

$f_0(980)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$

See the related review(s):
Scalar Mesons below 1 GeV

$f_0(980)$ T-MATRIX POLE $\sqrt{s}$

Note that $\Gamma = -2 \operatorname{Im}(\sqrt{s})$.

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
(980–1010) – i (20–35) OUR ESTIMATE (see Fig. 64.4 in the review)			
$(1002 \pm 9) - i(23 \pm 8)$	¹ HOFERICH... 24	RVUE	Compilation
$(993 \pm 2^{+2}_{-1}) - i(21 \pm 3^{+2}_{-4})$	² DANILKIN 21	RVUE	Compilation
$(1014 \pm 8) - i(35 \pm 5)$	SARANTSEV 21	RVUE	$J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma (\pi\pi, K\bar{K}, \eta\eta, \omega\phi)$
$(992.8 \pm 1.3) - i(30.7 \pm 2.3)$	³ ALBRECHT 20	RVUE	$0.9 \bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\eta, \pi^0\eta\eta, \pi^0K^+K^-$
$(1003^{+5}_{-27}) - i(21^{+10}_{-8})$	⁴ GARCIA-MAR..11	RVUE	Compilation
$(996 \pm 7) - i(25^{+10}_{-6})$	⁵ GARCIA-MAR..11	RVUE	Compilation
$(996^{+4}_{-14}) - i(24^{+11}_{-3})$	⁶ MOUSSALLAM11	RVUE	Compilation
$(981 \pm 43) - i(18 \pm 11)$	⁷ MENNESSIER 10	RVUE	Compilation
$(1030^{+30}_{-10}) - i(35^{+10}_{-16})$	⁸ ANISOVICH 09	RVUE	$0.0 \bar{p}p, \pi N$
$(973^{+39}_{-127}) - i(11^{+189}_{-11})$	⁹ PELAEZ 04A	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi$

¹ Using the GKPY equations as GARCIA-MARTIN 11, but with different treatment of kaon thresholds and input for $\pi\pi/K\bar{K}$ T-matrix from HOFERICHTER 16.

² Data driven analysis using partial-wave dispersion relations.

³ 5 poles, 5 channels, including scattering data from HYAMS 75 ($\pi\pi$), LONGACRE 86 ($K\bar{K}$), BINON 83 ($\eta\eta$), and BINON 84C ($\eta\eta'$). Based on 18.5k events. Second solution 977.8 ± 1.7 MeV.

⁴ Reanalysis of the K_{e4} data of BATLEY 10C and the $\pi N \rightarrow \pi\pi N$ data of HYAMS 73, GRAYER 74, and PROTOPOPESCU 73 using Roy equations.

⁵ Reanalysis of the K_{e4} data of BATLEY 10C and the $\pi N \rightarrow \pi\pi N$ data of HYAMS 73, GRAYER 74, and PROTOPOPESCU 73 using GKPY equations.

⁶ Uses Roy equations.

⁷ Average of the analyses of three data sets in the K-matrix model. Uses the data of BATLEY 08A, HYAMS 73, and GRAYER 74, partially of COHEN 80 or ETKIN 82B.

⁸ On sheet II in a 2-pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at $(850 - i 100)$ MeV.

⁹ Reanalysis of data from PROTOPOPESCU 73, ESTABROOKS 74, GRAYER 74, and COHEN 80 in the unitarized ChPT model.

$f_0(980)$ MASS

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
990 ±20 OUR ESTIMATE				
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				

$992.0^{+8.5}_{-7.5} \pm 8.6$		¹ AAIJ	19H	LHCB	$pp \rightarrow D^{\pm} X$
989.4 ± 1.3	424	ABLIKIM	15P	BES3	$J/\psi \rightarrow K^+ K^- 3\pi$
989.9 ± 0.4	706	ABLIKIM	12E	BES3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi$
$977^{+11}_{-9} \pm 1$	44	² ECKLUND	09	CLEO	$4.17 e^+ e^- \rightarrow D_s^- D_s^{*+} + \text{c.c.}$
$982.2 \pm 1.0^{+8.1}_{-8.0}$		³ UEHARA	08A	BELL	$10.6 e^+ e^- \rightarrow e^+ e^- \pi^0 \pi^0$
$976.8 \pm 0.3^{+10.1}_{-0.6}$	64k	⁴ AMBROSINO	07	KLOE	$1.02 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
$984.7 \pm 0.4^{+2.4}_{-3.7}$	64k	⁵ AMBROSINO	07	KLOE	$1.02 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
973 ± 3	262 ± 30	⁶ AUBERT	07AK	BABR	$10.6 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \phi \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
970 ± 7	54 ± 9	⁶ AUBERT	07AK	BABR	$10.6 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \phi \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
953 ± 20	2.6k	⁷ BONVICINI	07	CLEO	$D^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^+$
$985.6^{+1.2+1.1}_{-1.5-1.6}$		⁸ MORI	07	BELL	$10.6 e^+ e^- \rightarrow e^+ e^- \pi^+ \pi^-$
$983.0 \pm 0.6^{+4.0}_{-3.0}$		⁹ AMBROSINO	06B	KLOE	$1.02 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
$977.3 \pm 0.9^{+3.7}_{-4.3}$		¹⁰ AMBROSINO	06B	KLOE	$1.02 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
950 ± 9	4286	¹¹ GARMASH	06	BELL	$B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$
965 ± 10		¹² ABLIKIM	05	BES2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \phi \pi^+ \pi^-, \phi K^+ K^-$
1031 ± 8		¹³ ANISOVICH	03	RVUE	
1037 ± 31		TIKHOMIROV	03	SPEC	$40.0 \pi^- C \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0 K_L^0 X$
973 ± 1	2438	¹⁴ ALOISIO	02D	KLOE	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
$977 \pm 3 \pm 2$	848	¹⁵ AITALA	01A	E791	$D^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^+$
969.8 ± 4.5	419	¹⁶ ACHASOV	00H	SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
985^{+16}_{-12}	419	^{17,18} ACHASOV	00H	SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
$976 \pm 5 \pm 6$		¹⁹ AKHMETSHIN	99B	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
$977 \pm 3 \pm 6$	268	¹⁹ AKHMETSHIN	99C	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
$975 \pm 4 \pm 6$		²⁰ AKHMETSHIN	99C	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
$975 \pm 4 \pm 6$		²¹ AKHMETSHIN	99C	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma, \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
985 ± 10		BARBERIS	99	OMEG	$450 pp \rightarrow p_S p_f K^+ K^-$
982 ± 3		BARBERIS	99B	OMEG	$450 pp \rightarrow p_S p_f \pi^+ \pi^-$
982 ± 3		BARBERIS	99C	OMEG	$450 pp \rightarrow p_S p_f \pi^0 \pi^0$
$987 \pm 6 \pm 6$		²² BARBERIS	99D	OMEG	$450 pp \rightarrow K^+ K^-, \pi^+ \pi^-$
989 ± 15		BELLAZZINI	99	GAM4	$450 pp \rightarrow pp \pi^0 \pi^0$
991 ± 3		²³ KAMINSKI	99	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, \sigma\sigma$
~ 980		²³ OLLER	99	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
~ 993.5		OLLER	99B	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
~ 987		²³ OLLER	99C	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, \eta\eta$
957 ± 6		²⁴ ACKERSTAFF	98Q	OPAL	$Z \rightarrow f_0 X$
960 ± 10		ALDE	98	GAM4	

1015 ± 15		23 ANISOVICH	98B RVUE	Compilation
1008		25 LOCHER	98 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
955 ± 10		24 ALDE	97 GAM2	450 $pp \rightarrow pp\pi^0\pi^0$
994 ± 9		26 BERTIN	97C OBLX	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
993.2 ± 6.5 ± 6.9		27 ISHIDA	96 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
1006		TORNQVIST	96 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, K\pi,$ $\eta\pi$
997 ± 5	3k	28 ALDE	95B GAM2	38 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0n$
960 ± 10	10k	29 ALDE	95B GAM2	38 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0n$
994 ± 5		AMSLER	95B CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow 3\pi^0$
~ 996		30 AMSLER	95D CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0,$ $\pi^0\eta\eta, \pi^0\pi^0\eta$
987 ± 6		31 ANISOVICH	95 RVUE	
1015		JANSSSEN	95 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
983		32 BUGG	94 RVUE	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta 2\pi^0$
973 ± 2		33 KAMINSKI	94 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
988		34 ZOU	94B RVUE	
988 ± 10		35 MORGAN	93 RVUE	$\pi\pi(K\bar{K}) \rightarrow \pi\pi(K\bar{K}),$ $J/\psi \rightarrow \phi\pi\pi(K\bar{K}),$ $D_s \rightarrow \pi(\pi\pi)$
971.1 ± 4.0		24 AGUILAR-...	91 EHS	400 pp
979 ± 4		36 ARMSTRONG	91 OMEG	300 $pp \rightarrow pp\pi\pi,$ $ppK\bar{K}$
956 ± 12		BREAKSTONE	90 SFM	$pp \rightarrow pp\pi^+\pi^-$
959.4 ± 6.5		24 AUGUSTIN	89 DM2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \omega\pi^+\pi^-$
978 ± 9		24 ABACHI	86B HRS	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\chi$
985.0 ^{+9.0} _{-39.0}		ETKIN	82B MPS	23 $\pi^-p \rightarrow n 2K_S^0$
974 ± 4		36 GIDAL	81 MRK2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\chi$
975		37 ACHASOV	80 RVUE	
986 ± 10		36 AGUILAR-...	78 HBC	0.7 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$
969 ± 5		36 LEEPER	77 ASPK	2–2.4 $\pi^-p \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-n, K^+K^-n$
987 ± 7		36 BINNIE	73 CNTR	$\pi^-p \rightarrow nMM$
1012 ± 6		38 GRAYER	73 ASPK	17 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-n$
1007 ± 20		38 HYAMS	73 ASPK	17 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-n$
997 ± 6		38 PROTOPOP...	73 HBC	7 $\pi^+p \rightarrow \pi^+p\pi^+\pi^-$

¹ From the $D^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K^+ K^-$ Dalitz plot fit with the Triple-M amplitude in the multi-meson model of AOUDÉ 18.

² Using a relativistic Breit-Wigner function and taking into account the finite D_s mass.

³ Breit-Wigner mass. Using finite width corrections according to FLATTE 76 and ACHASOV 05, and the ratio $g_{f_0 KK}/g_{f_0 \pi\pi} = 0$.

⁴ In the kaon-loop fit.

⁵ In the no-structure fit.

⁶ Systematic errors not estimated.

⁷ FLATTE 76 parameterization. $g_{f_0 \pi\pi} = 329 \pm 96 \text{ MeV}/c^2$ assuming $g_{f_0 K\bar{K}}/g_{f_0 \pi\pi} = 2$.

⁸ Breit-Wigner mass. Using finite width corrections according to FLATTE 76 and ACHASOV 05, and the ratio $g_{f_0 KK}/g_{f_0 \pi\pi} = 4.21 \pm 0.25 \pm 0.21$ from ABLIKIM 05.

⁹ In the kaon-loop fit following formalism of ACHASOV 89.

¹⁰ In the no-structure fit assuming a direct coupling of ϕ to $f_0\gamma$.

- ¹¹ FLATTE 76 parameterization. Supersedes GARMASH 05.
- ¹² FLATTE 76 parameterization, $g_{f_0 K \bar{K}}/g_{f_0 \pi \pi} = 4.21 \pm 0.25 \pm 0.21$.
- ¹³ K-matrix pole from combined analysis of $\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 n$, $\pi^- p \rightarrow K \bar{K} n$, $\pi^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$, $\bar{p} p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$, $\pi^0 \eta \eta$, $\pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$, $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$, $K^+ K^- \pi^0$, $K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^0$, $K^+ K_S^0 \pi^-$ at rest, $\bar{p} n \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^- \pi^+$, $K_S^0 K^- \pi^0$, $K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^-$ at rest.
- ¹⁴ From the negative interference with the $f_0(500)$ meson of AITALA 01B using the ACHASOV 89 parameterization for the $f_0(980)$, a Breit-Wigner for the $f_0(500)$, and ACHASOV 01F for the $\rho\pi$ contribution.
- ¹⁵ Coupled-channel Breit-Wigner, couplings $g_\pi = 0.09 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.01$, $g_K = 0.02 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.03$.
- ¹⁶ Supersedes ACHASOV 98I. Using the model of ACHASOV 89.
- ¹⁷ Supersedes ACHASOV 98I.
- ¹⁸ In the “narrow resonance” approximation.
- ¹⁹ Assuming $\Gamma(f_0) = 40$ MeV.
- ²⁰ From a narrow pole fit taking into account $f_0(980)$ and $f_0(1200)$ intermediate mechanisms.
- ²¹ From the combined fit of the photon spectra in the reactions $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$, $\pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$.
- ²² Supersedes BARBERIS 99 and BARBERIS 99B
- ²³ T-matrix pole.
- ²⁴ From invariant mass fit.
- ²⁵ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (1039–93*i*) MeV.
- ²⁶ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (963–29*i*) MeV.
- ²⁷ Reanalysis of data from HYAMS 73, GRAYER 74, SRINIVASAN 75, and ROSSELET 77 using the interfering amplitude method.
- ²⁸ At high $|t|$.
- ²⁹ At low $|t|$.
- ³⁰ On sheet II in a 4-pole solution, the other poles are found on sheet III at (953–55*i*) MeV and on sheet IV at (938–35*i*) MeV.
- ³¹ Combined fit of ALDE 95B, ANISOVICH 94, AMSLER 94D.
- ³² On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (996–103*i*) MeV.
- ³³ From sheet II pole position.
- ³⁴ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (797–185*i*) MeV and can be interpreted as a shadow pole.
- ³⁵ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (978–28*i*) MeV.
- ³⁶ From coupled channel analysis.
- ³⁷ Coupled channel analysis with finite width corrections.
- ³⁸ Included in AGUILAR-BENITEZ 78 fit.

$f_0(980)$ WIDTH

Width determination very model dependent. Peak width in $\pi\pi$ is about 50 MeV, but decay width can be much larger.

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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10 to 100 OUR ESTIMATE

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

15.3 ± 4.7	424	ABLIKIM	15P	BES3	$J/\psi \rightarrow K^+ K^- 3\pi$
9.5 ± 1.1	706	ABLIKIM	12E	BES3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi$
91 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix}$ $\begin{smallmatrix} 30 \\ 22 \end{smallmatrix}$ ± 3	44	¹ ECKLUND	09	CLEO	$4.17 e^+ e^- \rightarrow D_s^- D_s^{*+} + \text{c.c.}$
66.9 ± 2.2 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix}$ $\begin{smallmatrix} 17.6 \\ 12.5 \end{smallmatrix}$		² UEHARA	08A	BELL	$10.6 e^+ e^- \rightarrow e^+ e^- \pi^0 \pi^0$
65 ± 13	262 ± 30	³ AUBERT	07AK	BABR	$10.6 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \phi \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
81 ± 21	54 ± 9	³ AUBERT	07AK	BABR	$10.6 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \phi \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
51.3 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix}$ $\begin{smallmatrix} 20.8 \\ 17.7 \end{smallmatrix}$ $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix}$ $\begin{smallmatrix} 13.2 \\ 3.8 \end{smallmatrix}$		⁴ MORI	07	BELL	$10.6 e^+ e^- \rightarrow e^+ e^- \pi^+ \pi^-$
61 ± 9 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix}$ $\begin{smallmatrix} 14 \\ 8 \end{smallmatrix}$	2584	⁵ GARMASH	05	BELL	$B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$
64 ± 16		⁶ ANISOVICH	03	RVUE	
121 ± 23		TIKHOMIROV	03	SPEC	$40.0 \pi^- C \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0 K_L^0 X$
~ 70		⁷ BRAMON	02	RVUE	$1.02 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
44 ± 2 ± 2	848	⁸ AITALA	01A	E791	$D_s^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^+$
201 ± 28	419	⁹ ACHASOV	00H	SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
122 ± 13	419	^{10,11} ACHASOV	00H	SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
56 ± 20		¹² AKHMETSHIN	99C	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
65 ± 20		BARBERIS	99	OMEG	$450 pp \rightarrow p_s p_f K^+ K^-$
80 ± 10		BARBERIS	99B	OMEG	$450 pp \rightarrow p_s p_f \pi^+ \pi^-$
80 ± 10		BARBERIS	99C	OMEG	$450 pp \rightarrow p_s p_f \pi^0 \pi^0$
48 ± 12 ± 8		¹³ BARBERIS	99D	OMEG	$450 pp \rightarrow K^+ K^-, \pi^+ \pi^-$
65 ± 25		BELLAZZINI	99	GAM4	$450 pp \rightarrow pp \pi^0 \pi^0$
71 ± 14		¹⁴ KAMINSKI	99	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, \sigma\sigma$
~ 28		¹⁴ OLLER	99	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
~ 25		OLLER	99B	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
~ 14		¹⁴ OLLER	99C	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, \eta\eta$
70 ± 20		ALDE	98	GAM4	
86 ± 16		¹⁴ ANISOVICH	98B	RVUE	Compilation
54		¹⁵ LOCHER	98	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
69 ± 15		¹⁶ ALDE	97	GAM2	$450 pp \rightarrow pp \pi^0 \pi^0$
38 ± 20		¹⁷ BERTIN	97C	OBLX	$0.0 \bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
~ 100		¹⁸ ISHIDA	96	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
34		TORNQVIST	96	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, K\pi, \eta\pi$
48 ± 10	3k	¹⁹ ALDE	95B	GAM2	$38 \pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 n$
95 ± 20	10k	²⁰ ALDE	95B	GAM2	$38 \pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 n$
26 ± 10		AMSLER	95B	CBAR	$0.0 \bar{p}p \rightarrow 3\pi^0$
~ 112		²¹ AMSLER	95D	CBAR	$0.0 \bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0, \pi^0 \eta \eta, \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$
80 ± 12		²² ANISOVICH	95	RVUE	
30		JANSEN	95	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$

74		23 BUGG	94 RVUE	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta 2\pi^0$
29 $\pm$ 2		24 KAMINSKI	94 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
46		25 ZOU	94B RVUE	
48 $\pm$ 12		26 MORGAN	93 RVUE	$\pi\pi(K\bar{K}) \rightarrow$ $\pi\pi(K\bar{K}), J/\psi \rightarrow$ $\phi\pi\pi(K\bar{K}), D_S \rightarrow$ $\pi(\pi\pi)$
37.4 $\pm$ 10.6		16 AGUILAR-...	91 EHS	400 pp
72 $\pm$ 8		27 ARMSTRONG	91 OMEG	300 $pp \rightarrow pp\pi\pi,$ $ppK\bar{K}$
110 $\pm$ 30		BREAKSTONE	90 SFM	$pp \rightarrow pp\pi^+\pi^-$
29 $\pm$ 13		16 ABACHI	86B HRS	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$
120 $\pm$ 281 $\pm$ 20		ETKIN	82B MPS	23 $\pi^-p \rightarrow n2K_S^0$
28 $\pm$ 10		27 GIDAL	81 MRK2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$
70 to 300		28 ACHASOV	80 RVUE	
100 $\pm$ 80		29 AGUILAR-...	78 HBC	0.7 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$
30 $\pm$ 8		27 LEEPER	77 ASPK	2–2.4 $\pi^-p \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-n, K^+K^-n$
48 $\pm$ 14		27 BINNIE	73 CNTR	$\pi^-p \rightarrow nMM$
32 $\pm$ 10		30 GRAYER	73 ASPK	17 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-n$
30 $\pm$ 10		30 HYAMS	73 ASPK	17 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-n$
54 $\pm$ 16		30 PROTOPOP...	73 HBC	7 $\pi^+p \rightarrow$ $\pi^+p\pi^+\pi^-$

¹ Using a relativistic Breit-Wigner function and taking into account the finite D_S mass.

² Breit-Wigner $\pi\pi$ width. Using finite width corrections according to FLATTE 76 and ACHASOV 05, and the ratio $g_{f_0} K K / g_{f_0} \pi\pi = 0$.

³ Systematic errors not estimated.

⁴ Breit-Wigner $\pi\pi$ width. Using finite width corrections according to FLATTE 76 and ACHASOV 05, and the ratio $g_{f_0} K K / g_{f_0} \pi\pi = 4.21 \pm 0.25 \pm 0.21$ from ABLIKIM 05.

⁵ Breit-Wigner, solution 1, PWA ambiguous.

⁶ K-matrix pole from combined analysis of $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0n$, $\pi^-p \rightarrow K\bar{K}n$, $\pi^+\pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$, $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$, $\pi^0\eta\eta$, $\pi^0\pi^0\eta$, $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$, $K^+K^-\pi^0$, $K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^0$, $K^+K_S^0 \pi^-$ at rest, $\bar{p}n \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^-\pi^+$, $K_S^0 K^-\pi^0$, $K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^-$ at rest.

⁷ Using the data of AKHMETSHIN 99C, ACHASOV 00H, and ALOISIO 02D.

⁸ Breit-Wigner width.

⁹ Supersedes ACHASOV 98I. Using the model of ACHASOV 89.

¹⁰ Supersedes ACHASOV 98I.

¹¹ In the “narrow resonance” approximation.

¹² From the combined fit of the photon spectra in the reactions $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$, $\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$.

¹³ Supersedes BARBERIS 99 and BARBERIS 99B

¹⁴ T-matrix pole.

¹⁵ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (1039–93i) MeV.

¹⁶ From invariant mass fit.

¹⁷ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (963–29i) MeV.

¹⁸ Reanalysis of data from HYAMS 73, GRAYER 74, SRINIVASAN 75, and ROSSELET 77 using the interfering amplitude method.

¹⁹ At high $|t|$.

²⁰ At low $|t|$.

- ²¹ On sheet II in a 4-pole solution, the other poles are found on sheet III at (953–55*i*) MeV and on sheet IV at (938–35*i*) MeV.
- ²² Combined fit of ALDE 95B, ANISOVICH 94,
- ²³ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (996–103*i*) MeV.
- ²⁴ From sheet II pole position.
- ²⁵ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (797–185*i*) MeV and can be interpreted as a shadow pole.
- ²⁶ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (978–28*i*) MeV.
- ²⁷ From coupled channel analysis.
- ²⁸ Coupled channel analysis with finite width corrections.
- ²⁹ From coupled channel fit to the HYAMS 73 and PROTOPOPESCU 73 data. With a simultaneous fit to the $\pi\pi$ phase-shifts, inelasticity and to the $K_S^0 K_S^0$ invariant mass.
- ³⁰ Included in AGUILAR-BENITEZ 78 fit.

$f_0(980)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)
Γ_1 $\pi\pi$	seen
Γ_2 $K\bar{K}$	seen
Γ_3 $\gamma\gamma$	seen
Γ_4 e^+e^-	

$f_0(980)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

$\Gamma(\gamma\gamma)$					Γ_3
VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT		
0.29 $^{+0.11}_{-0.06}$ OUR AVERAGE					
$0.286 \pm 0.017^{+0.211}_{-0.070}$	¹ UEHARA	08A	BELL	$10.6 e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^0\pi^0$	
$0.205^{+0.095+0.147}_{-0.083-0.117}$	² MORI	07	BELL	$10.6 e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^+\pi^-$	
$0.42 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.18$	³ OEST	90	JADE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^0\pi^0$	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
0.32 ± 0.05	⁴ DAI	14A	RVUE	Compilation	
0.16 ± 0.01	⁵ MENNESSIER	11	RVUE		
$0.29 \pm 0.21^{+0.02}_{-0.07}$	⁶ MOUSSALLAM	11	RVUE	Compilation	
0.42	^{7,8} PENNINGTON	08	RVUE	Compilation	
0.10	^{8,9} PENNINGTON	08	RVUE	Compilation	
$0.28^{+0.09}_{-0.13}$	¹⁰ BOGLIONE	99	RVUE	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-, \pi^0\pi^0$	
$0.29 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.12$	^{11,12} BOYER	90	MRK2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^+\pi^-$	
$0.31 \pm 0.14 \pm 0.09$	^{11,12} MARSISKE	90	CBAL	$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^0\pi^0$	
0.63 ± 0.14	¹³ MORGAN	90	RVUE	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-, \pi^0\pi^0$	

- ¹ Using finite width corrections according to FLATTE 76 and ACHASOV 05, and the ratio $g_{f_0 K K} / g_{f_0 \pi \pi} = 0$.
- ² Using finite width corrections according to FLATTE 76 and ACHASOV 05, and the ratio $g_{f_0 K K} / g_{f_0 \pi \pi} = 4.21 \pm 0.25 \pm 0.21$ from ABLIKIM 05.
- ³ OEST 90 quote systematic errors $^{+0.08}_{-0.18}$. We use ± 0.18 . Observed 60 events.
- ⁴ Using dispersive analysis with phases from GARCIA-MARTIN 11A and BUETTIKER 04 as input.
- ⁵ Uses an analytic K-matrix model. Compilation.
- ⁶ Using dispersion integral with phase input from Roy equations and data from MARSISKE 90, BOYER 90, BEHREND 92, UEHARA 08A, and MORI 07.
- ⁷ Solution A (preferred solution based on χ^2 -analysis).
- ⁸ Dispersion theory based amplitude analysis of BOYER 90, MARSISKE 90, BEHREND 92, and MORI 07.
- ⁹ Solution B (worse than solution A; still acceptable when systematic uncertainties are included).
- ¹⁰ Supersedes MORGAN 90.
- ¹¹ From analysis allowing arbitrary background unconstrained by unitarity.
- ¹² Data included in MORGAN 90, BOGLIONE 99 analyses.
- ¹³ From amplitude analysis of BOYER 90 and MARSISKE 90, data corresponds to resonance parameters $m = 989$ MeV, $\Gamma = 61$ MeV.

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)$					Γ_4
VALUE (eV)	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
<8.4	90	VOROBYEV 88	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0$	

$f_0(980)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(\pi\pi) / [\Gamma(\pi\pi) + \Gamma(K\bar{K})]$					$\Gamma_1 / (\Gamma_1 + \Gamma_2)$
VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
0.52 ± 0.12	9.9k	¹ AUBERT	060	BABR	$B^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^\mp$
$0.75^{+0.11}_{-0.13}$		² ABLIKIM	05Q	BES2	$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$, $\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^-$
0.84 ± 0.02		³ ANISOVICH	02D	SPEC	Combined fit
~ 0.68		OLLER	99B	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
0.67 ± 0.09		⁴ LOVERRE	80	HBC	$4 \pi^- p \rightarrow n 2K_S^0$
$0.81^{+0.09}_{-0.04}$		⁴ CASON	78	STRC	$7 \pi^- p \rightarrow n 2K_S^0$
0.78 ± 0.03		⁴ WETZEL	76	OSPK	$8.9 \pi^- p \rightarrow n 2K_S^0$
¹ Recalculated by us using $\Gamma(K^+ K^-) / \Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^-) = 0.69 \pm 0.32$ from AUBERT 060 and isospin relations.					
² Using data from ABLIKIM 04G.					
³ From a combined K-matrix analysis of Crystal Barrel ($p\bar{p} \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0, \pi^0 \eta \eta, \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$), GAMS ($\pi p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 n, \eta \eta n, \eta \eta' n$), and BNL ($\pi p \rightarrow K\bar{K} n$) data.					
⁴ Measure $\pi\pi$ elasticity assuming two resonances coupled to the $\pi\pi$ and $K\bar{K}$ channels only.					

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