 0.0189	GOLOVATCH 19	DPWA	$\gamma p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- p$
0.156 ± 0.017	¹ HUNT 19	DPWA	Multichannel
0.165 ± 0.020	SOKHOYAN 15A	DPWA	Multichannel
0.132 ± 0.005	¹ DUGGER 13	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.105 ± 0.005	¹ WORKMAN 12A	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
0.165 ± 0.020	GUTZ 14	DPWA	Multichannel
0.160 ± 0.020	ANISOVICH 12A	DPWA	Multichannel
0.058 ± 0.010	¹ SHRESTHA 12A	DPWA	Multichannel
0.226	DRECHSEL 07	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.125 ± 0.003	DUGGER 07	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.096	PENNER 02D	DPWA	Multichannel

¹Statistical error only. **$\Delta(1700) \rightarrow N\gamma$, helicity-3/2 amplitude $A_{3/2}$**

<u>VALUE ($\text{GeV}^{-1/2}$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.090 to 0.170 (≈ 0.130) OUR ESTIMATE			
0.0872 ± 0.0164	GOLOVATCH 19	DPWA	$\gamma p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- p$
0.0125 ± 0.0016	¹ HUNT 19	DPWA	Multichannel
0.170 ± 0.025	SOKHOYAN 15A	DPWA	Multichannel
0.108 ± 0.005	¹ DUGGER 13	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.092 ± 0.004	¹ WORKMAN 12A	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.170 ±0.025	GUTZ	14	DPWA	Multichannel
0.165 ±0.025	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
0.097 ±0.008	¹ SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
0.210	DRECHSEL	07	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.105 ±0.003	DUGGER	07	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.154	PENNER	02D	DPWA	Multichannel

¹Statistical error only.

Δ(1700) REFERENCES

For early references, see Physics Letters **111B** 1 (1982).

ROENCHEN	22	EPJ A58 229	D. Roenchen <i>et al.</i>	(JULI, GWU, BONN+)
GOLOVATCH	19	PL B788 371	E. Golovatch <i>et al.</i>	(CLAS Collab.)
HUNT	19	PR C99 055205	B.C. Hunt, D.M. Manley	
ROENCHEN	15A	EPJ A51 70	D. Roenchen <i>et al.</i>	
SOKHOYAN	15A	EPJ A51 95	V. Sokhoyan <i>et al.</i>	(CBELSA/TAPS Collab.)
GUTZ	14	EPJ A50 74	E. Gutz <i>et al.</i>	(CBELSA/TAPS Collab.)
PDG	14	CP C38 070001	K. Olive <i>et al.</i>	(PDG Collab.)
SVARC	14	PR C89 045205	A. Svarc <i>et al.</i>	(RBI Zagreb, UNI Tuzla)
DUGGER	13	PR C88 065203	M. Dugger <i>et al.</i>	(JLab CLAS Collab.)
ANISOVICH	12A	EPJ A48 15	A.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i>	(BONN, PNPI)
SHRESTHA	12A	PR C86 055203	M. Shrestha, D.M. Manley	(KSU)
WORKMAN	12A	PR C86 015202	R. Workman <i>et al.</i>	(GWU)
KASHEVAROV	09	EPJ A42 141	V.L. Kashevarov <i>et al.</i>	(MAMI Crystal Ball/TAPS)
HORN	08A	EPJ A38 173	I. Horn <i>et al.</i>	(CB-ELSA Collab.)
Also		PRL 101 202002	I. Horn <i>et al.</i>	(CB-ELSA Collab.)
DRECHSEL	07	EPJ A34 69	D. Drechsel, S.S. Kamalov, L. Tiator	(MAINZ, JINR)
DUGGER	07	PR C76 025211	M. Dugger <i>et al.</i>	(JLab CLAS Collab.)
ARNDT	06	PR C74 045205	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i>	(GWU)
PENNER	02C	PR C66 055211	G. Penner, U. Mosel	(GIES)
PENNER	02D	PR C66 055212	G. Penner, U. Mosel	(GIES)
VRANA	00	PRPL 328 181	T.P. Vrana, S.A. Dytman, T.-S.H. Lee	(PITT, ANL)
HOEHLER	93	πN Newsletter 9 1	G. Hohler	(KARL)
CUTKOSKY	80	Toronto Conf. 19	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, LBL) IJP
Also		PR D20 2839	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, LBL) IJP
HOEHLER	79	PDAT 12-1	G. Hohler <i>et al.</i>	(KARLT) IJP
Also		Toronto Conf. 3	R. Koch	(KARLT) IJP
