

$\Sigma_c(2455)$ $I(J^P) = 1(\frac{1}{2}^+)$ Status: ****

The angular distribution of $B^- \rightarrow \Sigma_c(2455)^0 \bar{p}$ favors $J = 1/2$ (as the quark model predicts). $J = 3/2$ is excluded by more than four standard deviations; see AUBERT 08BN.

 $\Sigma_c(2455)$ MASSES

The masses are obtained from the mass-difference measurements that follow.

 $\Sigma_c(2455)^{++}$ MASSVALUE (MeV)DOCUMENT ID**2453.97 ± 0.14 OUR FIT** $\Sigma_c(2455)^+$ MASSVALUE (MeV)DOCUMENT ID**2452.65^{+0.22}_{-0.16} OUR FIT** $\Sigma_c(2455)^0$ MASSVALUE (MeV)DOCUMENT ID**2453.75 ± 0.14 OUR FIT** $\Sigma_c(2455) - \Lambda_c^+$ MASS DIFFERENCES $m_{\Sigma_c(2455)^{++}} - m_{\Lambda_c^+}$ VALUE (MeV)EVTSDOCUMENT IDTECNCOMMENT**167.510 ± 0.017 OUR FIT****167.510 ± 0.022 OUR AVERAGE**

167.51 ± 0.01 ± 0.02	36k	LEE	14	BELL	e^+e^- at $\Upsilon(4S)$
167.44 ± 0.04 ± 0.12	13.8k	AALTONEN	11H	CDF	$p\bar{p}$ at 1.96 TeV
167.4 ± 0.1 ± 0.2	2k	ARTUSO	02	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
167.35 ± 0.19 ± 0.12	461	LINK	00C	FOCS	$\gamma A, \bar{E}_\gamma$ 180 GeV
167.76 ± 0.29 ± 0.15	122	AITALA	96B	E791	$\pi^- N$, 500 GeV
167.6 ± 0.6 ± 0.6	56	FRABETTI	96	E687	$\gamma Be, \bar{E}_\gamma \approx 220$ GeV
168.2 ± 0.3 ± 0.2	126	CRAWFORD	93	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
167.8 ± 0.4 ± 0.3	54	BOWCOCK	89	CLEO	e^+e^- 10 GeV
168.2 ± 0.5 ± 1.6	92	ALBRECHT	88D	ARG	e^+e^- 10 GeV
167.4 ± 0.5 ± 2.0	46	DIESBURG	87	SPEC	$nA \sim 600$ GeV

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

167 ± 1	2	JONES	87	HBC	νp in BEBC
166 ± 1	1	BOSETTI	82	HBC	See JONES 87
168 ± 3	6	BALTAY	79	HLBC	ν Ne-H in 15-ft
166 ± 15	1	CAZZOLI	75	HBC	νp in BNL 7-ft

$$m_{\Sigma_c(2455)^+} - m_{\Lambda_c^+}$$

VALUE (MeV)	EVTs	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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166.19^{+0.16}_{-0.08} OUR FIT

166.19^{+0.15}_{-0.08} OUR AVERAGE

166.17 ± 0.05 ^{+0.16} _{-0.07}		YELTON	21	BELL	e^+e^- at $\Upsilon(nS)$
166.4 ± 0.2 ± 0.3	661	AMMAR	01	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
168.5 ± 0.4 ± 0.2	111	CRAWFORD	93	CLE2	See AMMAR 01
168 ± 3	1	CALICCHIO	80	HBC	νp in BEBC-TST

$$m_{\Sigma_c(2455)^0} - m_{\Lambda_c^+}$$

VALUE (MeV)	EVTs	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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167.290 ± 0.017 OUR FIT

167.290 ± 0.022 OUR AVERAGE

167.29 ± 0.01 ± 0.02	32k	LEE	14	BELL	e^+e^- at $\Upsilon(4S)$
167.28 ± 0.03 ± 0.12	15.9k	AALTONEN	11H	CDF	$p\bar{p}$ at 1.96 TeV
167.2 ± 0.1 ± 0.2	2k	ARTUSO	02	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
167.38 ± 0.21 ± 0.13	362	LINK	00C	FOCS	$\gamma A, \bar{E}_\gamma$ 180 GeV
167.38 ± 0.29 ± 0.15	143	AITALA	96B	E791	$\pi^- N$, 500 GeV
167.8 ± 0.6 ± 0.2		ALEEV	96	SPEC	n nucleus, 50 GeV/c
166.6 ± 0.5 ± 0.6	69	FRABETTI	96	E687	$\gamma Be, \bar{E}_\gamma \approx 220$ GeV
167.1 ± 0.3 ± 0.2	124	CRAWFORD	93	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
168.4 ± 1.0 ± 0.3	14	ANJOS	89D	E691	γBe 90–260 GeV
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
167.9 ± 0.5 ± 0.3	48	¹ BOWCOCK	89	CLEO	e^+e^- 10 GeV
167.0 ± 0.5 ± 1.6	70	¹ ALBRECHT	88D	ARG	e^+e^- 10 GeV
178.2 ± 0.4 ± 2.0	85	² DIESBURG	87	SPEC	$nA \sim 600$ GeV
163 ± 2	1	AMMAR	86	EMUL	νA

¹This result enters the fit through $m_{\Sigma_c^{++}} - m_{\Sigma_c^0}$ given below.

²See the note on DIESBURG 87 in the $m_{\Sigma_c^{++}} - m_{\Sigma_c^0}$ section below.

$\Sigma_c(2455)$ MASS DIFFERENCES

$$m_{\Sigma_c(2455)^{++}} - m_{\Sigma_c(2455)^0}$$

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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0.220 ± 0.013 OUR FIT

0.221 ± 0.014 OUR AVERAGE

0.22 ± 0.01 ± 0.01	LEE	14	BELL	e^+e^- at $\Upsilon(4S)$
0.2 ± 0.1 ± 0.1	ARTUSO	02	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
– 0.03 ± 0.28 ± 0.11	LINK	00C	FOCS	$\gamma A, \bar{E}_\gamma$ 180 GeV
0.38 ± 0.40 ± 0.15	AITALA	96B	E791	$\pi^- N$, 500 GeV
1.1 ± 0.4 ± 0.1	CRAWFORD	93	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
– 0.1 ± 0.6 ± 0.1	BOWCOCK	89	CLEO	e^+e^- 10 GeV
1.2 ± 0.7 ± 0.3	ALBRECHT	88D	ARG	$e^+e^- \sim 10$ GeV

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

−10.8 ±2.9 ³DIESBURG 87 SPEC $nA \sim 600$ GeV

³DIESBURG 87 is completely incompatible with the other experiments, which is surprising since it agrees with them about $m_{\Sigma_c(2455)^{++}} - m_{\Lambda_c^+}$. We go with the majority here.

$m_{\Sigma_c(2455)^+} - m_{\Sigma_c(2455)^0}$

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
−1.10^{+0.16}_{−0.08} OUR FIT			

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

1.4 ±0.5 ±0.3 CRAWFORD 93 CLE2 See AMMAR 01

$\Sigma_c(2455)$ WIDTHS

$\Sigma_c(2455)^{++}$ WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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1.89^{+0.09}_{−0.18} OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.1.

1.84 ±0.04 ^{+0.07} _{−0.20}	36k	LEE	14 BELL	e^+e^- at $\Upsilon(4S)$
2.34 ±0.13 ±0.45	13.8k	AALTONEN	11H CDF	$p\bar{p}$ at 1.96 TeV
2.3 ±0.2 ±0.3	2k	ARTUSO	02 CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
2.05 ^{+0.41} _{−0.38} ±0.38	1110	LINK	02 FOCS	$\gamma A, \bar{E}_\gamma \approx 180$ GeV

$\Sigma_c(2455)^+$ WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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2.3 ±0.3 ±0.3 YELTON 21 BELL e^+e^- at $\Upsilon(nS)$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<4.6 90 661 AMMAR 01 CLE2 $e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$

$\Sigma_c(2455)^0$ WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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1.83^{+0.11}_{−0.19} OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.2.

1.76 ±0.04 ^{+0.09} _{−0.21}	32k	LEE	14 BELL	e^+e^- at $\Upsilon(4S)$
1.65 ±0.11 ±0.49	15.9k	AALTONEN	11H CDF	$p\bar{p}$ at 1.96 TeV
2.6 ±0.5 ±0.3		AUBERT	08BN BABR	$B^- \rightarrow \bar{p}\Lambda_c^+\pi^-$
2.5 ±0.2 ±0.3	2k	ARTUSO	02 CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
1.55 ^{+0.41} _{−0.37} ±0.38	913	LINK	02 FOCS	$\gamma A, \bar{E}_\gamma \approx 180$ GeV

$\Sigma_c(2455)$ DECAY MODES

$\Lambda_c^+\pi$ is the only strong decay allowed to a Σ_c having this mass.

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)
$\Gamma_1 \Lambda_c^+\pi$	$\approx 100\%$

$\Sigma_c(2455)$ REFERENCES

YELTON	21	PR D104 052003	J. Yelton <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
LEE	14	PR D89 091102	S.-H. Lee <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
AALTONEN	11H	PR D84 012003	T. Aaltonen <i>et al.</i>	(CDF Collab.)
AUBERT	08BN	PR D78 112003	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
ARTUSO	02	PR D65 071101	M. Artuso <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
LINK	02	PL B525 205	J.M. Link <i>et al.</i>	(FNAL FOCUS Collab.)
AMMAR	01	PRL 86 1167	R. Ammar <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
LINK	00C	PL B488 218	J.M. Link <i>et al.</i>	(FNAL FOCUS Collab.)
AITALA	96B	PL B379 292	E.M. Aitala <i>et al.</i>	(FNAL E791 Collab.)
ALEEV	96	JINRRC 3-77 31	A.N. Aleev <i>et al.</i>	(Serpukhov EXCHARM Collab.)
FRABETTI	96	PL B365 461	P.L. Frabetti <i>et al.</i>	(FNAL E687 Collab.)
CRAWFORD	93	PRL 71 3259	G. Crawford <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
ANJOS	89D	PRL 62 1721	J.C. Anjos <i>et al.</i>	(FNAL E691 Collab.)
BOWCOCK	89	PRL 62 1240	T.J.V. Bowcock <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
ALBRECHT	88D	PL B211 489	H. Albrecht <i>et al.</i>	(ARGUS Collab.)
DIESBURG	87	PRL 59 2711	M. Diesburg <i>et al.</i>	(FNAL E400 Collab.)
JONES	87	ZPHY C36 593	G.T. Jones <i>et al.</i>	(CERN WA21 Collab.)
AMMAR	86	JETPL 43 515	R. Ammar <i>et al.</i>	(ITEP)
		Translated from ZETFP 43 401.		
BOSETTI	82	PL 109B 234	P.C. Bosetti <i>et al.</i>	(AACH3, BONN, CERN+)
CALICCHIO	80	PL 93B 521	M. Calicchio <i>et al.</i>	(BARI, BIRM, BRUX+)
BALTAY	79	PRL 42 1721	C. Baltay <i>et al.</i>	(COLU, BNL) I
CAZZOLI	75	PRL 34 1125	E.G. Cazzoli <i>et al.</i>	(BNL)
